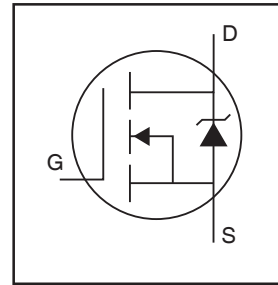


Features

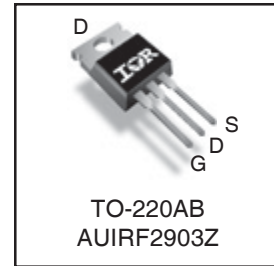
- Advanced Process Technology
- Ultra Low On-Resistance
- 175°C Operating Temperature
- Fast Switching
- Repetitive Avalanche Allowed up to T_{jmax}
- Lead-Free, RoHS Compliant
- Automotive Qualified *

Description

Specifically designed for Automotive applications, this HEXFET® Power MOSFET utilizes the latest processing techniques to achieve extremely low on-resistance per silicon area. Additional features of this design are a 175°C junction operating temperature, fast switching speed and improved repetitive avalanche rating. These features combine to make this design an extremely efficient and reliable device for use in Automotive applications and a wide variety of other applications.



$V_{(BR)DSS}$		30V
$R_{DS(on)}$	typ.	1.9mΩ
	max.	2.4mΩ
I_D (Silicon Limited)		260A ^①
I_D (Package Limited)		160A



G	D	S
Gate	Drain	Source

Absolute Maximum Ratings

Stresses beyond those listed under “Absolute Maximum Ratings” may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only; and functional operation of the device at these or any other condition beyond those indicated in the specifications is not implied. Exposure to absolute-maximum-rated conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability. The thermal resistance and power dissipation ratings are measured under board mounted and still air conditions. Ambient temperature (T_A) is 25°C, unless otherwise specified.

	Parameter	Max.	Units
I_D @ $T_C = 25^\circ\text{C}$	Continuous Drain Current, V_{GS} @ 10V (Silicon Limited)	260 ^①	A
I_D @ $T_C = 100^\circ\text{C}$	Continuous Drain Current, V_{GS} @ 10V (Silicon Limited)	180 ^①	
I_D @ $T_C = 25^\circ\text{C}$	Continuous Drain Current, V_{GS} @ 10V (Package Limited)	160 ^①	
I_{DM}	Pulsed Drain Current ^①	1020	
P_D @ $T_C = 25^\circ\text{C}$	Power Dissipation	290	W
	Linear Derating Factor	2.0	W/°C
V_{GS}	Gate-to-Source Voltage	± 20	V
E_{AS}	Single Pulse Avalanche Energy (Thermally limited) ^②	290	mJ
E_{AS} (Tested)	Single Pulse Avalanche Energy Tested Value ^②	820	
I_{AR}	Avalanche Current ^①	See Fig.12a, 12b, 15, 16	A
E_{AR}	Repetitive Avalanche Energy ^③		mJ
T_J	Operating Junction and	-55 to + 175	°C
T_{STG}	Storage Temperature Range		
	Soldering Temperature, for 10 seconds	300 (1.6mm from case)	
	Mounting Torque, 6-32 or M3 screw ^④	10 lbf•in (1.1N•m)	

Thermal Resistance

	Parameter	Typ.	Max.	Units
$R_{\theta JC}$	Junction-to-Case ^⑤	—	0.51	°C/W
$R_{\theta CS}$	Case-to-Sink, Flat, Greased Surface ^⑦	0.50	—	
$R_{\theta JA}$	Junction-to-Ambient ^⑦	—	62	

HEXFET® is a registered trademark of International Rectifier.

*Qualification standards can be found at <http://www.irf.com/>

Static Electrical Characteristics @ $T_J = 25^\circ\text{C}$ (unless otherwise specified)

	Parameter	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Units	Conditions
$V_{(BR)DSS}$	Drain-to-Source Breakdown Voltage	30	—	—	V	$V_{GS} = 0V, I_D = 250\mu A$
$\Delta V_{(BR)DSS}/\Delta T_J$	Breakdown Voltage Temp. Coefficient	—	0.021	—	V/ $^\circ\text{C}$	Reference to 25°C , $I_D = 1mA$
$R_{DS(on)}$	Static Drain-to-Source On-Resistance	—	1.9	2.4	m Ω	$V_{GS} = 10V, I_D = 75A$ ③**
$V_{GS(th)}$	Gate Threshold Voltage	2.0	—	4.0	V	$V_{DS} = V_{GS}, I_D = 250\mu A$
g_{fs}	Forward Transconductance	120	—	—	S	$V_{DS} = 10V, I_D = 75A$ **
I_{DSS}	Drain-to-Source Leakage Current	—	—	20	μA	$V_{DS} = 30V, V_{GS} = 0V$
		—	—	250		$V_{DS} = 30V, V_{GS} = 0V, T_J = 125^\circ\text{C}$
I_{GSS}	Gate-to-Source Forward Leakage	—	—	200	nA	$V_{GS} = 20V$
	Gate-to-Source Reverse Leakage	—	—	-200		$V_{GS} = -20V$

Dynamic Electrical Characteristics @ $T_J = 25^\circ\text{C}$ (unless otherwise specified)

Q_g	Total Gate Charge	—	160	240	nC	$I_D = 75A$ ** $V_{DS} = 24V$ $V_{GS} = 10V$ ③
Q_{gs}	Gate-to-Source Charge	—	51	—		
Q_{gd}	Gate-to-Drain ("Miller") Charge	—	58	—		
$t_{d(on)}$	Turn-On Delay Time	—	24	—	ns	$V_{DD} = 15V$ $I_D = 75A$ ** $R_G = 3.2\Omega$ $V_{GS} = 10V$ ③
t_r	Rise Time	—	100	—		
$t_{d(off)}$	Turn-Off Delay Time	—	48	—		
t_f	Fall Time	—	37	—		
L_D	Internal Drain Inductance	—	4.5	—	nH	Between lead, 6mm (0.25in.) from package and center of die contact
L_S	Internal Source Inductance	—	7.5	—		
C_{iss}	Input Capacitance	—	6320	—	pF	$V_{GS} = 0V$ $V_{DS} = 25V$ $f = 1.0MHz$ $V_{GS} = 0V, V_{DS} = 1.0V, f = 1.0MHz$ $V_{GS} = 0V, V_{DS} = 24V, f = 1.0MHz$ $V_{GS} = 0V, V_{DS} = 0V$ to $24V$ ④
C_{oss}	Output Capacitance	—	1980	—		
C_{rss}	Reverse Transfer Capacitance	—	1100	—		
C_{oss}	Output Capacitance	—	5930	—		
C_{oss}	Output Capacitance	—	2010	—		
$C_{oss \text{ eff.}}$	Effective Output Capacitance	—	3050	—		

Diode Characteristics

	Parameter	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Units	Conditions
I_S	Continuous Source Current (Body Diode)	—	—	160⑨	A	MOSFET symbol showing the integral reverse p-n junction diode.
I_{SM}	Pulsed Source Current (Body Diode) ①	—	—	1020		
V_{SD}	Diode Forward Voltage	—	—	1.3	V	$T_J = 25^\circ\text{C}, I_S = 75A$ **, $V_{GS} = 0V$ ③
t_{rr}	Reverse Recovery Time	—	34	51	ns	$T_J = 25^\circ\text{C}, I_F = 75A$ **, $V_{DD} = 15V$
Q_{rr}	Reverse Recovery Charge	—	29	44	nC	$di/dt = 100A/\mu s$ ③
t_{on}	Forward Turn-On Time	Intrinsic turn-on time is negligible (turn-on is dominated by $L_S + L_D$)				

Notes:

- ① Repetitive rating; pulse width limited by max. junction temperature. (See fig. 11).
- ② Limited by T_{Jmax} , starting $T_J = 25^\circ\text{C}$, $L = 0.10mH$
 $R_G = 25\Omega$, $I_{AS} = 75A$, $V_{GS} = 10V$. Part not recommended for use above this value.
- ③ Pulse width $\leq 1.0ms$; duty cycle $\leq 2\%$.
- ④ $C_{oss \text{ eff.}}$ is a fixed capacitance that gives the same charging time as C_{oss} while V_{DS} is rising from 0 to 80% V_{DSS} .

- ⑤ Limited by T_{Jmax} , see Fig.12a, 12b, 15, 16 for typical repetitive avalanche performance.
 - ⑥ This value determined from sample failure population. 100% tested to this value in production.
 - ⑦ This is only applied to TO-220AB package.
 - ⑧ R_G is measured at T_J approximately 90°C
 - ⑨ Calculated continuous current based on maximum allowable junction temperature. Bond wire current limit is 160A. Note that current limitations arising from heating of the device leads may occur with some lead mounting arrangements.
- ** All AC and DC test condition based on former Package limited current of 75A.

Qualification Information[†]

Qualification Level		Automotive (per AEC-Q101) ^{††}	
		Comments: This part number(s) passed Automotive qualification. IR's Industrial and Consumer qualification level is granted by extension of the higher Automotive level.	
Moisture Sensitivity Level		3L-TO-220	N/A
ESD	Machine Model	Class M4(+/- 800V) ^{†††} (per AEC-Q101-002)	
	Human Body Model	Class H2(+/- 4000V) ^{†††} (per AEC-Q101-001)	
	Charged Device Model	Class C5(+/- 2000V) ^{†††} (per AEC-Q101-005)	
RoHS Compliant		Yes	

[†] Qualification standards can be found at International Rectifier's web site: <http://www.irf.com/>

^{††} Exceptions to AEC-Q101 requirements are noted in the qualification report.

^{†††} Highest passing voltage

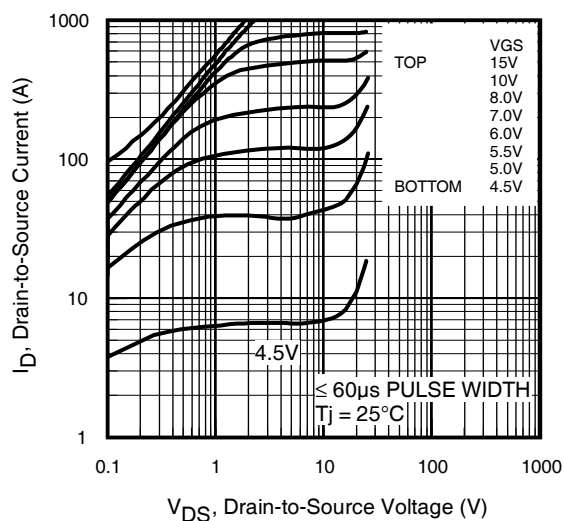


Fig 1. Typical Output Characteristics

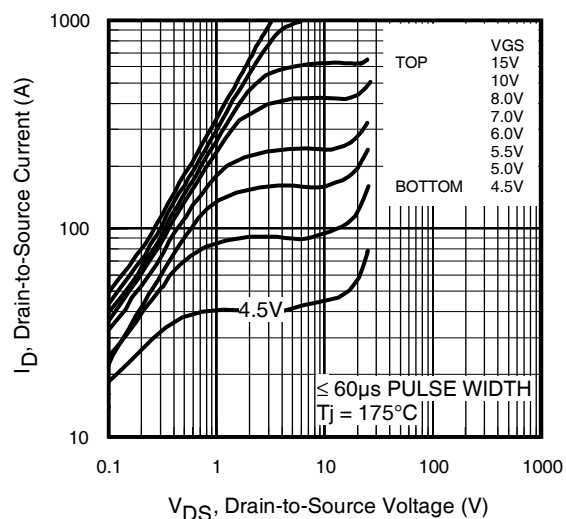


Fig 2. Typical Output Characteristics

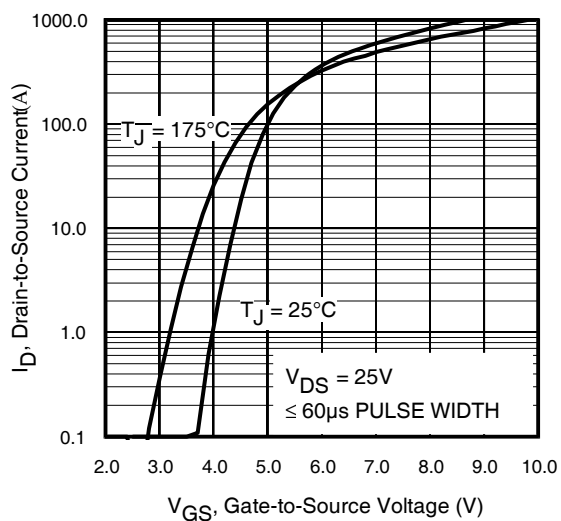


Fig 3. Typical Transfer Characteristics

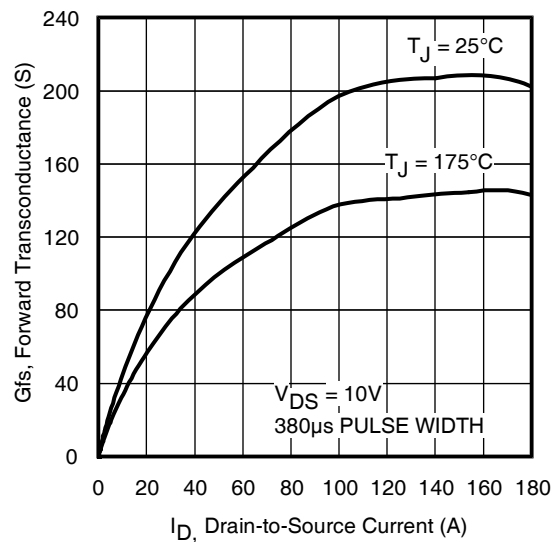


Fig 4. Typical Forward Transconductance Vs. Drain Current

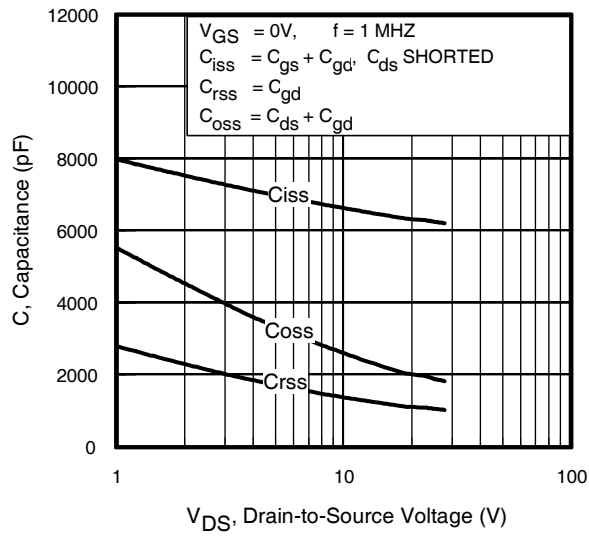


Fig 5. Typical Capacitance Vs. Drain-to-Source Voltage

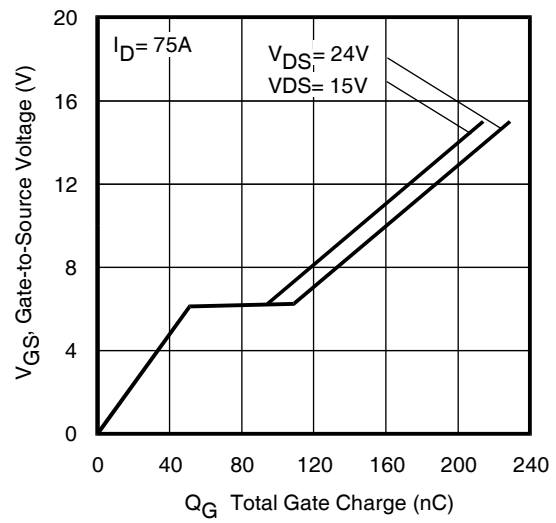


Fig 6. Typical Gate Charge Vs. Gate-to-Source Voltage

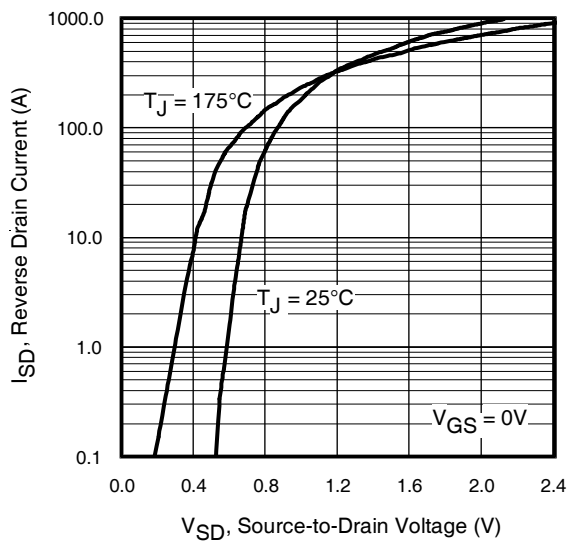


Fig 7. Typical Source-Drain Diode Forward Voltage

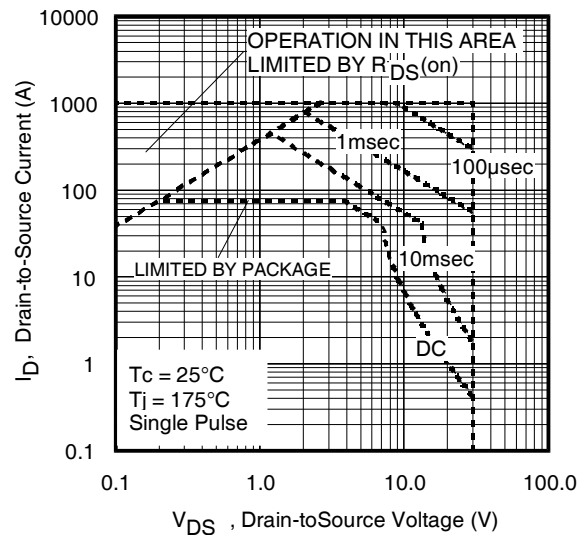


Fig 8. Maximum Safe Operating Area

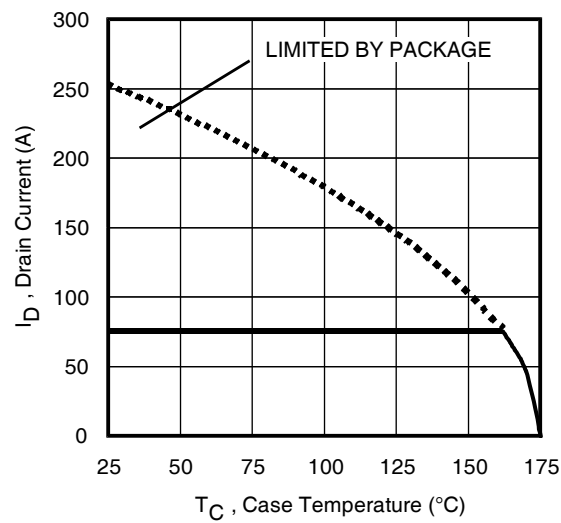


Fig 9. Maximum Drain Current Vs. Case Temperature

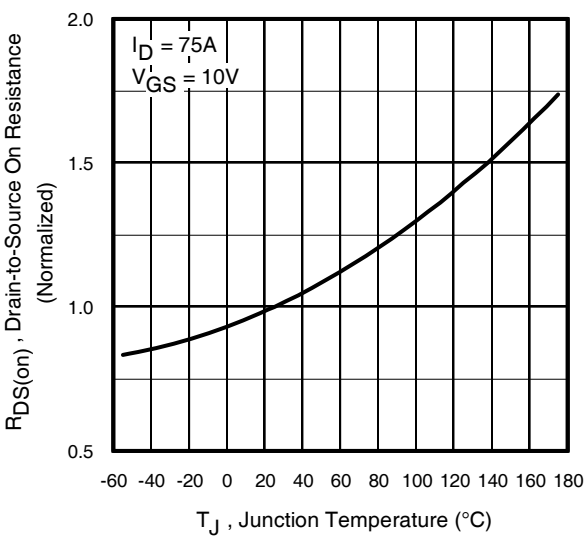


Fig 10. Normalized On-Resistance Vs. Temperature

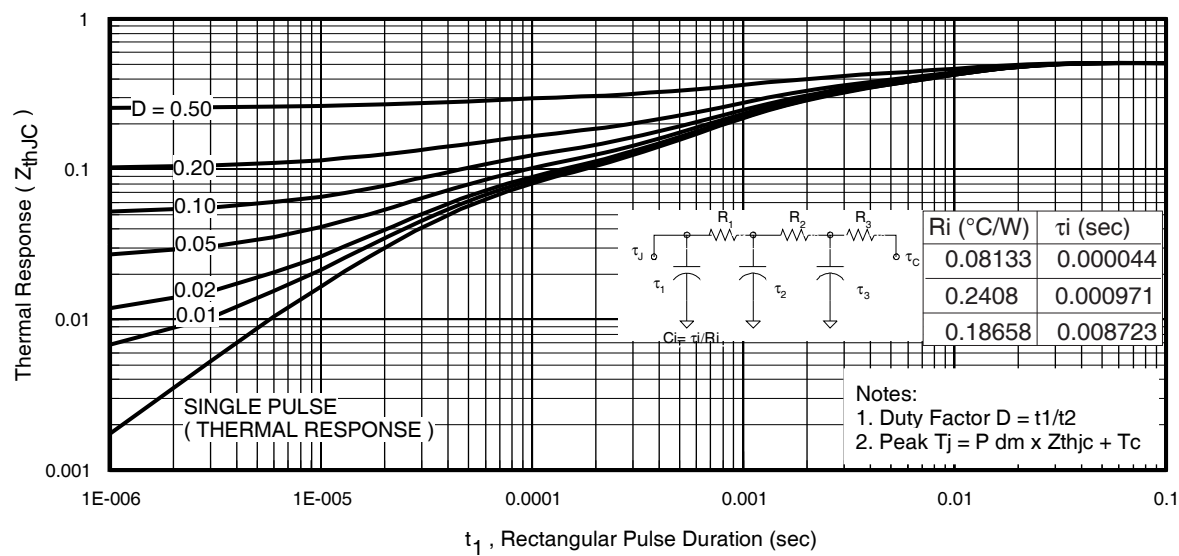


Fig 11. Maximum Effective Transient Thermal Impedance, Junction-to-Case

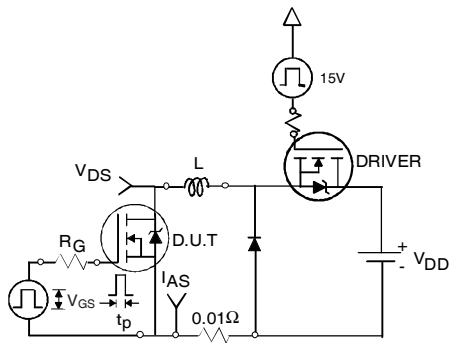


Fig 12a. Unclamped Inductive Test Circuit

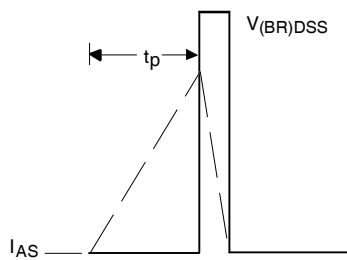


Fig 12b. Unclamped Inductive Waveforms

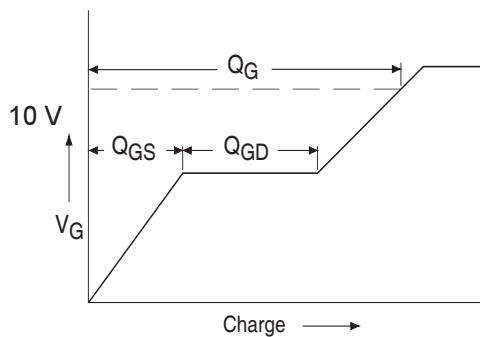


Fig 13a. Basic Gate Charge Waveform

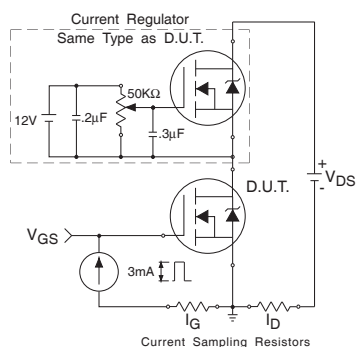


Fig 13b. Gate Charge Test Circuit

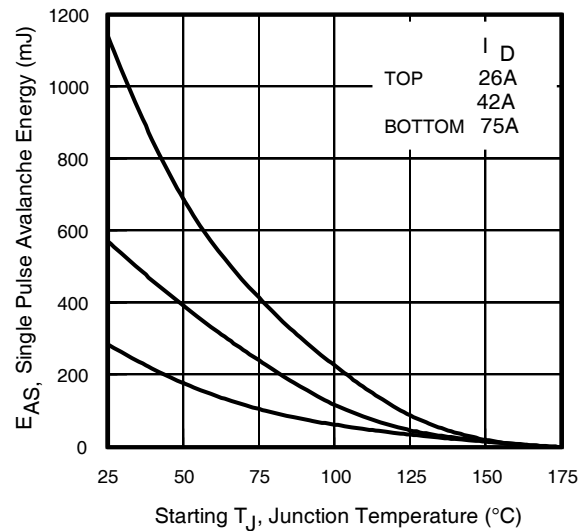


Fig 12c. Maximum Avalanche Energy Vs. Drain Current

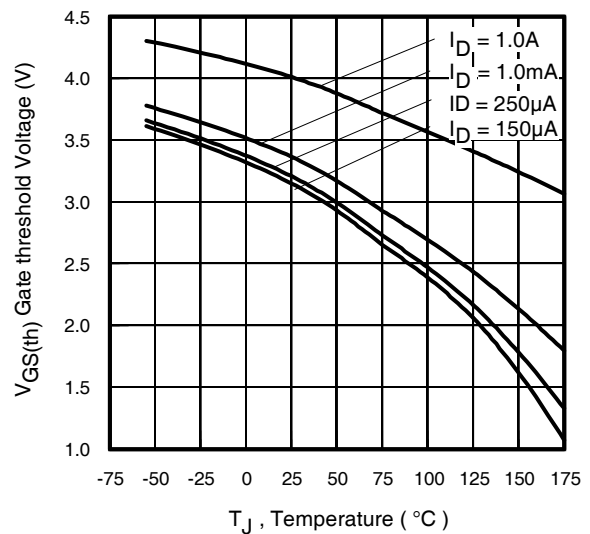


Fig 14. Threshold Voltage Vs. Temperature

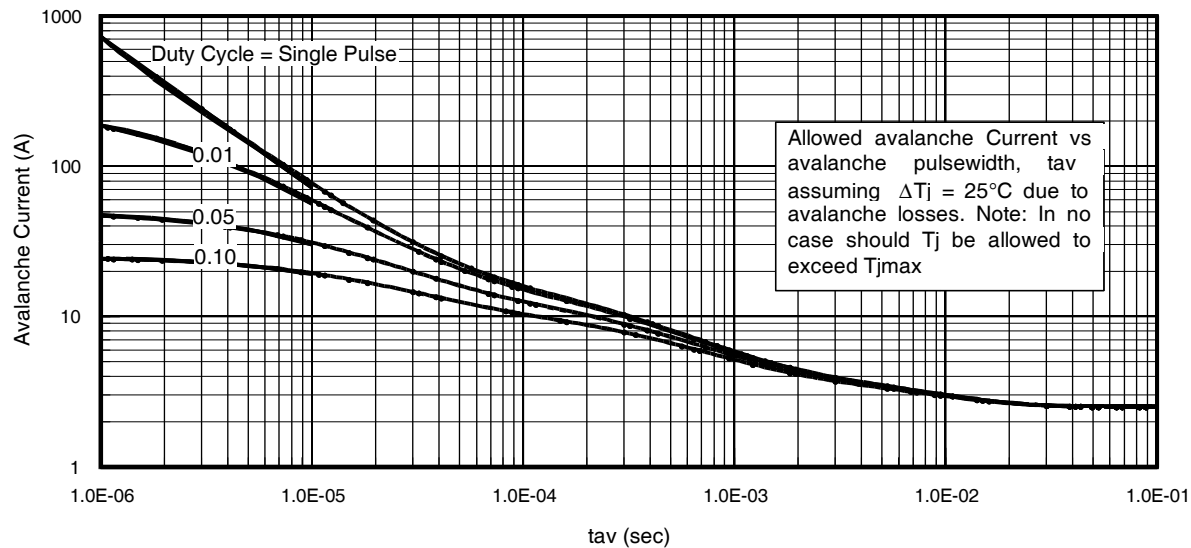


Fig 15. Typical Avalanche Current Vs. Pulsewidth

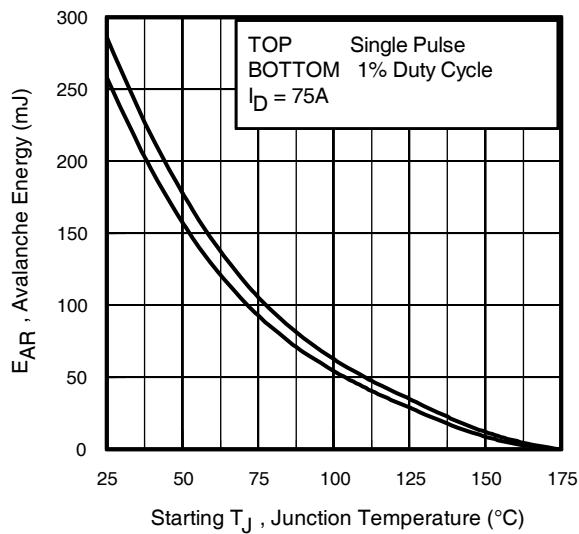


Fig 16. Maximum Avalanche Energy Vs. Temperature

Notes on Repetitive Avalanche Curves , Figures 15, 16:
(For further info, see AN-1005 at www.irf.com)

1. Avalanche failures assumption:
Purely a thermal phenomenon and failure occurs at a temperature far in excess of T_{jmax} . This is validated for every part type.
2. Safe operation in Avalanche is allowed as long as T_{jmax} is not exceeded.
3. Equation below based on circuit and waveforms shown in Figures 12a, 12b.
4. $P_{D(ave)}$ = Average power dissipation per single avalanche pulse.
5. BV = Rated breakdown voltage (1.3 factor accounts for voltage increase during avalanche).
6. I_{av} = Allowable avalanche current.
7. ΔT = Allowable rise in junction temperature, not to exceed T_{jmax} (assumed as 25°C in Figure 15, 16).
 t_{av} = Average time in avalanche.
 D = Duty cycle in avalanche = $t_{av} \cdot f$
 $Z_{thJC}(D, t_{av})$ = Transient thermal resistance, see figure 11)

$$P_{D(ave)} = \frac{1}{2} (1.3 \cdot BV \cdot I_{av}) = \frac{\Delta T}{Z_{thJC}}$$

$$I_{av} = \frac{2 \Delta T}{[1.3 \cdot BV \cdot Z_{th}]}$$

$$E_{AS(AR)} = P_{D(ave)} \cdot t_{av}$$

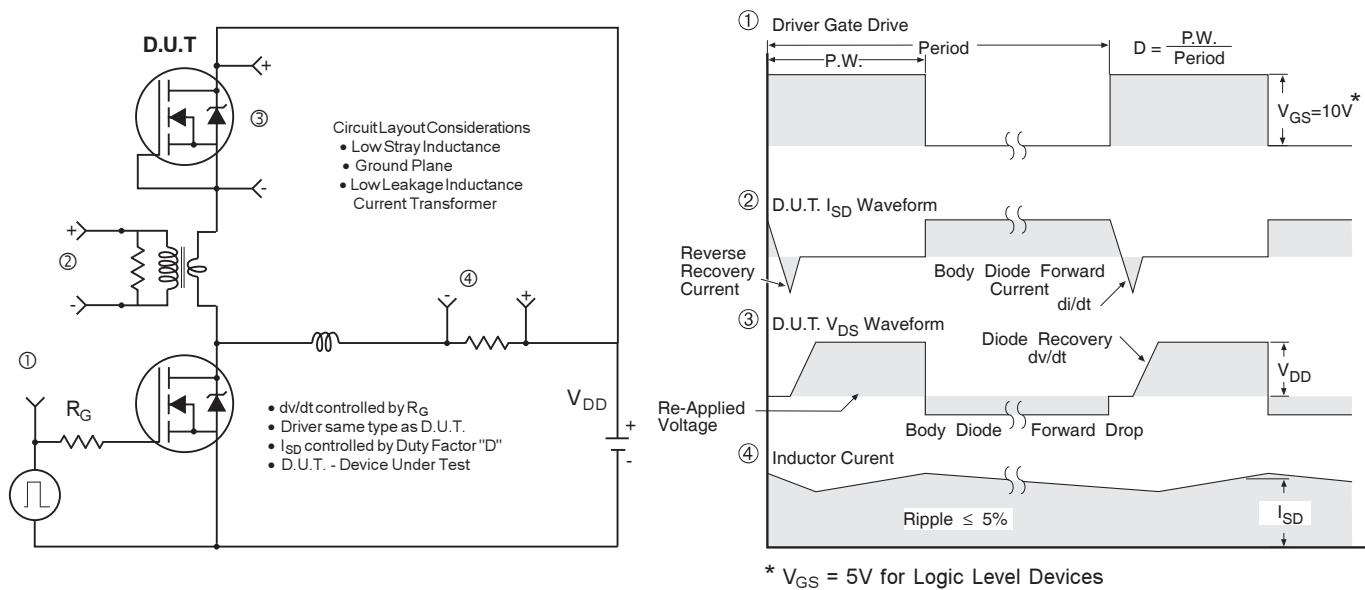


Fig 17. Peak Diode Recovery dv/dt Test Circuit for N-Channel HEXFET® Power MOSFETs

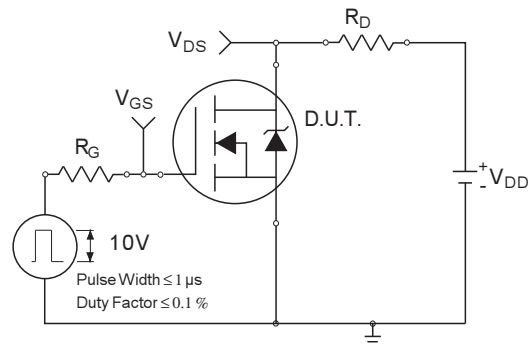


Fig 18a. Switching Time Test Circuit

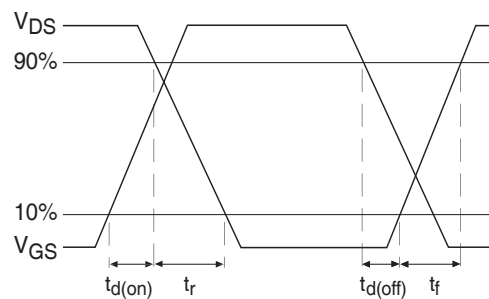
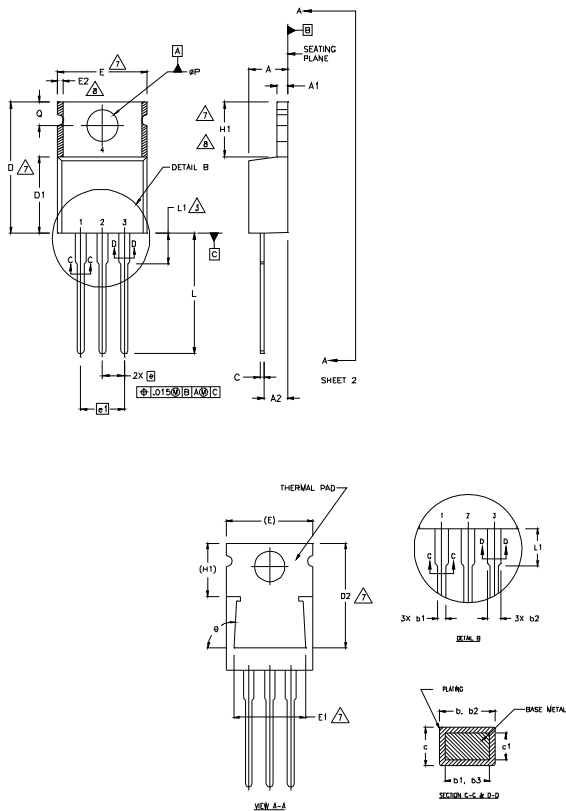


Fig 18b. Switching Time Waveforms

TO-220AB Package Outline

Dimensions are shown in millimeters (inches)



NOTES:

- 1 DIMENSIONING AND TOLERANCING PER ASME Y14.5 M- 1994.
- 2 DIMENSIONS ARE SHOWN IN INCHES [MILLIMETERS].
- 3 LEAD DIMENSION AND FINISH UNCONTROLLED IN L1.
- 4 DIMENSION D & E DO NOT INCLUDE MOLD FLASH. MOLD FLASH SHALL NOT EXCEED .005" (0.127) PER SIDE. THESE DIMENSIONS ARE MEASURED AT THE OUTERMOST EXTREMES OF THE PLASTIC BODY.
- 5 DIMENSION b1 & c1 APPLY TO BASE METAL ONLY.
- 6 CONTROLLING DIMENSION : INCHES.
- 7 THERMAL PAD CONTOUR OPTIONAL WITHIN DIMENSIONS E,H1,D2 & E1
- 8 DIMENSION E2 X H1 DEFINE A ZONE WHERE STAMPING AND SINGULATION IRREGULARITIES ARE ALLOWED.

LEAD ASSIGNMENTS

HEXFET

- 1.- GATE
- 2.- DRAIN
- 3.- SOURCE

IGBTs, CoPACK

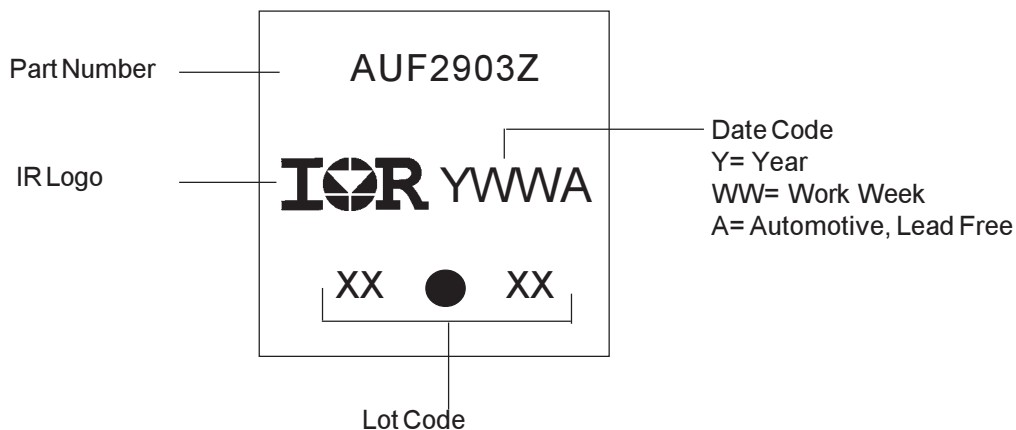
- 1.- GATE
- 2.- COLLECTOR
- 3.- EMITTER

DIODES

- 1.- ANODE/OPEN
- 2.- CATHODE
- 3.- ANODE

SYMBOL	DIMENSIONS				NOTES
	MILLIMETERS		INCHES		
	MIN.	MAX.	MIN.	MAX.	
A	3.56	4.82	.140	.190	5
A1	0.51	1.40	.020	.055	
A2	2.04	2.92	.080	.115	
b	0.38	1.01	.015	.040	
b1	0.38	0.96	.015	.038	
b2	1.15	1.77	.045	.070	5
b3	1.15	1.73	.045	.068	
c	0.36	0.61	.014	.024	
c1	0.36	0.56	.014	.022	
D	14.22	16.51	.560	.650	4
D1	8.38	9.02	.330	.355	7
D2	12.19	12.88	.480	.507	
E	9.66	10.66	.380	.420	
E1	8.38	8.89	.330	.350	
e	2.54 BSC		.100 BSC		7,8
e1	5.08		.200 BSC		
H1	5.85	6.55	.230	.270	
L	12.70	14.73	.500	.580	
L1	—	6.35	—	.250	3
øP	3.54	4.08	.139	.161	90°-93°
Q	2.54	3.42	.100	.135	
ø	90°-93°		90°-93°		

TO-220AB Part Marking Information



Note: For the most current drawing please refer to IR website at <http://www.irf.com/package/>

Ordering Information

Base part	Package Type	Standard Pack		Complete Part Number
		Form	Quantity	
AUIRF2903Z	TO-220	Tube	50	AUIRF2903Z

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