

LM43602EVM User's Guide

Introduction

The Texas Instruments LM43602EVM evaluation module (EVM) helps designers evaluate the operation and performance of the LM43602 wide-input voltage Simple Switcher® buck regulator. The device offers configurability in a 1-V to 28-V output voltage, synchronous rectification and a 200-kHz to 2.2-MHz adjustable frequency range. It also offers external frequency synchronization, power good (PG) flag, and a precision enable to program undervoltage lockout (UVLO) and internal compensation. The LM43602EVM is configured for an output voltage of 3.3 V and a switching frequency of 500 kHz. Refer to the LM43602 datasheet for additional features, detailed description and available options.

The EVM contains one DC-DC converter (See [Table 1](#)).

Table 1. Device and Package Configurations

CONVERTER	IC	PACKAGE
U1	LM43602	(PWP) HTSSOP-16

Setup

This section describes the test points and connectors on the EVM and how to properly connect, set up and use the LM43602EVM. Please refer to [Figure 1](#) for a top view of the EVM and relative placement of the different test points and edge connector.

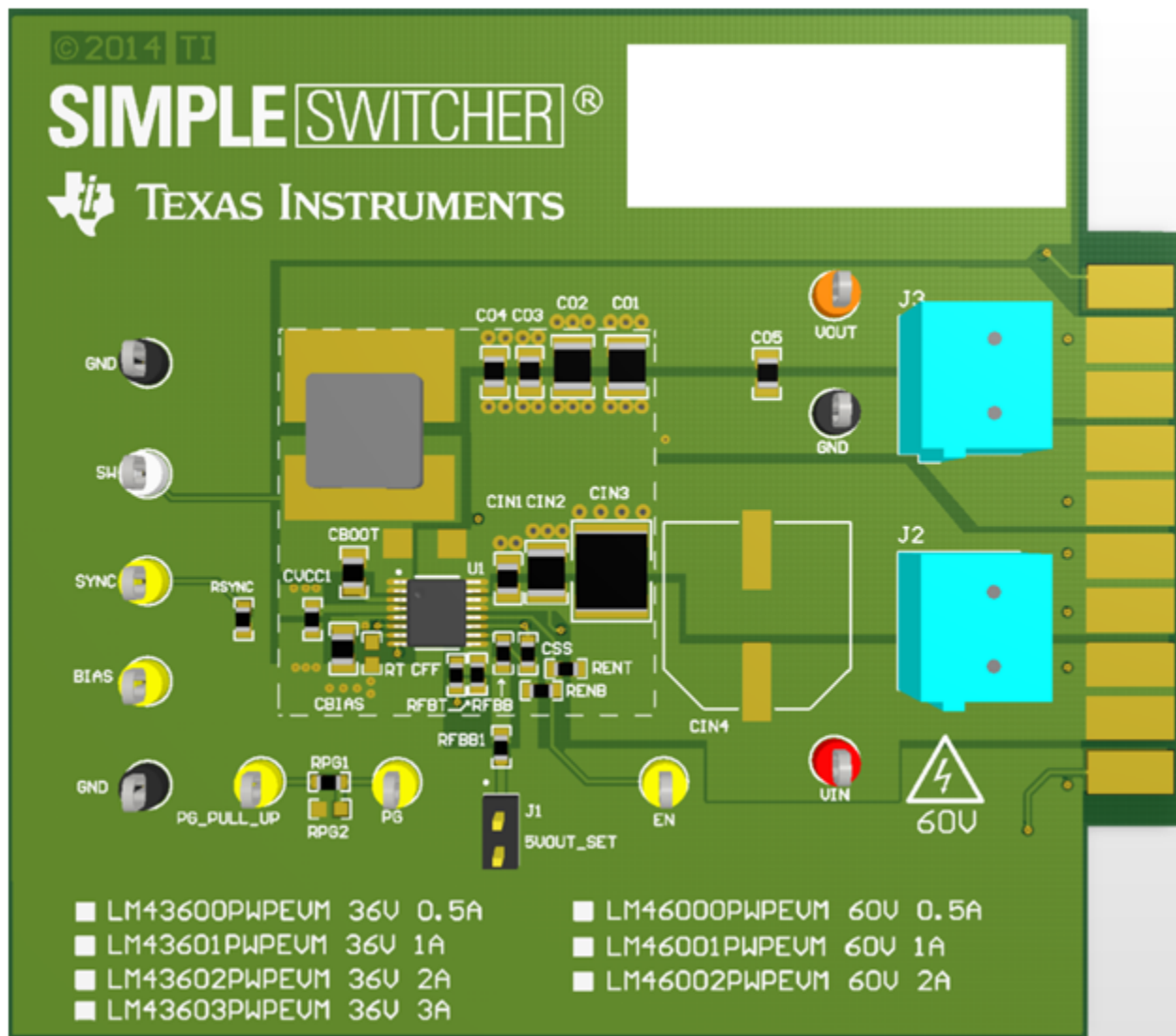


Figure 1. Top View of LM43602EVM

1 Input/Output (I/O) Connector Description

VIN – Terminal on J2—is the power input terminal for the converter. The terminal edge connector also provides a power (VIN) and ground (GND) connection to allow the user to attach the EVM to a cable harness.

VOUT – Terminal on J3—is the regulated output voltage for the converter. The terminal edge connector also provides a power (VOUT) and ground (GND) connection to allow the user to attach the EVM to a cable harness.

GND – Terminal on J2 and J3—are the ground reference for the converter. The terminal edge connector also provides a GND connection for attaching the EVM to a cable harness.

EN – Testpoint—is used to enable the converter by supplying a voltage greater than 2.2 V (typ) or just to monitor the voltage on this pin whenever a resistor divider is in place (for precision enable applications). The LM43602EVM is built for a precision enable application with resistors RENT and RENB pre-assembled. The regulator will be enabled when $V_{IN} > 3.5\text{ V}$. This threshold can be calculated by:

$$\text{Enable_Voltage} = V_{IH_EN} \cdot \left(1 + \frac{R_{ENT}}{R_{ENB}} \right)$$

where

- V_{IH_EN} is 2.2 V (typ) (1)

PG – Testpoint—is used to monitor the power good flag. This flag indicates whether the output voltage has reached its regulation point. This pin is an open-drain output that requires a pullup resistor to the appropriate logic voltage (any voltage less than 14 V). A pre-installed resistor RPG1 of 100 kΩ is tied to the PG pin and brought out to the PG_PULL UP test point.

PG_PULL UP – Testpoint—is the top connection of the pre-assembled 100-kΩ RPG1 pullup resistor that ties directly to the open-drain PG pin. Supply an appropriate voltage to this test point, or tie it directly to the VOUT test point to observe the PG flag operation.

BIAS – Testpoint—is used to monitor the BIAS voltage. A pre-installed capacitor of 4.7 μF is connected from the BIAS pin to ground (GND). This node is connected to VOUT through a zero Ohm resistor pre-installed on the bottom layer, labeled (RBIAS).

SYNC – Testpoint —is the input terminal for an optional external input clock to the converter. The external clock frequency must be between 200 kHz and 2.2 MHz, if used. A pulldown resistor of 100 kΩ (RSYNC) is installed on the EVM.

SW – Testpoint—is used to monitor the voltage on the switch pin and the switching frequency of the voltage regulator. Remove this test point before making any electromagnetic interference (EMI) measurements.

VSUPPLY – Edge Connector pin #9—is used to supply the input voltage through an on board LC filter (if one is needed for conducted EMI/EMC measurement). The Lin and Cd component pads are located on the bottom side of the EVM. Please refer to the EVM schematic for initial suggestion of component values.

2 Setup

Set the input voltage (VIN) range for the converter between the operating voltage range of 3.5 V to 36 V. If a load is driven, it should be applied to the VOUT terminal and should not exceed the maximum load current of 2 A.

3 Operation

For proper operation of the LM43602, VIN, GND, and VOUT should be properly configured as stated above. In this configuration, the device will start up when power is applied and the output voltage of the regulator (VOUT) will come up to the proper value. The default setting for output voltage of the is 3.3 V. Other output voltages can be set by replacing the feedback pin resistor dividers RFBT and RFBB; please consult the datasheet for proper selection of these resistor LM43602EVM values.

The default frequency for the LM43602EVM is 500 kHz. If other frequencies are desired, within the frequency range of 200 kHz and 2.2 MHz, the RT resistor value can be changed. Please consult the datasheet for proper selection of the RT resistor. You must change inductor (L_36V_HC) and total output capacitance for proper control loop operation.

Schematic

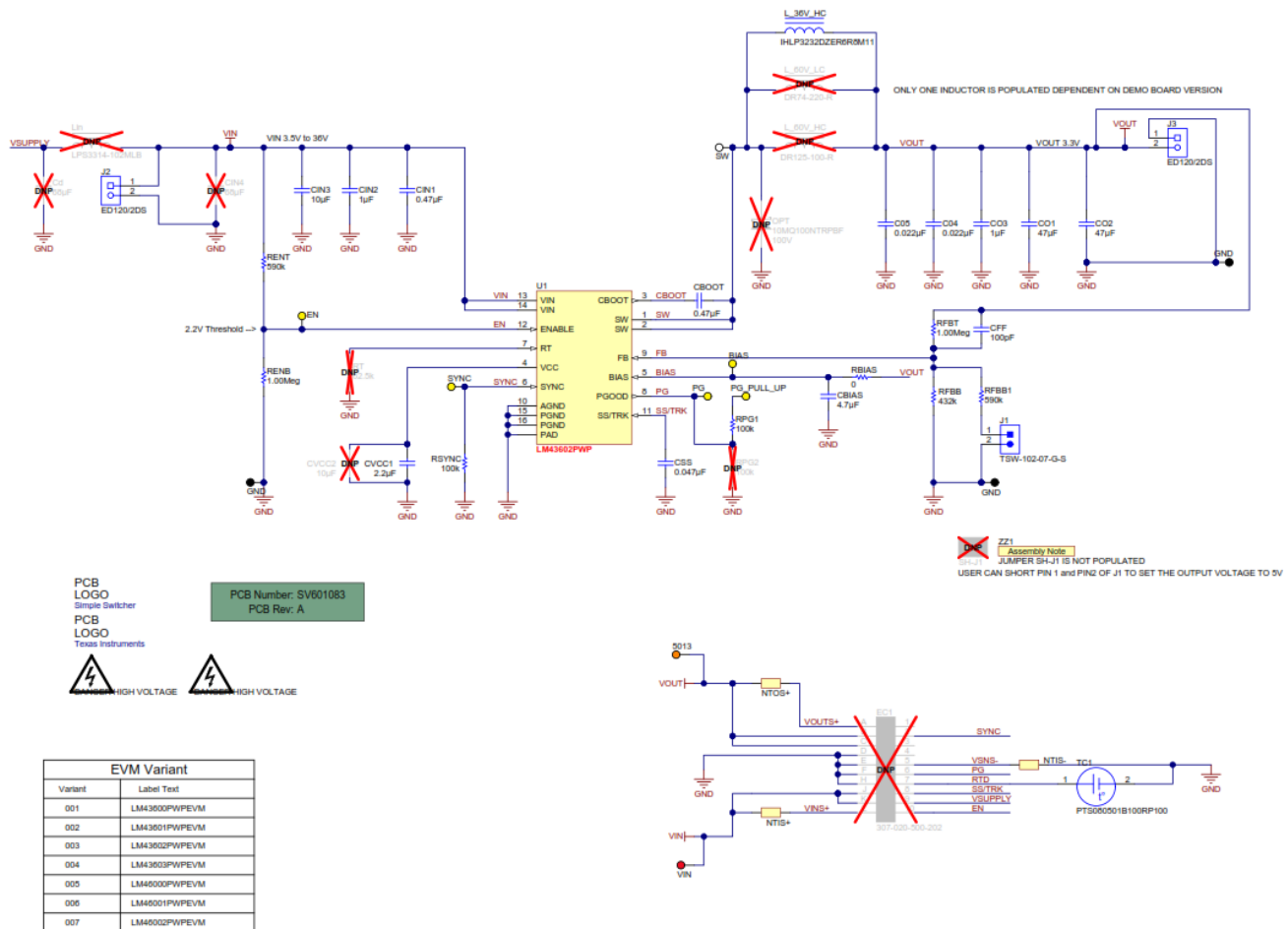


Figure 2. LM43602EVM Schematic

Board Layout

Figure 3 through Figure 7 show the board layout for the LM43602EVM. The EVM offers resistors, capacitors and test points to configure the output voltage, precision enable pin, set frequency and external clock synchronization.

The PWP HTSSOP-16 package offers an exposed thermal pad which must be soldered to the copper landing on the PCB for optimal thermal performance. The PCB consists of a 4-layer design. There are 2-oz copper planes on the top and bottom and 1-oz copper mid-layer planes to dissipate heat with an array of thermal vias under the thermal pad to connect to all four layers.

Test points have been provided for ease of use to connect the power supply, required load and to monitor critical signals. The 12-pin edge connector can also be used to facilitate the use of a cable harness if one is required (refer to the Table 2 section for mating connector part number).

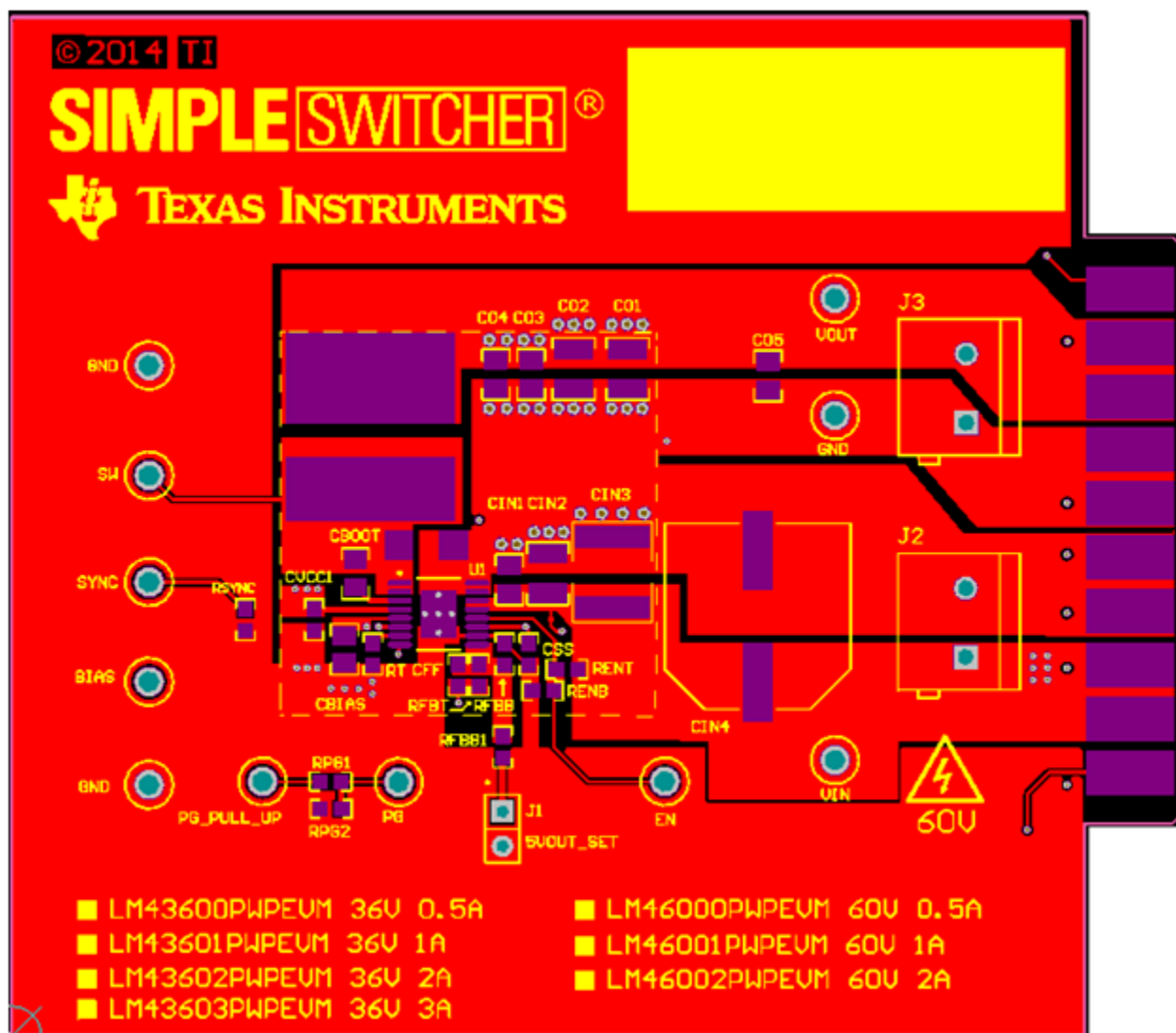


Figure 3. Top Assembly Layer

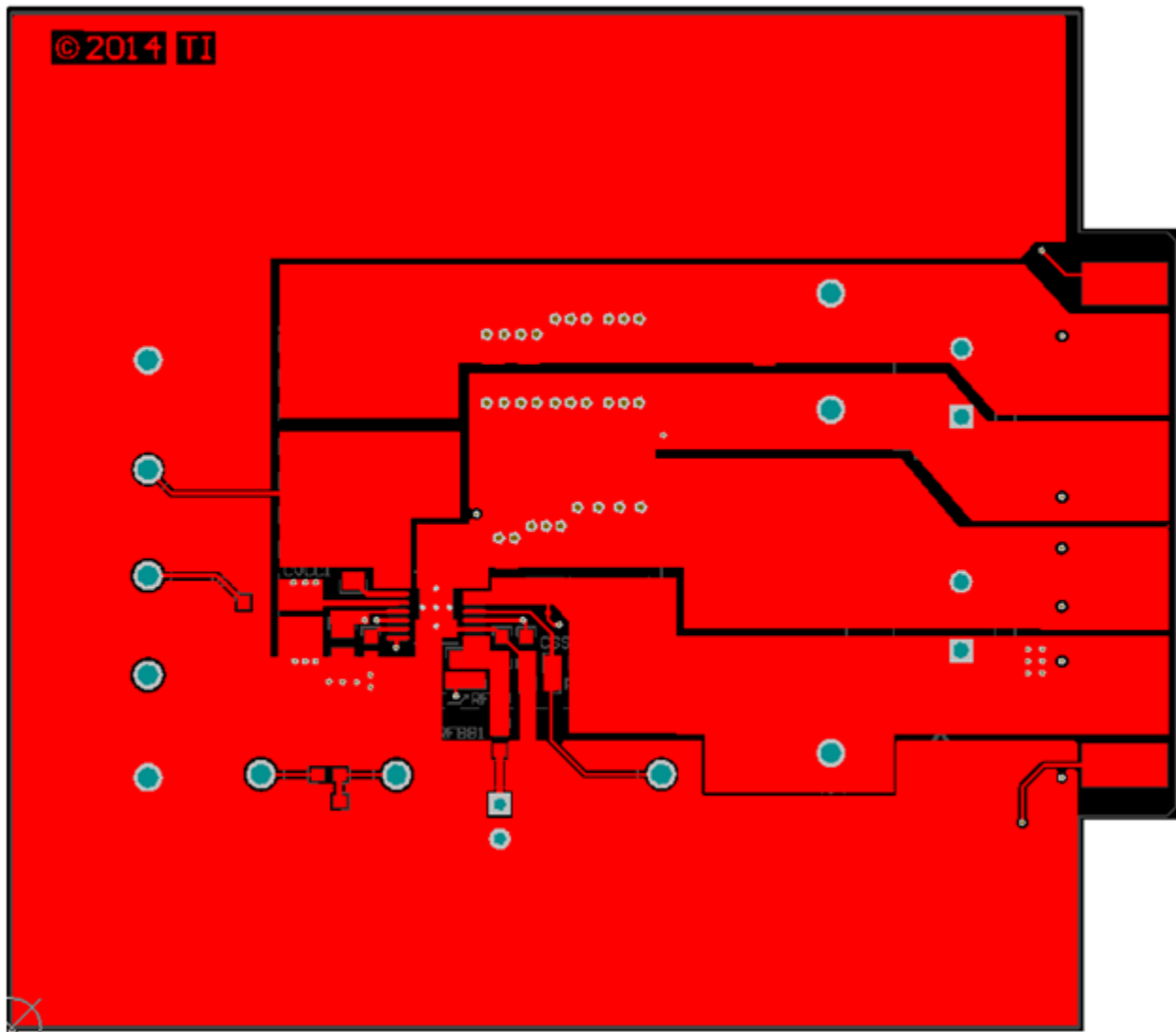


Figure 4. Top Layer Routing

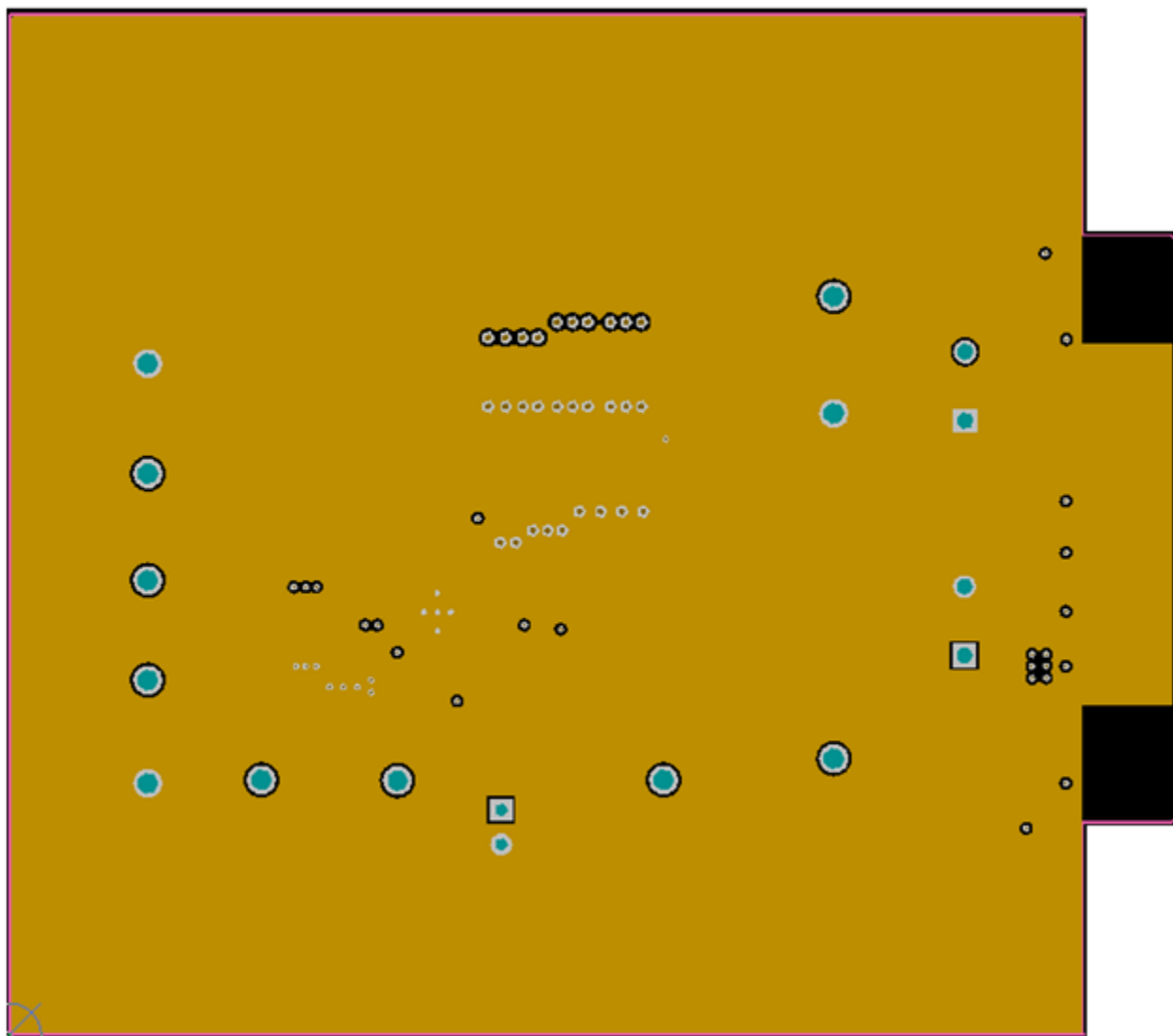


Figure 5. Mid Layer 1 Ground Plane

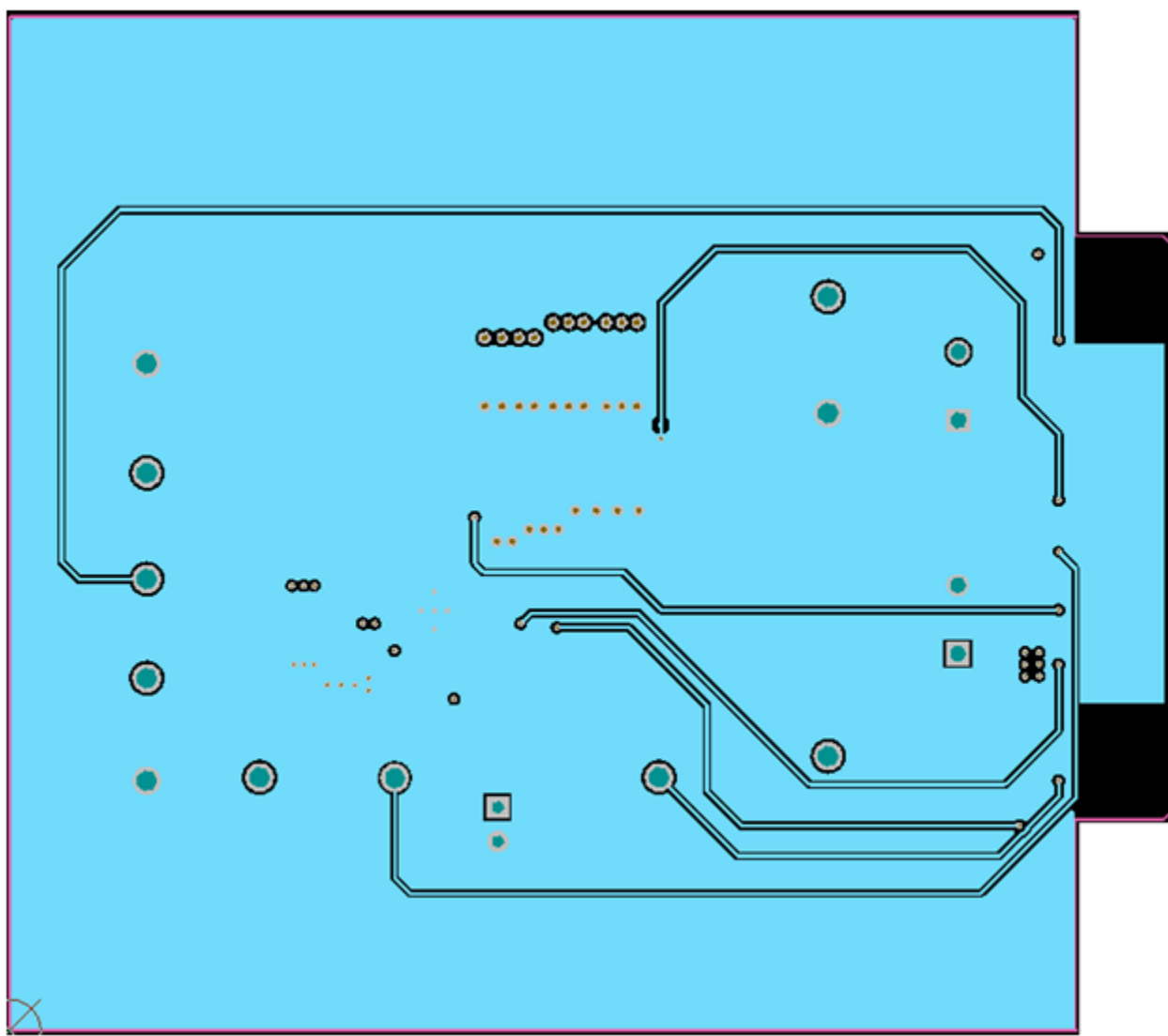


Figure 6. Mid Layer 2 Routing

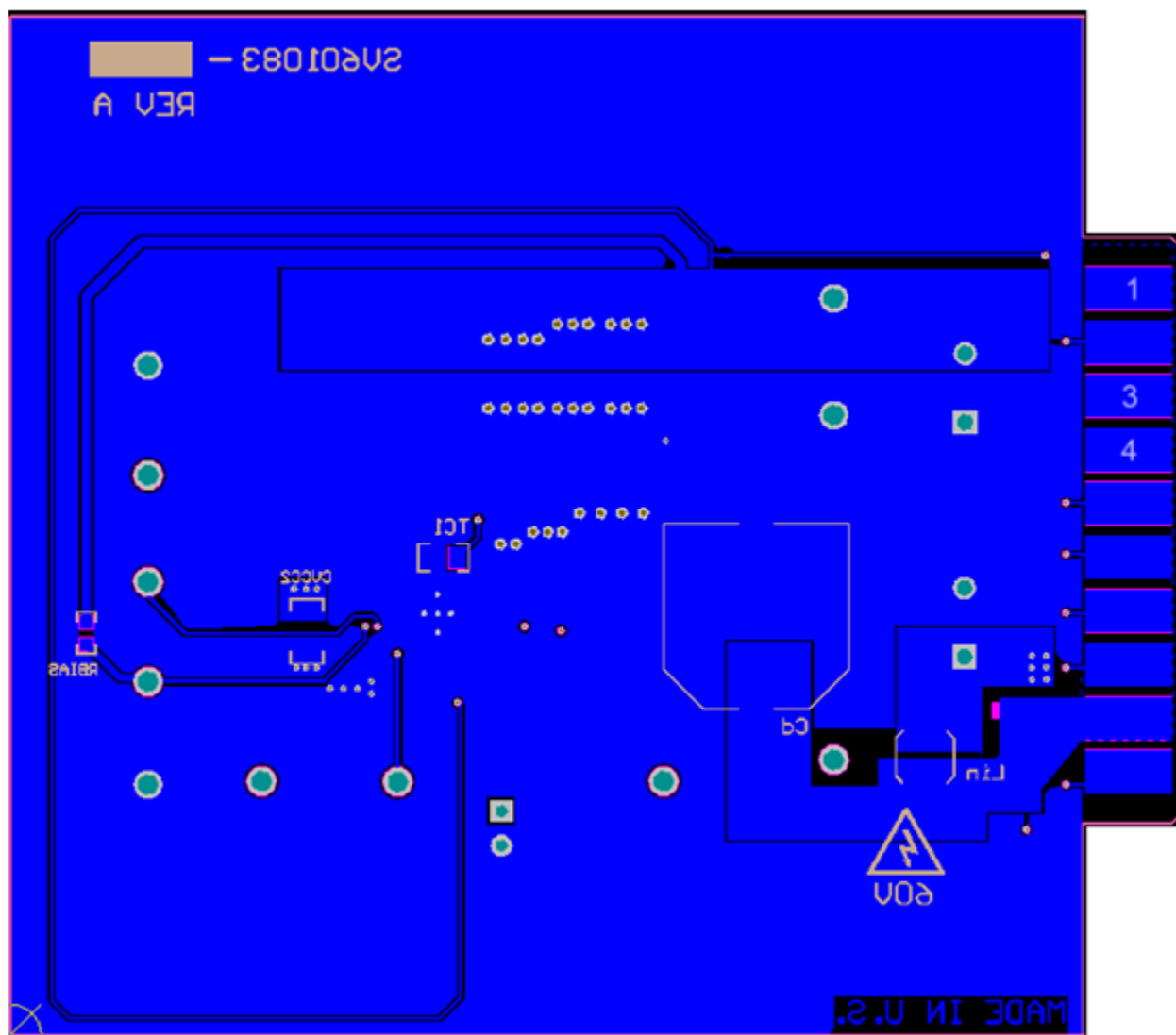


Figure 7. Bottom Layer Routing

Table 2. LM43602EVM Bill of Materials (BOM) for 500 kHz Configuration

Designator	Description	Manufacturer	PartNumber	Quantity
!PCB	Printed Circuit Board	Any	SV601083	1
C04, C05	CAP, CERM, 0.022 μ F, 100V, +/-5%, X7R, 0805	AVX	08051C223JAT2A	2
CBIAS	CAP, CERM, 4.7 μ F, 50V, +/-10%, X5R, 0805	TDK	C2012X5R1H475K125AB	1
CBOOT	CAP, CERM, 0.47 μ F, 16V, +/-10%, X7R, 0805	AVX	0805YC474KAT2A	1
CFF	CAP, CERM, 100pF, 50V, +/-5%, C0G/NP0, 0603	MuRata	GRM1885C1H101JA01D	1
CIN1	CAP, CERM, 0.47 μ F, 100V, +/-10%, X7R, 0805	MuRata	GRM21BR72A474KA73L	1
CIN2	CAP, CERM, 1 μ F, 100V, +/-10%, X7R, 1210	MuRata	GRM32ER72A105KA01L	1
CIN3	CAP, CERM, 10 μ F, 100V, +/-20%, X7S, 2220	TDK	C5750X7S2A106M	1
CO1, CO2	CAP, CERM, 47 μ F, 10V, +/-10%, X7R, 1210	MuRata	GRM32ER71A476KE15L	2
CO3	CAP, CERM, 1 μ F, 25V, +/-10%, X5R, 0805	AVX	08053D105KAT2A	1
CSS	CAP, CERM, 0.047 μ F, 50V, +/-10%, X7R, 0603	TDK	C1608X7R1H473K	1
CVCC1	CAP, CERM, 2.2 μ F, 10V, +/-10%, X7R, 0603	MuRata	GRM188R71A225KE15D	1
J1	Header, TH, 100mil, 2x1, Gold plated, 230 mil above insulator	Samtec	TSW-102-07-G-S	1
J2, J3	TERMINAL BLOCK 5.08MM VERT 2POS, TH	On-Shore Technology	ED120/2DS	2
L_36V_HC	Inductor, Shielded, Powdered Iron, 6.8 μ H, 6.7A, 0.0334 ohm, SMD	Vishay-Dale	IHLP3232DZER6R8M11	1
RBIAS	RES, 0 ohm, 5%, 0.1W, 0603	Vishay-Dale	CRCW06030000Z0EA	1
RENB, RFBT	RES, 1.00Meg ohm, 1%, 0.1W, 0603	Vishay-Dale	CRCW06031M00FKEA	2
RENT, RFBB1	RES, 590k ohm, 1%, 0.1W, 0603	Vishay-Dale	CRCW0603590KFKEA	2
RFBB	RES, 432k ohm, 1%, 0.1W, 0603	Vishay-Dale	CRCW0603432KFKEA	1
RPG1, RSYNC	RES, 100k ohm, 1%, 0.1W, 0603	Vishay-Dale	CRCW0603100KFKEA	2
RTD	TEMP SENSOR RTD 100 OHM 0805	VISHAY	PTS080501B100RP100	1
TP1	Test Point, TH, Multipurpose, Orange	Keystone	5013	1
TP2	Test Point, TH, Multipurpose, Red	Keystone	5010	1
TP3	Test Point, TH, Multipurpose, White	Keystone	5012	1
TP5, TP9, TP10	Test Point, TH, Multipurpose, Black	Keystone	5011	3
TP6, TP7, TP8, TP10, TP11	Test Point, TH Multipurpose, Yellow	Keystone	5014	5
U1	3.5 - 36V 2A Step Down Converter	Texas Instruments	LM43602PWP	1
Cd, CIN4	CAP, AL, 68 μ F, 100V, +/-20%, 0.32 ohm, SMD	Panasonic	EEV-FK2A680Q	0
CVCC2	CAP, CERM, 10 μ F, 10V, +/-20%, X7R, 1206	TDK	C3216X7R1A106M	0
Lin	Inductor, Shielded Drum Core, Ferrite, 1 μ H, 2A, 0.06 ohm, SMD	Coilcraft	LPS3314-102MLB	0
L_60V_LC	Inductor, Shielded Drum Core, Ferrite, 22 μ H, 1.75A, 0.0925 ohm, SMD	Coiltronics	DR74-220-R	0
L_60V_HC	Inductor, Shielded Drum Core, Ferrite, 10 μ H, 5.35A, 0.0189 ohm, SMD	Coiltronics	DR125-100-R	0
OPT	Diode, Schottky, 100V, 1.5A, SMA	International Rectifier	10MQ100NTRPBF	0
RPG2	RES, 100k ohm, 1%, 0.1W, 0603	Vishay-Dale	CRCW0603100KFKEA	0
RT	RES, 82.5k ohm, 1%, 0.1W, 0603	Vishay-Dale	CRCW060382K5FKEA	0
SH-J1	Shunt, 100mil, Gold plated, Black	3M	969102-0000-DA	0

Revision History

NOTE: Page numbers for previous revisions may differ from page numbers in the current version.

ADDITIONAL TERMS AND CONDITIONS, WARNINGS, RESTRICTIONS, AND DISCLAIMERS FOR EVALUATION MODULES

Texas Instruments Incorporated (TI) markets, sells, and loans all evaluation boards, kits, and/or modules (EVMs) pursuant to, and user expressly acknowledges, represents, and agrees, and takes sole responsibility and risk with respect to, the following:

1. User agrees and acknowledges that EVMs are intended to be handled and used for feasibility evaluation only in laboratory and/or development environments. Notwithstanding the foregoing, in certain instances, TI makes certain EVMs available to users that do not handle and use EVMs solely for feasibility evaluation only in laboratory and/or development environments, but may use EVMs in a hobbyist environment. All EVMs made available to hobbyist users are FCC certified, as applicable. Hobbyist users acknowledge, agree, and shall comply with all applicable terms, conditions, warnings, and restrictions in this document and are subject to the disclaimer and indemnity provisions included in this document.
2. Unless otherwise indicated, EVMs are not finished products and not intended for consumer use. EVMs are intended solely for use by technically qualified electronics experts who are familiar with the dangers and application risks associated with handling electrical mechanical components, systems, and subsystems.
3. User agrees that EVMs shall not be used as, or incorporated into, all or any part of a finished product.
4. User agrees and acknowledges that certain EVMs may not be designed or manufactured by TI.
5. User must read the user's guide and all other documentation accompanying EVMs, including without limitation any warning or restriction notices, prior to handling and/or using EVMs. Such notices contain important safety information related to, for example, temperatures and voltages. For additional information on TI's environmental and/or safety programs, please visit www.ti.com/esh or contact TI.
6. User assumes all responsibility, obligation, and any corresponding liability for proper and safe handling and use of EVMs.
7. Should any EVM not meet the specifications indicated in the user's guide or other documentation accompanying such EVM, the EVM may be returned to TI within 30 days from the date of delivery for a full refund. THE FOREGOING LIMITED WARRANTY IS THE EXCLUSIVE WARRANTY MADE BY TI TO USER AND IS IN LIEU OF ALL OTHER WARRANTIES, EXPRESSED, IMPLIED, OR STATUTORY, INCLUDING ANY WARRANTY OF MERCHANTABILITY OR FITNESS FOR ANY PARTICULAR PURPOSE. TI SHALL NOT BE LIABLE TO USER FOR ANY INDIRECT, SPECIAL, INCIDENTAL, OR CONSEQUENTIAL DAMAGES RELATED TO THE HANDLING OR USE OF ANY EVM.
8. No license is granted under any patent right or other intellectual property right of TI covering or relating to any machine, process, or combination in which EVMs might be or are used. TI currently deals with a variety of customers, and therefore TI's arrangement with the user is not exclusive. TI assumes no liability for applications assistance, customer product design, software performance, or infringement of patents or services with respect to the handling or use of EVMs.
9. User assumes sole responsibility to determine whether EVMs may be subject to any applicable federal, state, or local laws and regulatory requirements (including but not limited to U.S. Food and Drug Administration regulations, if applicable) related to its handling and use of EVMs and, if applicable, compliance in all respects with such laws and regulations.
10. User has sole responsibility to ensure the safety of any activities to be conducted by it and its employees, affiliates, contractors or designees, with respect to handling and using EVMs. Further, user is responsible to ensure that any interfaces (electronic and/or mechanical) between EVMs and any human body are designed with suitable isolation and means to safely limit accessible leakage currents to minimize the risk of electrical shock hazard.
11. User shall employ reasonable safeguards to ensure that user's use of EVMs will not result in any property damage, injury or death, even if EVMs should fail to perform as described or expected.
12. User shall be solely responsible for proper disposal and recycling of EVMs consistent with all applicable federal, state, and local requirements.

Certain Instructions. User shall operate EVMs within TI's recommended specifications and environmental considerations per the user's guide, accompanying documentation, and any other applicable requirements. Exceeding the specified ratings (including but not limited to input and output voltage, current, power, and environmental ranges) for EVMs may cause property damage, personal injury or death. If there are questions concerning these ratings, user should contact a TI field representative prior to connecting interface electronics including input power and intended loads. Any loads applied outside of the specified output range may result in unintended and/or inaccurate operation and/or possible permanent damage to the EVM and/or interface electronics. Please consult the applicable EVM user's guide prior to connecting any load to the EVM output. If there is uncertainty as to the load specification, please contact a TI field representative. During normal operation, some circuit components may have case temperatures greater than 60°C as long as the input and output are maintained at a normal ambient operating temperature. These components include but are not limited to linear regulators, switching transistors, pass transistors, and current sense resistors which can be identified using EVMs' schematics located in the applicable EVM user's guide. When placing measurement probes near EVMs during normal operation, please be aware that EVMs may become very warm. As with all electronic evaluation tools, only qualified personnel knowledgeable in electronic measurement and diagnostics normally found in development environments should use EVMs.

Agreement to Defend, Indemnify and Hold Harmless. User agrees to defend, indemnify, and hold TI, its directors, officers, employees, agents, representatives, affiliates, licensors and their representatives harmless from and against any and all claims, damages, losses, expenses, costs and liabilities (collectively, "Claims") arising out of, or in connection with, any handling and/or use of EVMs. User's indemnity shall apply whether Claims arise under law of tort or contract or any other legal theory, and even if EVMs fail to perform as described or expected.

Safety-Critical or Life-Critical Applications. If user intends to use EVMs in evaluations of safety critical applications (such as life support), and a failure of a TI product considered for purchase by user for use in user's product would reasonably be expected to cause severe personal injury or death such as devices which are classified as FDA Class III or similar classification, then user must specifically notify TI of such intent and enter into a separate Assurance and Indemnity Agreement.

RADIO FREQUENCY REGULATORY COMPLIANCE INFORMATION FOR EVALUATION MODULES

Texas Instruments Incorporated (TI) evaluation boards, kits, and/or modules (EVMs) and/or accompanying hardware that is marketed, sold, or loaned to users may or may not be subject to radio frequency regulations in specific countries.

General Statement for EVMs Not Including a Radio

For EVMs not including a radio and not subject to the U.S. Federal Communications Commission (FCC) or Industry Canada (IC) regulations, TI intends EVMs to be used only for engineering development, demonstration, or evaluation purposes. EVMs are not finished products typically fit for general consumer use. EVMs may nonetheless generate, use, or radiate radio frequency energy, but have not been tested for compliance with the limits of computing devices pursuant to part 15 of FCC or the ICES-003 rules. Operation of such EVMs may cause interference with radio communications, in which case the user at his own expense will be required to take whatever measures may be required to correct this interference.

General Statement for EVMs including a radio

User Power/Frequency Use Obligations: For EVMs including a radio, the radio included in such EVMs is intended for development and/or professional use only in legally allocated frequency and power limits. Any use of radio frequencies and/or power availability in such EVMs and their development application(s) must comply with local laws governing radio spectrum allocation and power limits for such EVMs. It is the user's sole responsibility to only operate this radio in legally acceptable frequency space and within legally mandated power limitations. Any exceptions to this are strictly prohibited and unauthorized by TI unless user has obtained appropriate experimental and/or development licenses from local regulatory authorities, which is the sole responsibility of the user, including its acceptable authorization.

U.S. Federal Communications Commission Compliance

For EVMs Annotated as FCC – FEDERAL COMMUNICATIONS COMMISSION Part 15 Compliant

Caution

This device complies with part 15 of the FCC Rules. Operation is subject to the following two conditions: (1) This device may not cause harmful interference, and (2) this device must accept any interference received, including interference that may cause undesired operation. Changes or modifications could void the user's authority to operate the equipment.

FCC Interference Statement for Class A EVM devices

This equipment has been tested and found to comply with the limits for a Class A digital device, pursuant to part 15 of the FCC Rules. These limits are designed to provide reasonable protection against harmful interference when the equipment is operated in a commercial environment. This equipment generates, uses, and can radiate radio frequency energy and, if not installed and used in accordance with the instruction manual, may cause harmful interference to radio communications. Operation of this equipment in a residential area is likely to cause harmful interference in which case the user will be required to correct the interference at its own expense.

FCC Interference Statement for Class B EVM devices

This equipment has been tested and found to comply with the limits for a Class B digital device, pursuant to part 15 of the FCC Rules. These limits are designed to provide reasonable protection against harmful interference in a residential installation. This equipment generates, uses and can radiate radio frequency energy and, if not installed and used in accordance with the instructions, may cause harmful interference to radio communications. However, there is no guarantee that interference will not occur in a particular installation. If this equipment does cause harmful interference to radio or television reception, which can be determined by turning the equipment off and on, the user is encouraged to try to correct the interference by one or more of the following measures:

- Reorient or relocate the receiving antenna.
- Increase the separation between the equipment and receiver.
- Connect the equipment into an outlet on a circuit different from that to which the receiver is connected.
- Consult the dealer or an experienced radio/TV technician for help.

Industry Canada Compliance (English)

For EVMs Annotated as IC – INDUSTRY CANADA Compliant:

This Class A or B digital apparatus complies with Canadian ICES-003.

Changes or modifications not expressly approved by the party responsible for compliance could void the user's authority to operate the equipment.

Concerning EVMs Including Radio Transmitters

This device complies with Industry Canada licence-exempt RSS standard(s). Operation is subject to the following two conditions: (1) this device may not cause interference, and (2) this device must accept any interference, including interference that may cause undesired operation of the device.

Concerning EVMs Including Detachable Antennas

Under Industry Canada regulations, this radio transmitter may only operate using an antenna of a type and maximum (or lesser) gain approved for the transmitter by Industry Canada. To reduce potential radio interference to other users, the antenna type and its gain should be so chosen that the equivalent isotropically radiated power (e.i.r.p.) is not more than that necessary for successful communication.

This radio transmitter has been approved by Industry Canada to operate with the antenna types listed in the user guide with the maximum permissible gain and required antenna impedance for each antenna type indicated. Antenna types not included in this list, having a gain greater than the maximum gain indicated for that type, are strictly prohibited for use with this device.

Canada Industry Canada Compliance (French)

Cet appareil numérique de la classe A ou B est conforme à la norme NMB-003 du Canada

Les changements ou les modifications pas expressément approuvés par la partie responsable de la conformité ont pu vider l'autorité de l'utilisateur pour actionner l'équipement.

Concernant les EVMs avec appareils radio

Le présent appareil est conforme aux CNR d'Industrie Canada applicables aux appareils radio exempts de licence. L'exploitation est autorisée aux deux conditions suivantes : (1) l'appareil ne doit pas produire de brouillage, et (2) l'utilisateur de l'appareil doit accepter tout brouillage radioélectrique subi, même si le brouillage est susceptible d'en compromettre le fonctionnement.

Concernant les EVMs avec antennes détachables

Conformément à la réglementation d'Industrie Canada, le présent émetteur radio peut fonctionner avec une antenne d'un type et d'un gain maximal (ou inférieur) approuvé pour l'émetteur par Industrie Canada. Dans le but de réduire les risques de brouillage radioélectrique à l'intention des autres utilisateurs, il faut choisir le type d'antenne et son gain de sorte que la puissance isotrope rayonnée équivalente (p.i.r.e.) ne dépasse pas l'intensité nécessaire à l'établissement d'une communication satisfaisante.

Le présent émetteur radio a été approuvé par Industrie Canada pour fonctionner avec les types d'antenne énumérés dans le manuel d'usage et ayant un gain admissible maximal et l'impédance requise pour chaque type d'antenne. Les types d'antenne non inclus dans cette liste, ou dont le gain est supérieur au gain maximal indiqué, sont strictement interdits pour l'exploitation de l'émetteur.

Mailing Address: Texas Instruments, Post Office Box 655303, Dallas, Texas 75265
Copyright © 2014, Texas Instruments Incorporated

Important Notice for Users of EVMs Considered “Radio Frequency Products” in Japan

EVMs entering Japan are NOT certified by TI as conforming to Technical Regulations of Radio Law of Japan.

If user uses EVMs in Japan, user is required by Radio Law of Japan to follow the instructions below with respect to EVMs:

1. Use EVMs in a shielded room or any other test facility as defined in the notification #173 issued by Ministry of Internal Affairs and Communications on March 28, 2006, based on Sub-section 1.1 of Article 6 of the Ministry's Rule for Enforcement of Radio Law of Japan,
2. Use EVMs only after user obtains the license of Test Radio Station as provided in Radio Law of Japan with respect to EVMs, or
3. Use of EVMs only after user obtains the Technical Regulations Conformity Certification as provided in Radio Law of Japan with respect to EVMs. Also, do not transfer EVMs, unless user gives the same notice above to the transferee. Please note that if user does not follow the instructions above, user will be subject to penalties of Radio Law of Japan.

<http://www.tij.co.jp>

【無線電波を送信する製品の開発キットをお使いになる際の注意事項】 本開発キットは技術基準適合証明を受けておりません。本製品のご使用に際しては、電波法遵守のため、以下のいずれかの措置を取っていただく必要がありますのでご注意ください。

1. 電波法施行規則第6条第1項第1号に基づく平成18年3月28日総務省告示第173号で定められた電波暗室等の試験設備でご利用いただく。
2. 実験局の免許を取得後ご利用いただく。
3. 技術基準適合証明を取得後ご利用いただく。。

なお、本製品は、上記の「ご使用にあたっての注意」を譲渡先、移転先に通知しない限り、譲渡、移転できないものとします

上記を遵守頂けない場合は、電波法の罰則が適用される可能性があることをご留意ください。

日本テキサス・インスツルメンツ株式会社

東京都新宿区西新宿 6 丁目 2 4 番 1 号

西新宿三井ビル

<http://www.tij.co.jp>

Texas Instruments Japan Limited

(address) 24-1, Nishi-Shinjuku 6 chome, Shinjuku-ku, Tokyo, Japan

IMPORTANT NOTICE

Texas Instruments Incorporated and its subsidiaries (TI) reserve the right to make corrections, enhancements, improvements and other changes to its semiconductor products and services per JESD46, latest issue, and to discontinue any product or service per JESD48, latest issue. Buyers should obtain the latest relevant information before placing orders and should verify that such information is current and complete. All semiconductor products (also referred to herein as "components") are sold subject to TI's terms and conditions of sale supplied at the time of order acknowledgment.

TI warrants performance of its components to the specifications applicable at the time of sale, in accordance with the warranty in TI's terms and conditions of sale of semiconductor products. Testing and other quality control techniques are used to the extent TI deems necessary to support this warranty. Except where mandated by applicable law, testing of all parameters of each component is not necessarily performed.

TI assumes no liability for applications assistance or the design of Buyers' products. Buyers are responsible for their products and applications using TI components. To minimize the risks associated with Buyers' products and applications, Buyers should provide adequate design and operating safeguards.

TI does not warrant or represent that any license, either express or implied, is granted under any patent right, copyright, mask work right, or other intellectual property right relating to any combination, machine, or process in which TI components or services are used. Information published by TI regarding third-party products or services does not constitute a license to use such products or services or a warranty or endorsement thereof. Use of such information may require a license from a third party under the patents or other intellectual property of the third party, or a license from TI under the patents or other intellectual property of TI.

Reproduction of significant portions of TI information in TI data books or data sheets is permissible only if reproduction is without alteration and is accompanied by all associated warranties, conditions, limitations, and notices. TI is not responsible or liable for such altered documentation. Information of third parties may be subject to additional restrictions.

Resale of TI components or services with statements different from or beyond the parameters stated by TI for that component or service voids all express and any implied warranties for the associated TI component or service and is an unfair and deceptive business practice. TI is not responsible or liable for any such statements.

Buyer acknowledges and agrees that it is solely responsible for compliance with all legal, regulatory and safety-related requirements concerning its products, and any use of TI components in its applications, notwithstanding any applications-related information or support that may be provided by TI. Buyer represents and agrees that it has all the necessary expertise to create and implement safeguards which anticipate dangerous consequences of failures, monitor failures and their consequences, lessen the likelihood of failures that might cause harm and take appropriate remedial actions. Buyer will fully indemnify TI and its representatives against any damages arising out of the use of any TI components in safety-critical applications.

In some cases, TI components may be promoted specifically to facilitate safety-related applications. With such components, TI's goal is to help enable customers to design and create their own end-product solutions that meet applicable functional safety standards and requirements. Nonetheless, such components are subject to these terms.

No TI components are authorized for use in FDA Class III (or similar life-critical medical equipment) unless authorized officers of the parties have executed a special agreement specifically governing such use.

Only those TI components which TI has specifically designated as military grade or "enhanced plastic" are designed and intended for use in military/aerospace applications or environments. Buyer acknowledges and agrees that any military or aerospace use of TI components which have **not** been so designated is solely at the Buyer's risk, and that Buyer is solely responsible for compliance with all legal and regulatory requirements in connection with such use.

TI has specifically designated certain components as meeting ISO/TS16949 requirements, mainly for automotive use. In any case of use of non-designated products, TI will not be responsible for any failure to meet ISO/TS16949.

Products

Audio	www.ti.com/audio
Amplifiers	amplifier.ti.com
Data Converters	dataconverter.ti.com
DLP® Products	www.dlp.com
DSP	dsp.ti.com
Clocks and Timers	www.ti.com/clocks
Interface	interface.ti.com
Logic	logic.ti.com
Power Mgmt	power.ti.com
Microcontrollers	microcontroller.ti.com
RFID	www.ti-rfid.com
OMAP Applications Processors	www.ti.com/omap
Wireless Connectivity	www.ti.com/wirelessconnectivity

Applications

Automotive and Transportation	www.ti.com/automotive
Communications and Telecom	www.ti.com/communications
Computers and Peripherals	www.ti.com/computers
Consumer Electronics	www.ti.com/consumer-apps
Energy and Lighting	www.ti.com/energy
Industrial	www.ti.com/industrial
Medical	www.ti.com/medical
Security	www.ti.com/security
Space, Avionics and Defense	www.ti.com/space-avionics-defense
Video and Imaging	www.ti.com/video

TI E2E Community

e2e.ti.com