

## 1. General description

Planar passivated sensitive gate four quadrant triac in a SOT404 (D2PAK) surface-mountable plastic package intended for use in general purpose bidirectional switching and phase control applications. This sensitive gate "series E" triac is intended to be interfaced directly to microcontrollers, logic integrated circuits and other low power gate trigger circuits.

## 2. Features and benefits

- Direct triggering from low power drivers and logic ICs
- High blocking voltage capability
- Planar passivated for voltage ruggedness and reliability
- Sensitive gate
- Surface-mountable package
- Triggering in all four quadrants

## 3. Applications

- General purpose motor control
- General purpose switching

## 4. Quick reference data

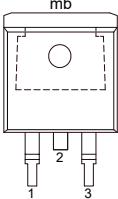

Table 1. Quick reference data

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Min	Typ	Max	Unit
$V_{DRM}$	repetitive peak off-state voltage		-	-	600	V
$I_{T(RMS)}$	RMS on-state current	full sine wave; $T_{mb} \leq 99\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$ ; <a href="#">Fig. 1</a> ; <a href="#">Fig. 2</a> ; <a href="#">Fig. 3</a>	-	-	12	A
$I_{TSM}$	non-repetitive peak on-state current	full sine wave; $T_{j(init)} = 25\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$ ; $t_p = 20\text{ ms}$ ; <a href="#">Fig. 4</a> ; <a href="#">Fig. 5</a>	-	-	95	A
		full sine wave; $T_{j(init)} = 25\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$ ; $t_p = 16.7\text{ ms}$	-	-	105	A
$T_j$	junction temperature		-	-	125	$^{\circ}\text{C}$
<b>Static characteristics</b>						
$I_{GT}$	gate trigger current	$V_D = 12\text{ V}$ ; $I_T = 0.1\text{ A}$ ; T2+ G+; $T_j = 25\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$ ; <a href="#">Fig. 7</a>	-	2.5	10	mA
		$V_D = 12\text{ V}$ ; $I_T = 0.1\text{ A}$ ; T2+ G-; $T_j = 25\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$ ; <a href="#">Fig. 7</a>	-	4	10	mA
		$V_D = 12\text{ V}$ ; $I_T = 0.1\text{ A}$ ; T2- G-; $T_j = 25\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$ ; <a href="#">Fig. 7</a>	-	5	10	mA

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Min	Typ	Max	Unit
		$V_D = 12\text{ V}$ ; $I_T = 0.1\text{ A}$ ; T2- G+; $T_j = 25\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ ; <a href="#">Fig. 7</a>	-	11	25	mA
$I_H$	holding current	$V_D = 12\text{ V}$ ; $T_j = 25\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ ; <a href="#">Fig. 9</a>	-	4	30	mA
$V_T$	on-state voltage	$I_T = 15\text{ A}$ ; $T_j = 25\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ ; <a href="#">Fig. 10</a>	-	1.4	1.65	V
<b>Dynamic characteristics</b>						
$dV_D/dt$	rate of rise of off-state voltage	$V_{DM} = 402\text{ V}$ ; $T_j = 125\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ ; ( $V_{DM} = 67\%$ of $V_{DRM}$ ); exponential waveform; gate open circuit	-	50	-	V/ $\mu\text{s}$

## 5. Pinning information

Table 2. Pinning information

Pin	Symbol	Description	Simplified outline	Graphic symbol
1	T1	main terminal 1	 <p><b>D2PAK (SOT404)</b></p>	 <p>sym051</p>
2	T2	main terminal 2		
3	G	gate		
mb	T2	mounting base; main terminal 2		

## 6. Ordering information

Table 3. Ordering information

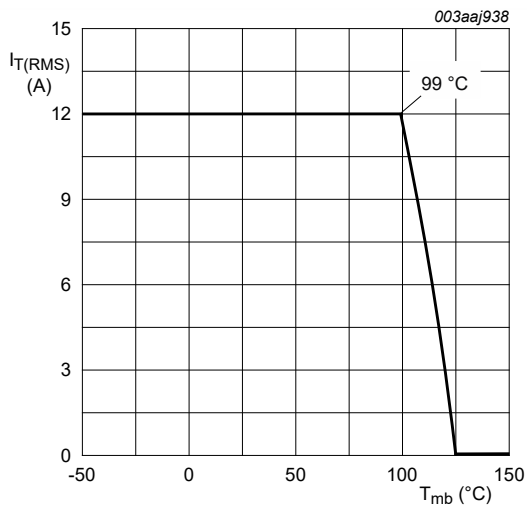
Type number	Package		
	Name	Description	Version
BT138B-600E	D2PAK	plastic single-ended surface-mounted package (D2PAK); 3 leads (one lead cropped)	SOT404

## 7. Limiting values

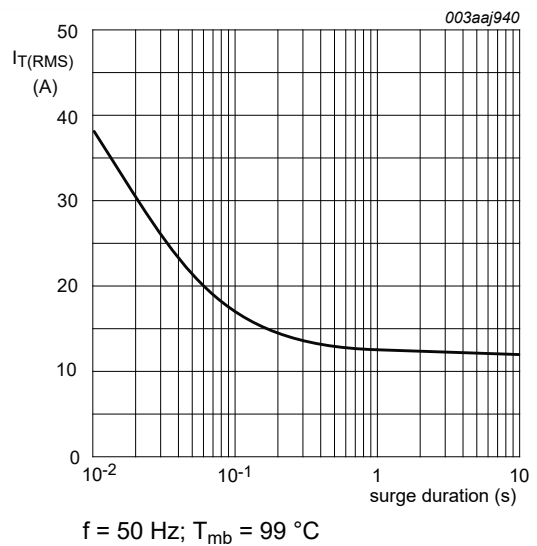
**Table 4. Limiting values**

In accordance with the Absolute Maximum Rating System (IEC 60134).

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Min	Max	Unit
$V_{DRM}$	repetitive peak off-state voltage		-	600	V
$I_{T(RMS)}$	RMS on-state current	full sine wave; $T_{mb} \leq 99\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$ ; <a href="#">Fig. 1</a> ; <a href="#">Fig. 2</a> ; <a href="#">Fig. 3</a>	-	12	A
$I_{TSM}$	non-repetitive peak on-state current	full sine wave; $T_{j(\text{init})} = 25\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$ ; $t_p = 20\text{ ms}$ ; <a href="#">Fig. 4</a> ; <a href="#">Fig. 5</a>	-	95	A
		full sine wave; $T_{j(\text{init})} = 25\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$ ; $t_p = 16.7\text{ ms}$	-	105	A
$I^2t$	$I^2t$ for fusing	$t_p = 10\text{ ms}$ ; sine-wave pulse	-	45	$\text{A}^2\text{s}$
$di_T/dt$	rate of rise of on-state current	$I_G = 50\text{ mA}$	-	50	$\text{A}/\mu\text{s}$
$I_{GM}$	peak gate current		-	2	A
$P_{GM}$	peak gate power		-	5	W
$P_{G(AV)}$	average gate power	over any 20 ms period	-	0.5	W
$T_{stg}$	storage temperature		-40	150	$^{\circ}\text{C}$
$T_j$	junction temperature		-	125	$^{\circ}\text{C}$



**Fig. 1. RMS on-state current as a function of mounting base temperature; maximum values**



$f = 50\text{ Hz}$ ;  $T_{mb} = 99\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$

**Fig. 2. RMS on-state current as a function of surge duration; maximum values**

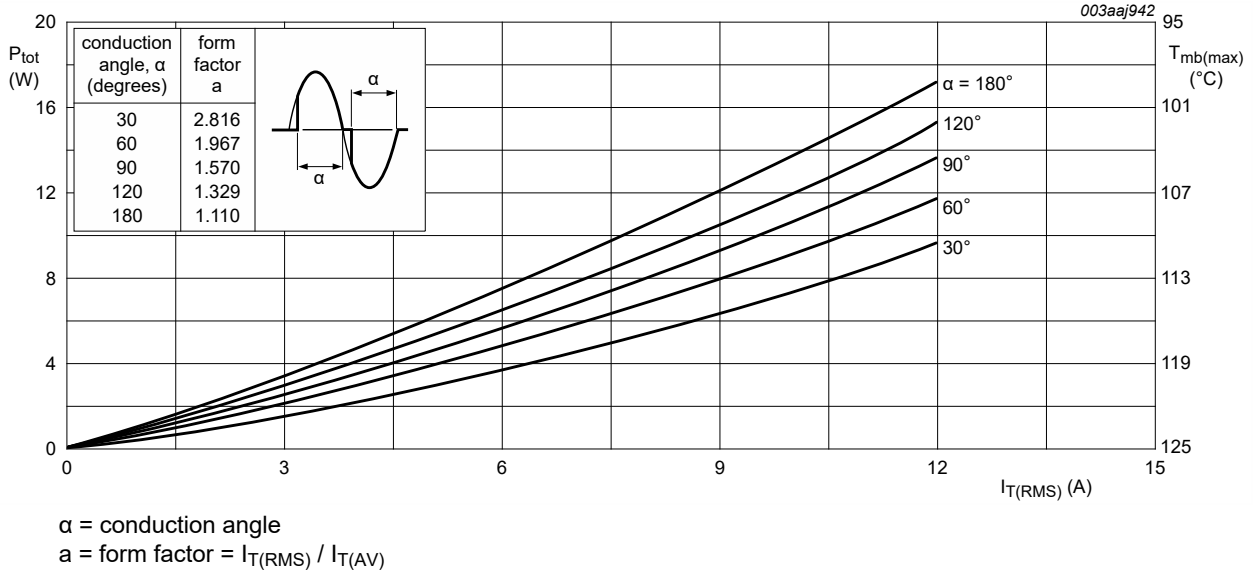


Fig. 3. Total power dissipation as a function of RMS on-state current; maximum values

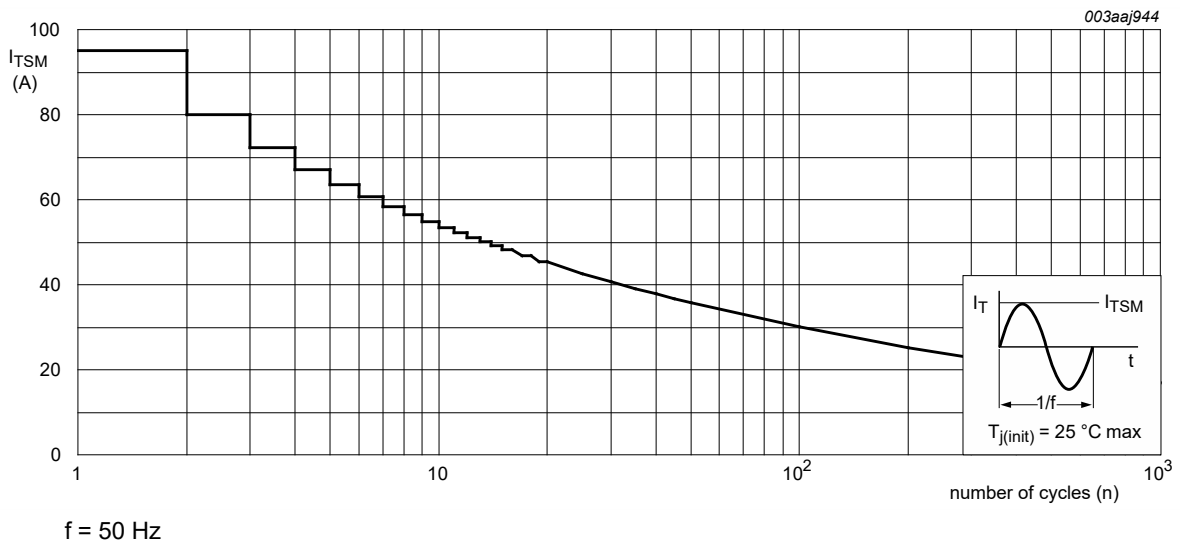
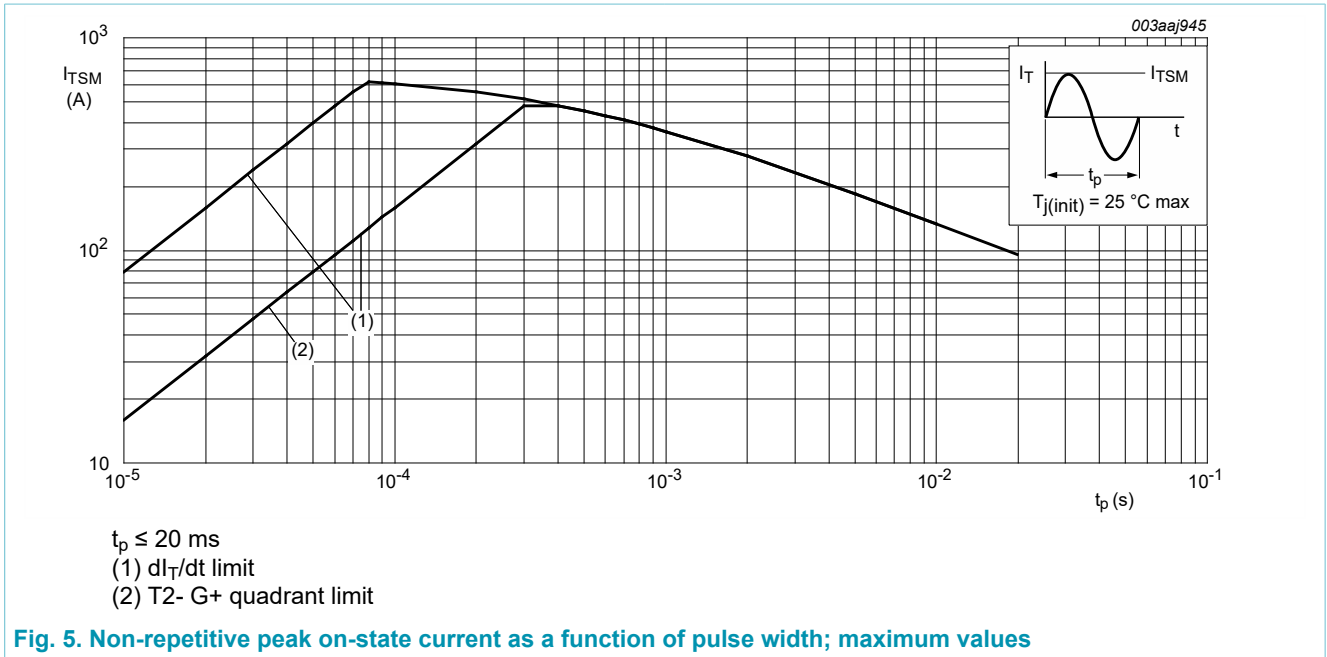


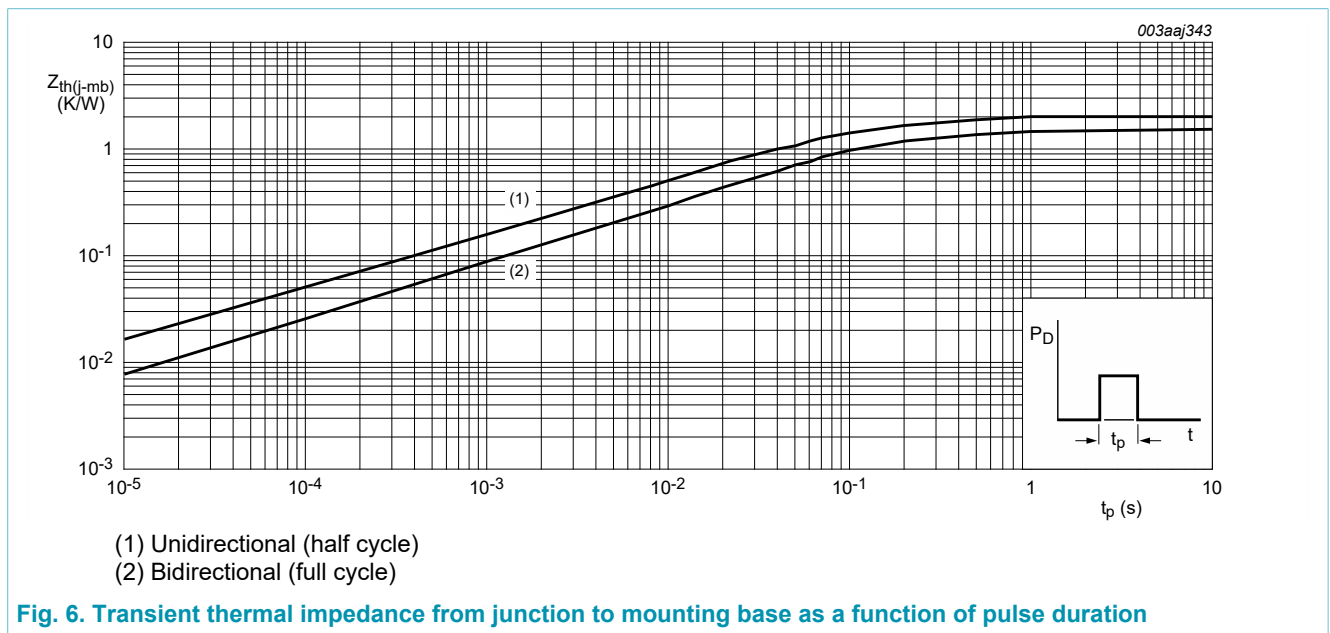
Fig. 4. Non-repetitive peak on-state current as a function of the number of sinusoidal current cycles; maximum values



## 8. Thermal characteristics

Table 5. Thermal characteristics

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Min	Typ	Max	Unit
$R_{th(j-mb)}$	thermal resistance from junction to mounting base	full cycle; <a href="#">Fig. 6</a>	-	-	1.5	K/W
		half cycle; <a href="#">Fig. 6</a>	-	-	2	K/W
$R_{th(j-a)}$	thermal resistance from junction to ambient free air	minimum footprint: FR4 board	-	55	-	K/W



## 9. Characteristics

Table 6. Characteristics

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Min	Typ	Max	Unit
<b>Static characteristics</b>						
$I_{GT}$	gate trigger current	$V_D = 12\text{ V}; I_T = 0.1\text{ A}; T2+ G+;$ $T_j = 25\text{ }^\circ\text{C};$ <a href="#">Fig. 7</a>	-	2.5	10	mA
		$V_D = 12\text{ V}; I_T = 0.1\text{ A}; T2+ G-;$ $T_j = 25\text{ }^\circ\text{C};$ <a href="#">Fig. 7</a>	-	4	10	mA
		$V_D = 12\text{ V}; I_T = 0.1\text{ A}; T2- G-;$ $T_j = 25\text{ }^\circ\text{C};$ <a href="#">Fig. 7</a>	-	5	10	mA
		$V_D = 12\text{ V}; I_T = 0.1\text{ A}; T2- G+;$ $T_j = 25\text{ }^\circ\text{C};$ <a href="#">Fig. 7</a>	-	11	25	mA
$I_L$	latching current	$V_D = 12\text{ V}; I_G = 0.1\text{ A}; T2+ G+;$ $T_j = 25\text{ }^\circ\text{C};$ <a href="#">Fig. 8</a>	-	3.2	30	mA
		$V_D = 12\text{ V}; I_G = 0.1\text{ A}; T2+ G-;$ $T_j = 25\text{ }^\circ\text{C};$ <a href="#">Fig. 8</a>	-	16	40	mA
		$V_D = 12\text{ V}; I_G = 0.1\text{ A}; T2- G-;$ $T_j = 25\text{ }^\circ\text{C};$ <a href="#">Fig. 8</a>	-	4	30	mA
		$V_D = 12\text{ V}; I_G = 0.1\text{ A}; T2- G+;$ $T_j = 25\text{ }^\circ\text{C};$ <a href="#">Fig. 8</a>	-	5.5	40	mA
$I_H$	holding current	$V_D = 12\text{ V}; T_j = 25\text{ }^\circ\text{C};$ <a href="#">Fig. 9</a>	-	4	30	mA
$V_T$	on-state voltage	$I_T = 15\text{ A}; T_j = 25\text{ }^\circ\text{C};$ <a href="#">Fig. 10</a>	-	1.4	1.65	V
$V_{GT}$	gate trigger voltage	$V_D = 12\text{ V}; I_T = 0.1\text{ A}; T_j = 25\text{ }^\circ\text{C};$ <a href="#">Fig. 11</a>	-	0.7	1	V
		$V_D = 400\text{ V}; I_T = 0.1\text{ A}; T_j = 125\text{ }^\circ\text{C};$ <a href="#">Fig. 11</a>	0.25	0.4	-	V
$I_D$	off-state current	$V_D = 600\text{ V}; T_j = 125\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$	-	0.1	0.5	mA
<b>Dynamic characteristics</b>						
$dV_D/dt$	rate of rise of off-state voltage	$V_{DM} = 402\text{ V}; T_j = 125\text{ }^\circ\text{C}; (V_{DM} = 67\%$ of $V_{DRM});$ exponential waveform; gate open circuit	-	50	-	V/ $\mu$ s

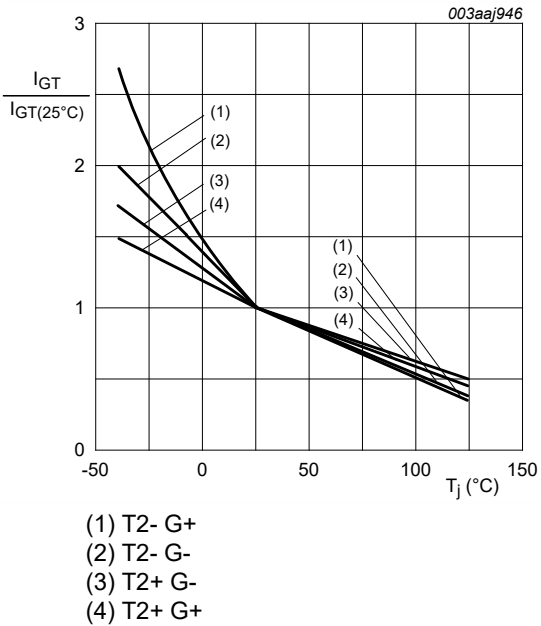


Fig. 7. Normalized gate trigger current as a function of junction temperature

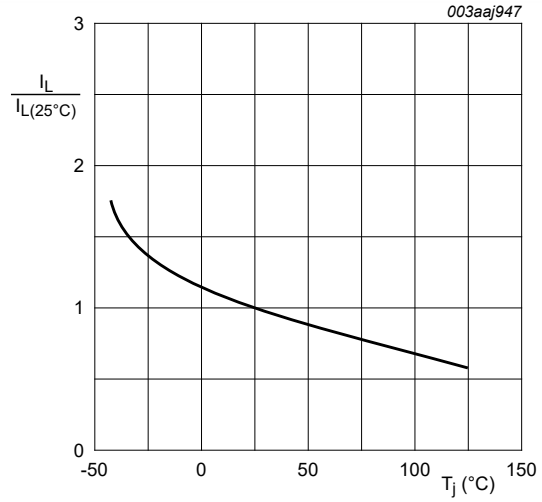


Fig. 8. Normalized latching current as a function of junction temperature

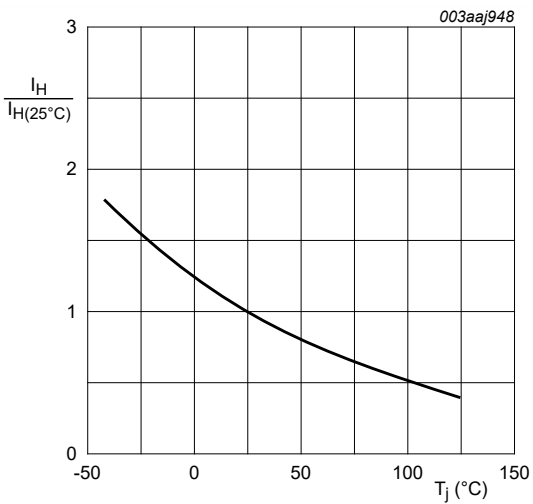
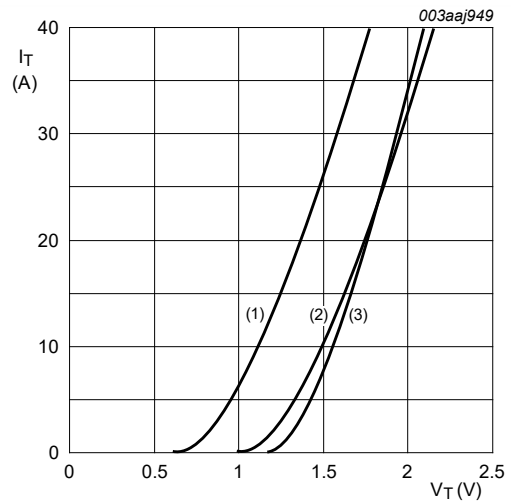


Fig. 9. Normalized holding current as a function of junction temperature



$V_o = 1.145 \text{ V}; R_s = 0.031 \Omega$

- (1)  $T_j = 125^\circ\text{C}$ ; typical values
- (2)  $T_j = 125^\circ\text{C}$ ; maximum values
- (3)  $T_j = 25^\circ\text{C}$ ; maximum values

Fig. 10. On-state current as a function of on-state voltage



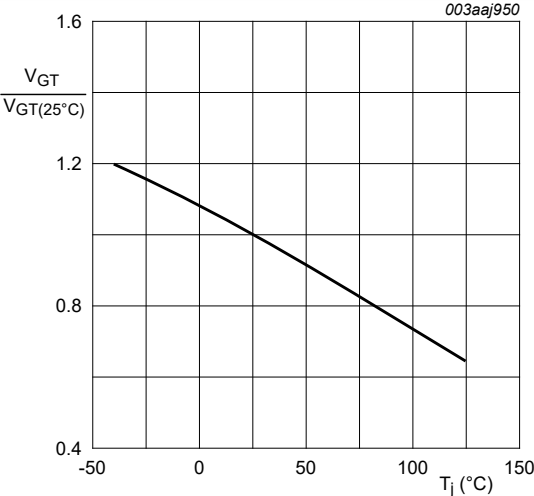


Fig. 11. Normalized gate trigger voltage as a function of junction temperature

10. Package outline

Plastic single-ended surface-mounted package (D2PAK); 3 leads (one lead cropped) TO263



Fig. 12. Package outline D2PAK (SOT404)

# 11. Legal information

## Data sheet status

Document status [1][2]	Product status [3]	Definition
Objective [short] data sheet	Development	This document contains data from the objective specification for product development.
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- [2] The term 'short data sheet' is explained in section "Definitions".
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