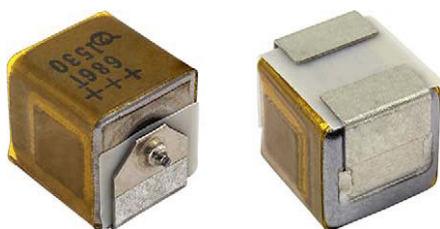


# Wet Tantalum SMD Capacitors, Tantalum Metal Case with Glass-to-Tantalum Hermetic Seal



## PERFORMANCE CHARACTERISTICS

**Operating Temperature:** -55 °C to +85 °C

(to +125 °C with voltage derating)

**DC Leakage Current (DCL Max.):** at +25 °C and above: leakage current shall not exceed the values listed in the Standard Ratings table.

**Capacitance Range:** 10 µF to 68 µF

**Capacitance Tolerance:** ± 10 %, ± 20 % standard

**Voltage Rating:** 50 V<sub>DC</sub> to 125 V<sub>DC</sub>

## FEATURES

- Enhanced performance, high reliability design
- SMD, standard tin / lead (Sn / Pb), 100 % tin (RoHS-compliant) available
- Mounting: surface-mount
- Increased thermal shock capability of 300 cycles
- Designed for the avionics and aerospace applications
- Material categorization: for definitions of compliance please see [www.vishay.com/doc?99912](http://www.vishay.com/doc?99912)



**RoHS\***  
Available

**HALOGEN  
FREE  
GREEN**  
(5-2008)  
Available

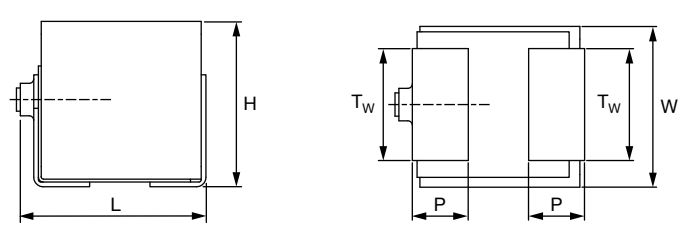
## Note

\* This datasheet provides information about parts that are RoHS-compliant and / or parts that are non-RoHS-compliant. For example, parts with lead (Pb) terminations are not RoHS-compliant. Please see the information / tables in this datasheet for details.

## ORDERING INFORMATION

T22	C	686	K	050	E	S	S
TYPE	CASE CODE	CAPACITANCE	CAPACITANCE TOLERANCE	DC VOLTAGE RATING AT +85 °C	TERMINATION / PACKAGING	RELIABILITY GRADE	ESR
	See Ratings and Case Codes table	This is expressed in picofarads. The first two digits are the significant figures. The third is the number of zeros to follow.	K = ± 10 % M = ± 20 %	This is expressed in volts. To complete the three-digit block, zeros precede the voltage rating. A decimal point is indicated by an "R" (6R3 = 6.3 V).	E = Sn / Pb solder / 7" (178 mm) reel L = Sn / Pb solder / 7" (178 mm), 1/2 reel C = 100 % tin / 7" (178 mm), reel H = 100 % tin / 7" (178 mm), 1/2 reel R = Sn / Pb solder / 7" (178 mm), partial reel U = 100 % tin / 7" (178 mm), partial reel	S = 48 h burn-in Z = non-established reliability	S = standard

## DIMENSIONS in inches [millimeters]

					
CASE CODE	L	W	H	P	Tw
C	0.354 max. [9 max.]	0.279 ± 0.008 [7.1 ± 0.2]	0.291 ± 0.008 [7.4 ± 0.2]	0.098 ± 0.008 [2.5 ± 0.2]	0.197 ± 0.008 [5.0 ± 0.2]

**MARKING**

VOLTAGE CODE	
V	CODE
50	T
75	S
100	R
125	B

Capacitance	+++	Polarity mark
	686T	Voltage
Year	YYXX	Week
Trademark	(2)	

**STANDARD RATINGS**

CAPACITANCE AT +25 °C 120 Hz (μF)	CASE CODE	PART NUMBER	MAX. ESR AT +25 °C 120 Hz (Ω)	MAX. IMP. AT -55 °C 120 Hz (Ω)	MAX. DCL (μA) AT		MAX. CAPACITANCE CHANGE (%)			AC RIPPLE +85 °C 40 kHz (mARMS)
					+25 °C	+85 °C AND +125 °C	-55 °C	+85 °C	+125 °C	
50 V <sub>DC</sub> AT +85 °C; 30 V <sub>DC</sub> AT +125 °C										
68	C	T22C686(1)050(2)(3)(4)	1.50	35	1	5	-25	8	15	1650
75 V <sub>DC</sub> AT +85 °C; 50 V <sub>DC</sub> AT +125 °C										
33	C <sup>(1)</sup>	T22C336(1)075(2)(3)(4)	2.50	66	1	5	-25	5	9	1310
100 V <sub>DC</sub> AT +85 °C; 65 V <sub>DC</sub> AT +125 °C										
15	C <sup>(1)</sup>	T22C156(1)100(2)(3)(4)	3.50	125	1	5	-18	3	10	1030
125 V <sub>DC</sub> AT +85 °C; 85 V <sub>DC</sub> AT +125 °C										
10	C	T22C106(1)125(2)(3)(4)	5.50	175	1	5	-15	3	10	832

**Notes**

- Part number definitions:
  - Capacitance tolerance: K, M
  - Termination and packaging: C, H, E, L, R, U
  - Reliability level: Z, S
  - ESR: S
- (1) Rating in development, contact factory for availability

**POWER DISSIPATION**

CASE CODE	MAXIMUM PERMISSIBLE POWER DISSIPATION AT +25 °C (W) IN FREE AIR
C	0.9

**STANDARD PACKAGING QUANTITY**

CASE CODE	UNITS PER REEL		
	7" FULL REEL	7" HALF REEL	7" PARTIAL REEL
C	100	50	25

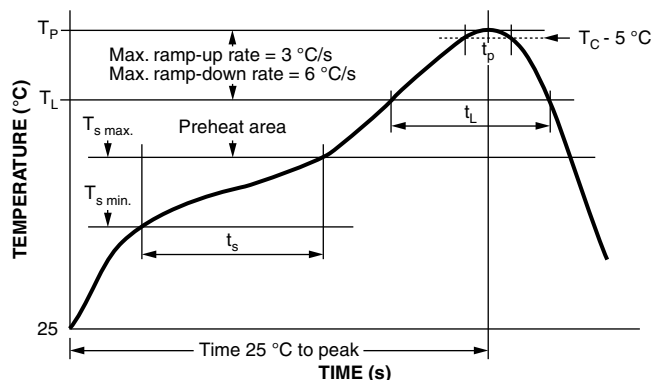


**CARRIER TAPE DIMENSIONS** in inches [millimeters]

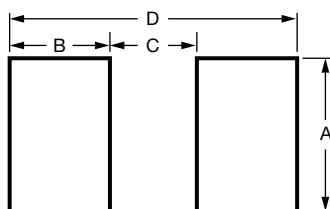
TYPE	CASE CODE	TAPE WIDTH W (mm)	P <sub>1</sub>	K <sub>0</sub> MAX.	B <sub>1</sub> MAX.
T22	C	16	0.476 ± 0.004 [12.0 ± 0.1]	0.31 [7.9]	0.45 [11.3]

**RECOMMENDED REFLOW PROFILES**

Capacitors should withstand reflow profile as per J-STD-020 standard



PROFILE FEATURE	SnPb EUTECTIC ASSEMBLY	LEAD (Pb)-FREE ASSEMBLY
<b>Preheat / soak</b>		
Temperature min. (T <sub>s min.</sub> )	100 °C	150 °C
Temperature max. (T <sub>s max.</sub> )	150 °C	200 °C
Time (t <sub>s</sub> ) from (T <sub>s min.</sub> to T <sub>s max.</sub> )	60 s to 120 s	60 s to 120 s
<b>Ramp-up</b>		
Ramp-up rate (T <sub>L</sub> to T <sub>P</sub> )	3 °C/s max.	3 °C/s max.
Liquidus temperature (T <sub>L</sub> )	183 °C	217 °C
Time (t <sub>L</sub> ) maintained above T <sub>L</sub>	60 s to 150 s	60 s to 150 s
Peak package body temperature (T <sub>P</sub> )	220	245
Time (t <sub>p</sub> ) within 5 °C of the specified classification temperature (T <sub>C</sub> )	20 s	30 s
Time 25 °C to peak temperature	6 min max.	8 min max.
<b>Ramp-down</b>		
Ramp-down rate (T <sub>P</sub> to T <sub>L</sub> )	6 °C/s max.	6 °C/s max.
Time 25 °C to peak temperature	6 min max.	8 min max.

**PAD DIMENSIONS** in inches [millimeters]


CASE CODE	A (MIN.)	B (NOM.)	C (NOM.)	D (NOM.)
C	0.295 [7.50]	0.138 [3.50]	0.100 [2.50]	0.374 [9.50]

**TYPICAL PERFORMANCE CHARACTERISTICS OF T22 CAPACITORS**

<b>ELECTRICAL PERFORMANCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>			
ITEM	PERFORMANCE CHARACTERISTICS		
Category temperature range	-55 °C to +85 °C (to +125 °C with voltage derating)		
Capacitance tolerance	± 20 %, ± 10 % at +25 °C, 120 Hz		
Capacitance change by temperature	Limit per Standard Ratings table		
ESR	Limit per Standard Ratings table, at +25 °C, 120 Hz		
Impedance	Limit per Standard Ratings table, at -55 °C, 120 Hz		
DCL (leakage current)	Limit per Standard Ratings table		
AC ripple current	Limit per Standard Ratings table, at +85 °C and 40 kHz		
Reverse voltage	Reverse voltage shall be in accordance with MIL-PRF-39006, paragraphs 3.23 and 4.8.19, except DC potential will be maximum of 3 V		
Maximum operating voltage	<b>OPERATING TEMPERATURE</b>		
	<b>+85 °C</b>		<b>+125 °C</b>
	<b>RATED VOLTAGE (V<sub>DC</sub>)</b>	<b>SURGE VOLTAGE (V<sub>DC</sub>)</b>	<b>DERATED VOLTAGE (V<sub>DC</sub>)</b>
	50	57.5	30
	75	86.2	50
	100	115.0	65
	125	144.0	85
Surge voltage	The DC surge voltage is the maximum voltage to which the capacitor can be subjected under any conditions including transients and peak ripple at the highest line voltage. The DC surge voltage is 115 % of rated DC voltage		

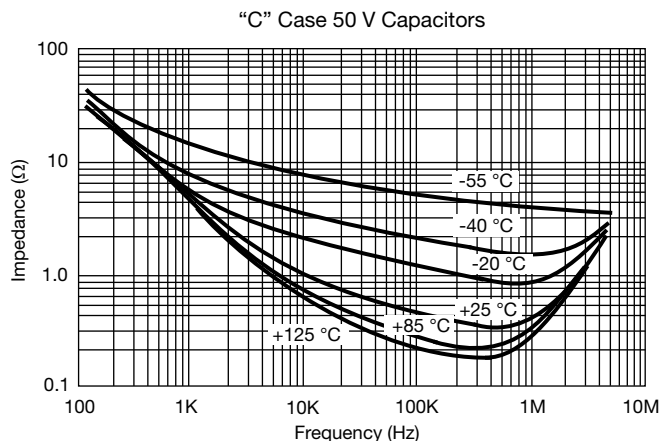
<b>PERFORMANCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>			
ITEM	CONDITION	POST TEST PERFORMANCE	
Surge voltage	In accordance with MIL-PRF-39006: 85 °C 1000 successive test cycles at the applicable DC surge voltage specified in series with a 1 kΩ resistor at the rate of 30 s ON, 5.5 min OFF	Capacitance change Leakage current	Within ± 10 % of initial measured value Not to exceed specified value
Life testing	In accordance with MIL-PRF-39006: capacitors shall be capable of withstanding a 2000 h life test at a temperature +85 °C at rated voltage, or a 2000 h life test at a temperature +125 °C at derated voltage	Capacitance change Leakage current at 85 °C / 125 °C Leakage current at 25 °C ESR	+10 % / -20 % of initial measured value Not to exceed 125 % of initial specified value Not to exceed specified value Not to exceed 200 % of specified value
AC ripple life	In accordance with MIL-PRF-39006: 2000 h, +85 °C		

**ENVIRONMENTAL CHARACTERISTICS**

ITEM	CONDITION	POST TEST PERFORMANCE	
Stability at low and high temperatures	As specified in MIL-PRF-39006	The capacitors shall meet the requirements of MIL-PRF-39006	
Seal	MIL-PRF-39006 Method 112 of MIL-STD-202, conditions A and C	When the capacitors are tested as specified in MIL-PRF-39006, there shall be no evidence of leakage.	
Moisture resistance	MIL-PRF-55365 Method 106 of MIL-STD-202, number of cycles: 10 continuous cycles except that steps 7a and 7b shall be omitted.	DC leakage Capacitance change ESR	Not exceed 125 % of the specified value Within $\pm 10$ % of the initial measured value Not exceed the specified value
Barometric pressure (reduced)	Method 105 of MIL-STD-202, condition E (150 000 feet) (45,720.1 m).	There shall be no mechanical or visual damage to capacitors post-conditioning.	
Low temperature storage	MIL-PRF-39006 Method 502 of MIL-STD-810, Storage temperature: - 62 °C + 0 °C, - 3 °C Exposure time: 72 h followed by a 1 h exposure at + 125 °C + 7 °C, - 0 °C within 24 h after low temperature storage.	DC leakage Capacitance change ESR	Not to exceed 125 % of the specified value Within $\pm 10$ % of the initial measured value Not exceed the specified value
Salt atmosphere (corrosion)	MIL-PRF-39006 Method 101 of MIL-STD-202, condition B (48 h), applicable salt solution: 5 %	There shall be no harmful corrosion. Marking shall remain legible.	

**MECHANICAL PERFORMANCE CHARACTERISTICS**

ITEM	CONDITION	POST TEST PERFORMANCE	
Shear test	AEC-Q200-006 Apply a pressure load of 5 N for 10 s $\pm$ 1 s horizontally to the center of capacitor side body.	DC leakage Capacitance change ESR	Not to exceed 125 % of the specified value Within $\pm 10$ % of the initial measured value Not exceed the specified value
Solderability	MIL-STD-202, method 208, test B ANSI/J-STD-002: SnPb solder - test B Pb-free solder - test B1	There shall be no mechanical or visual damage to capacitors post-conditioning.	
Resistance to solvent	MIL-STD-202, method 215	All terminations shall exhibit a continuous solder coating free from defects for a minimum of 95 % of the critical area of any individual lead.	
Insulation resistance	Method 302 of MIL-STD-202, condition B (500 V <sub>DC</sub> $\pm$ 10 %)	There shall be no mechanical or visual damage to capacitors post-conditioning. Marking shall remain legible, no degradation of the can material.	
Shock (specified pulse)	MIL-STD-202, method 213, condition I (100 g)	The insulation resistance shall be not less than 100 M $\Omega$ . The capacitors shall meet the requirements of MIL-PRF-39006.	
Vibration, high frequency	MIL-STD-202, method 204, condition E (50 g peak)	The capacitors shall meet the requirements of MIL-PRF-39006.	
Random vibration	MIL-STD-202, method 214, condition II-G (overall RMS 27.78 G)	The capacitors shall meet the requirements of MIL-PRF-39006.	
Thermal shock	MIL-STD-202, method 107, condition A	Thermal shock shall be in accordance with MIL-PRF-39006 when tested for 300 cycles.	
Resistance to soldering heat	MIL-STD-202, method 210, condition J, except with only one heat cycle	Capacitance change ESR Leakage current	Within $\pm 10$ % of initial Initial specified value or less Initial specified value or less
		There shall be no mechanical or visual damage to capacitors post-conditioning.	

**TYPICAL CURVES OF IMPEDANCE AS A FUNCTION OF FREQUENCY AT VARIOUS TEMPERATURES**

**PERFORMANCE CHARACTERISTICS**

1. **Operating Temperature:** capacitors are designed to operate over a temperature range of -55 °C to +125 °C.

UP TO +85 °C (V)	AT +125 °C (V)
50	30
75	50
100	65
125	85

2. **DC Working Voltage:** the DC working voltage is the maximum operating voltage for continuous duty at the rated temperature.

3. **Surge Voltage:** the surge voltage rating is the maximum voltage to which the capacitors should be subjected under any conditions. This includes transients and peak ripple at the highest line voltage.

- 3.1 The surge voltage of capacitors is 115 % of rated DC working voltage.

- 3.2 **Surge Voltage Test:** capacitors shall withstand the surge voltage applied through a 1000 Ω ± 10 % resistor in series with the capacitor and voltage source at the rate of one-half minute on, five and one-half minutes off, for 1000 successive test cycles at +85 °C.

- 3.3 Following the surge voltage test, the capacitance at +25 °C shall not have changed by more than ± 10 % and the equivalent series resistance and DC leakage current will not exceed the values shown in the Standard Ratings table for each capacitor.

4. **Capacitance Tolerance:** the capacitance of all capacitors shall be within the specified tolerance limits of the nominal rating.

- 4.1 Measurements shall be made by the bridge method at or referred to a frequency of 120 Hz at a temperature of +25 °C. The maximum voltage applied to the capacitors during measurement shall be 1 V<sub>RMS</sub>. Measurement accuracy of the bridge shall be within ± 2 %.

5. **Capacitance Change With Temperature:** the capacitance change with temperature shall not exceed the values given in the Standard Ratings table for each capacitor.

6. **Equivalent Series Resistance:** measurements shall be made by the bridge method at, or referred to, a frequency of 120 Hz at a temperature of +25 °C. A maximum of 1 V<sub>RMS</sub> shall be applied during measurement.

- 6.1 The equivalent series resistance shall not exceed the maximum value in ohms listed in the Standard Ratings table for each capacitor.

- 6.2 The dissipation factor may be calculated from the equivalent series resistance and capacitance values as shown:

$$DF = \frac{2\pi fRC}{10^4}$$

where:

DF = dissipation factor in %

R = ESR in Ω

C = capacitance in μF

f = frequency in Hz

At 120 Hz, the above equation becomes:

$$DF = \frac{R \times C}{13.26}$$

For example, percent dissipation factor of a 30 μF, 6 V capacitor, which has a maximum ESR of 4.0 Ω at +25 °C and 120 Hz, would be calculated as shown:

$$DF = \frac{2\pi \times 120 \times 4 \times 30}{10^4} = \frac{4 \times 30}{13.26} = 9.05 \%$$

7. **Leakage Current:** measurements shall be made at the applicable rated working voltage at +25 °C ± 5 °C through application of a steady source of power, such as a regulated power supply. A 1000 Ω resistor to limit the charging current shall be connected in series with each capacitor under test. Rated working voltage shall be applied to capacitors for 5 minutes before making leakage current measurements.



7.1 The maximum leakage current for any capacitor shall not exceed the maximum value in  $\mu\text{A}$  listed in the Standard Ratings table for each capacitor.

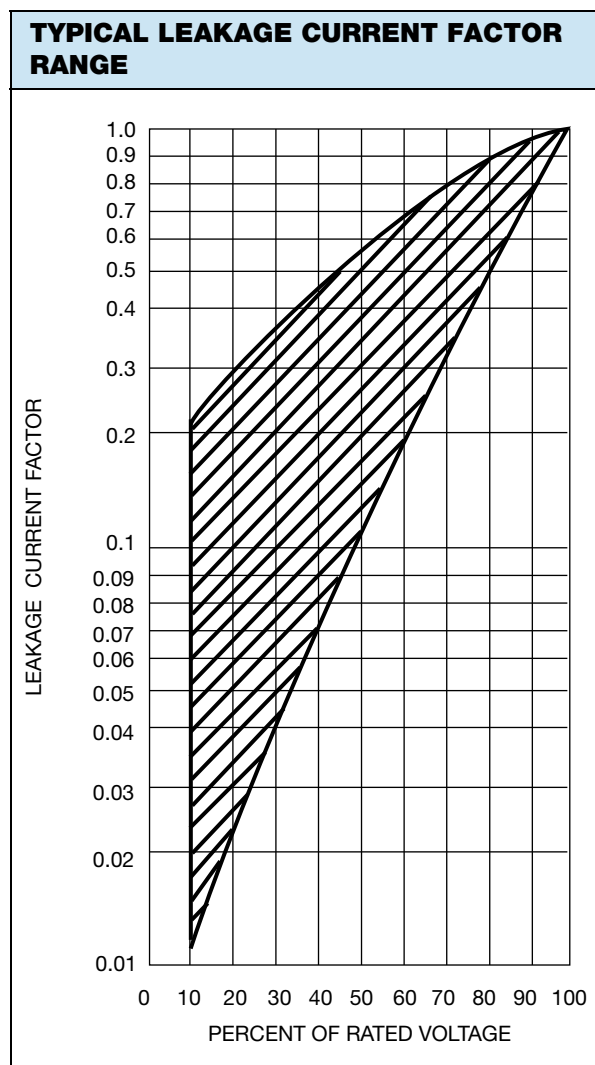
**Note**

- Leakage current varies with applied voltage. See graph next column for the appropriate adjustment factor

8. **Low Temperature Impedance:** the impedance of any capacitor at  $-55^\circ\text{C}$  at 120 Hz, shall not exceed the values given in the Standard Ratings table.

9. **Life Test:** capacitors are capable of withstanding a 2000 h life test at a temperature of  $+85^\circ\text{C}$  or  $+125^\circ\text{C}$  at the applicable rated DC working voltage.

9.1 Following the life test, the capacitors shall be returned to  $25^\circ\text{C} \pm 5^\circ\text{C}$ . The leakage current, measured at the  $+85^\circ\text{C}$  rated voltage, shall not be in excess of the original requirement; the capacitance value shall not exceed 150 % of the initial requirement; the capacitance value shall not change more than  $+10\%$  /  $-20\%$  from the initial measurement.



10. **Ripple Life Test at  $+85^\circ\text{C}$ :** capacitors shall be tested in accordance with military specification MIL-PRF-39006 except that:

- Operation conditions: this test shall be run at a frequency of  $40\text{ kHz} \pm 2\text{ kHz}$  sinusoidal and at the RMS ripple current levels specified in the Standard Ratings table.
- Applied DC voltage shall be reduced so that the peak AC voltage plus DC voltage shall not exceed the rated voltage of the capacitor in either the forward or reverse direction.

10.1 When tested as specified above, capacitors shall meet the following requirements:

- The DC leakage current at  $+25^\circ\text{C}$  and at  $+85^\circ\text{C}$  shall not exceed the original requirements.
- The capacitance shall not change more than  $\pm 15\%$  from the initial measured value.
- The dissipation factor shall not exceed the original requirements.
- Visual examination: There shall be no damage, obliteration of marking or leakage of electrolyte.

## GUIDE TO APPLICATION

1. **AC Ripple Current:** subjecting a capacitor to an AC voltage causes an AC current to flow through it. The amplitude of the current is dependent on the impedance of the capacitor at the frequency of the applied signal:

$$I = \frac{V}{Z}$$

where:

$I$  = ripple current

$V$  = applied AC voltage

$Z$  = impedance of capacitor (frequency dependent)

This current causes heating in the capacitor because of  $I^2R$  losses ( $R$  is the equivalent series resistance at the applied frequency). This heating or power dissipation, is one of the limiting factors of the capacitor's ripple current rating.

These power dissipation ratings are based on a calculated  $+50^\circ\text{C}$  internal temperature rise in still air. The maximum allowable ripple currents given in the Standard Ratings table are based on these ratings and the maximum equivalent series resistance at that frequency.

The relationship is written as follows:

$$P = I^2R$$

where:

$P$  = maximum power

$I$  = maximum ripple current

$R$  = equivalent series resistance

Therefore:

$$I = \sqrt{\frac{P}{R}}$$

where:

$R$  is in  $\Omega$

$P$  is in W

$I$  is in  $A_{\text{RMS}}$

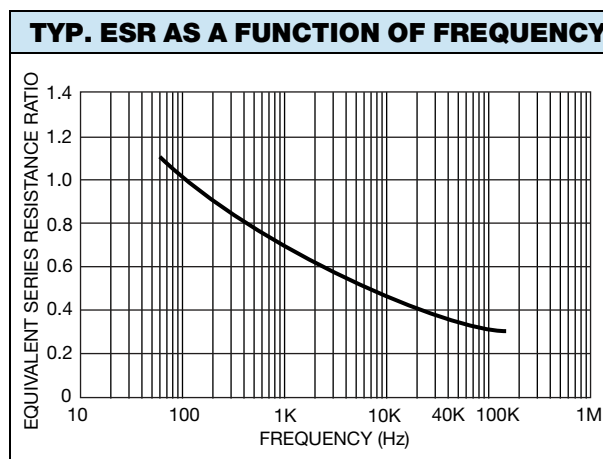


2. **AC Ripple Voltage:** in operation, the peak voltage across the capacitor (DC working voltage plus peak ripple voltage) must not exceed the rated working voltage of the capacitor. The DC component of the applied voltage should be sufficiently large to prevent polarity reversal in excess of 3 V at +85 °C or 2 V at 125 °C.

There will be a point at the lower frequency and capacitance values when the peak AC voltage will be the limiting factor on the ripple current - not its heating effects.

3. **Ripple Current Multipliers:** the Standard Ratings table list the maximum permissible RMS ripple current at 40 kHz for each rating. These values are based on the maximum power dissipation allowed at that frequency.

This ripple current, will cause heating, which adds to the ambient temperature. The higher ambient temperatures, voltage derating or current derating is required (see "Ripple Current Multipliers" table). Also shown are the multipliers for ripple currents at various frequencies, caused by the frequency dependence of the (ESR) equivalent series resistance. (see "Typical ESR as a Function of Frequency" chart)



RIPPLE CURRENT MULTIPLIERS VS. FREQUENCY, TEMPERATURE AND APPLIES PEAK VOLTAGE																										
FREQUENCY OF APPLIED RIPPLE CURRENT		120 Hz				800 Hz				1 kHz				10 kHz				40 kHz				100 kHz				
AMBIENT STILL AIR TEMP. IN °C		≤ 55	85	105	125	≤ 55	85	105	125	≤ 55	85	105	125	≤ 55	85	105	125	≤ 55	85	105	125	≤ 55	85	105	125	
% of 85 °C rated peak voltage	100 %	0.60	0.39	-	-	0.71	0.43	-	-	0.72	0.46	-	-	0.88	0.55	-	-	1.0	0.63	-	-	1.1	0.69	-	-	
	90 %	0.60	0.46	-	-	0.71	0.55	-	-	0.72	0.55	-	-	0.88	0.67	-	-	1.0	0.77	-	-	1.1	0.85	-	-	
	80 %	0.60	0.52	0.35	-	0.71	0.62	0.42	-	0.72	0.62	0.42	-	0.88	0.76	0.52	-	1.0	0.87	0.59	-	1.1	0.96	0.65	-	
	70 %	0.60	0.58	0.44	-	0.71	0.69	0.52	-	0.72	0.70	0.52	-	0.88	0.85	0.64	-	1.0	0.97	0.73	-	1.1	1.07	0.80	-	
	66 2/3 %	0.60	0.60	0.46	0.27	0.71	0.71	0.55	0.32	0.72	0.72	0.55	0.32	0.88	0.88	0.68	0.40	1.0	1.0	0.77	0.45	1.1	1.1	0.85	0.50	



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