

Wide Input Voltage Range Boost/SEPIC/Inverting Controller

DESCRIPTION

Demonstration circuit 1787A is a wide input voltage range SEPIC converter featuring the LT3759 controller. It converts a 2.8V~36V input to a 12V output, with 1A load current capability for $V_{IN} \geq 4V$. The converter operates at a 300 kHz nominal switching frequency, with 91% peak efficiency. The DC1787A can be easily modified to generate other output voltages, and can also be optimized for efficiency and size with narrower input voltage ranges.

The LT3759 is a boost/SEPIC/Inverting controller with a wide input voltage range, suitable for applications from single-cell lithium-ion battery portable electronics to high voltage automotive and industrial power supplies. It also exhibits low shutdown quiescent current of 1 μ A, making it an ideal fit for battery-operated systems. Thanks to a novel

FBX pin architecture, the LT3759 can be connected directly to a divider from either positive output or negative output voltage to ground. It also packs many popular features such as soft-start, input undervoltage lockout, adjustable frequency and synchronization in a small 12-lead exposed pad MSOP package.

The LT3759 data sheet gives a complete description of the part, operation and application information. The data sheet must be read in conjunction with this quick start guide for demo circuit 1787A.

Design files for this circuit board are available at <http://www.linear.com/demo>

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PERFORMANCE SUMMARY (T_A = 25°C)

PARAMETER	CONDITIONS	MIN	TYP	MAX	UNITS
Input Voltage Range, V_{IN}		2.8	12	36	V
Minimum Startup Voltage				3.0	V
Switching Frequency	$I_{OUT} = 0.5A$		300		kHz
Output Voltage, V_{OUT}	$V_{IN} = 2.8V \sim 36V$ $I_{OUT} = 0mA \sim 0.5A$	11.64	12.0	12.36	V
Maximum Continuous Output Current, I_{OUT}	$V_{IN} \geq 2.8V$	0.5			A
	$V_{IN} \geq 4.0V$	1			A
Output Voltage Ripple (Peak-to-Peak)	$V_{IN} = 12V$, $I_{OUT} = 1A$		90		mV
Typical Efficiency	$V_{IN} = 12V$, $I_{OUT} = 1A$		91		%

QUICK START PROCEDURE

Demo circuit 1787A is easy to set up to evaluate the performance of the LT3759. Refer to Figure 1 for proper measurement equipment setup and follow the procedure.

1. With power off, connect the input power supply to the V_{IN} (E1) and GND (E2) terminals on the demo circuit.

NOTE: Minimize the voltage drop and transient on the input wires between the power supply and input terminals of the demo circuit.

2. Connect load to the V_{OUT} (E6) and GND (E5) terminals on the demo circuit. Connect voltage and current meters as shown in Figure 1. Preset the load to 0.5A or less, and V_{IN} supply to be 0V.

3. Place jumpers in the following positions for a typical 12V application:

EN (JP1)	SYNC (JP2)
ON	OFF

4. Turn on the power supply at the input. Slowly increase V_{IN} to 3.0V.

NOTE: Make sure the input voltage is within the range. If higher operating voltage is required, power components with higher voltage ratings should be used. The maximum input voltage of LT3759 is 42V.

NOTE: The output current capability depends on the input voltage, as can be seen in Figure 3. Proper cooling is necessary for overload operations.

NOTE: The demo circuit configures the shutdown voltage at typical 2.5V, which means that the input voltage can be dropped to as low as 2.5V, once it starts up. The startup voltage is 3.0V but can be adjusted by changing R1 and R3 values.

5. Check for the proper output voltages. The output should be regulated at 12V ($\pm 3\%$).

NOTE: If there is no output, or output is out of spec, temporarily disconnect the load from the demo board. Make sure the load current is set within spec, and the power supply current capability is above 4A.

6. Once the proper output voltage is established, adjust the input and load within the operating range and observe the output voltage regulation, ripple voltage, efficiency and other parameters. Typical efficiency curve, regulation, and operation waveforms are shown in Figures 3 and 4, respectively.

NOTE: When measuring the input or output voltage ripples, care must be taken to avoid a long ground lead on the oscilloscope probe. Measure the input or output voltage ripple by touching the probe tip directly across the V_{IN} and GND, or V_{OUT} and GND terminals. See Figure 2 for proper scope probe technique.

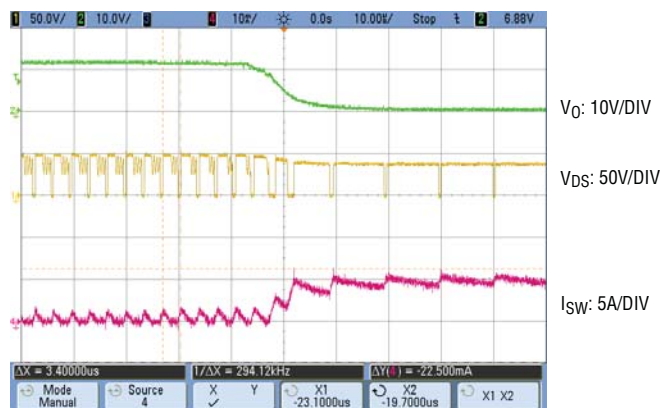


INPUT OR OUTPUT CAPACITOR

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Load Current (mA)	Efficiency (%) $V_{IN} = 2.8V$	Efficiency (%) $V_{IN} = 4V$	Efficiency (%) $V_{IN} = 12V$
100	83	83	82
200	88	89	84
300	87	90	86
400	86	90	88
500	86	89	89
600	-	88	90
700	-	87	90
800	-	86	91
900	-	86	91
1000	-	86	91

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dc1787af F04

Figure 4. Short Circuit Waveforms with Frequency Foldback

DEMO MANUAL DC1787A

PARTS LIST

ITEM	QTY	REFERENCE	PART DESCRIPTION	MANUFACTURER/PART NUMBER
Required Circuit Components				
1	2	CIN1, CIN2	CAP, X7R, 10 μ F, 50V, 10%, 1210	MURATA, GRM32ER71H106KA12L
2	1	CIN3	CAP, ELECT, 22 μ F, 50V, C-CE-BS-6.3X6.0	SUN ELECT., 50CE22BS
3	2	COUT1, COUT2	CAP, X5R, 47 μ F, 16V, 10%, 1210	MURATA, GRM32ER61C476KE15L
4	1	C1	CAP, X7R, 4.7 μ F, 50V, 20%, 1210	MURATA, GRM32ER71H475KA88L
5	1	C2	CAP, X7R, 1 μ F, 50V 10%, 0805	MURATA, GRM21BR71H105KA12L
6	1	C3	CAP, X5R, 4.7 μ F, 16V, 10%, 0805	MURATA, GRM219R61C475KE15D
7	1	C5	CAP, X7R, 68nF, 50V, 0603	NIC, NMC0603X7R682K50F
8	1	C6	CAP, X7R, 0.1 μ F, 25V, 10%, 0603	TDK, C1608X7R1E104K
9	1	C7	CAP, COG, 470pF, 50V, 5%, 0603	MURATA, GCM1885C1H471JA16D
10	1	D3	DIODE, SCHOTTKY, 3A, POWERDI5	DIODES/ZETEX, PDS360-13
11	1	L1	IND, 15 μ H, L-DUAL-DRQ127	COILTRONICS, DRQ127-150-R
12	1	Q1	MOSFET, N-CHANNEL, LPAK	RENESAS, RJK0652DPB-00-J5
13	1	RCS	RES SENSE, 0.005 Ω , 1/2W, 1%, 2010	VISHAY, WSL20105L000FEA
14	1	RFBB	RES., CHIP, 15.8k, 1/16W, 1%, 0603	VISHAY, CRCW060315K8FKEA
15	1	RFBS	RES., CHIP, 102k, 1/16W, 1%, 0603	VISHAY, CRCW0603102KFKEA
16	1	R1	RES., CHIP, 249k, 1/16W, 1%, 0603	VISHAY, CRCW0603249KFKEA
17	1	R2	RES., CHIP, 100k, 1/16W, 5%, 0603	VISHAY, CRCW0603100KJNEA
18	1	R3	RES., CHIP, 255k, 1/16W, 1%, 0603	VISHAY, CRCW0603255KFKEA
19	1	R4	RES., CHIP, 1.43k, 1/16W, 1%, 0603	VISHAY, CRCW06031K43FKEA
20	1	R5	RES., CHIP, 27.4k, 1/16W, 1%, 0603	VISHAY, CRCW060327K4FKEA
21	1	R6	RES., CHIP, 0 Ω , 0603	VISHAY, CRCW06030000Z0ED
22	1	U1	I.C. LT3759EMSE, MSE12	LINEAR TECH., LT3759EMSE
Hardware/Components (For Demo Board Only)				
1	7	E1, E2, E3, E4, E5, E6, E7	TESTPOINT, TURRET, .094"	MILL-MAX, 2501-2-00-80-00-00-07-0
2	2	JP1, JP2	JMP, 3-PIN, 1 ROW .079CC	SAMTEC, TMM-103-02-L-S
3	2	SHUNTS AS SHOWN ON ASSY DWG	SHUNT, .079" CENTER	SAMTEC, 2SN-BK-G
4	2	STENCILS BOTH SIDES		DC1787A-2
Additional Demo Board Circuit Components				
1	0	D1	DIODE, FAST SWITCHING, 1N4148WT, SOD523F	OPT



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