Single-Channel SCALE Plug-and-Play IGBT Driver

Ultra compact, high-performance driver for 2-level, 3-level and multilevel converters

Abstract

The SCALE plug-and-play driver 1SD210F2-5SNA0400J650100 is a compact single-channel intelligent gate driver designed for ABB's high-voltage IGBTs of type 5SNA0400J650100. The driver features a fiber-optic interface and a selectable operation mode via a jumper.

For drivers adapted to other types of high-power and high-voltage IGBT modules, refer to www.IGBT-Driver.com/go/plug-and-play

Product Highlights

- ✓ Plug-and-play solution
- ✓ Protects the IGBT from short-circuit failure
- \checkmark Active clamping of V_{ce} at turn-off
- ✓ Extremely reliable; long service life
- ✓ No electrolytic capacitors
- ✓ Gate current up to −6A/+10A
- ✓ Fiber-optic links
- ✓ Monitoring of supply voltage and fiber optics
- ✓ Switching frequency DC to max. 6kHz
- ✓ Duty cycle 0... 100%
- ✓ Suitable DC/DC power supply as separate unit
- ✓ Shortens application development time

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- Three/multi-level converters
- Two-level converters
- ✓ Medium-voltage converters
- High-voltage applications
- Industrial drives

Applications

- Traction
- Railroad power supplies
- ✓ Wind-power converters
- ✓ Radiology and laser technology
- ✓ Research
- Almost all other conceivable applications

Important Notes

This data sheet contains only product-specific data. For a detailed description, mustread application notes and common data that apply to the whole series, please refer to the "Description and Application Manual for 1SD210F2 SCALE High-Voltage IGBT Drivers".

When applying SCALE plug-and-play drivers, please note that these drivers are specifically adapted to a particular type of IGBT module. Therefore, the type designation of SCALE plug-and-play drivers also includes the type designation of the corresponding IGBT module. These drivers are not valid for IGBT modules other than those specified. Incorrect use may result in failure.

Mechanical and Electrical Interfaces

Dimensions: 156 x 79.5 mm.

Mounting Principle: Direct screw mount on IGBT.

Interface	Remarks	Part type #
Drive signal input (Standard)	Fiber-optic receiver (Notes 14,16)	HFBR-2522
Drive signal input (Opt. 01)	Fiber-optic receiver (Notes 14,16)	HFBR-2522
Drive signal input (Opt. 02)	Fiber-optic receiver (Notes 14,20)	HFBR-2412T
Status output (Standard)	Fiber-optic transmitter (Notes 14,17)	HFBR-1522
Status output (Opt. 01)	Fiber-optic transmitter (Notes 14,17)	HFBR-1522
Status output (Opt. 02)	Fiber-optic transmitter (Notes 14,21)	HFBR-1412T
Power supply connector	On-board connector (Note 15)	77315-101-05
Power supply connector	Designator	Pin numbers
Ground	GND (Note 19)	1, 2, 4, 5
Supply voltage	V_{DC}	3

Absolute Maximum Ratings

Parameter	Remarks	Min	Max	Units
Supply voltage V _{DC}	VDC to GND (Note 1)	0	17.3	V
Gate peak current I out	Note 8	-6	+10	А
Average supply current I_{DC}	Standard and Opt. 1 (Note 3)		190	mA
	Opt. 2 (Note 3)		225	mA
Output power gate driver	Notes 3,11		2	W
Switching frequency	Note 11		6	kHz
DC-link voltage	Note 5		4400	V
Operating temperature	Note 11	-40	+85	°C
Storage temperature		-40	+90	°C

Electrical Characteristics

All data refer to +25°C and V_{DC} = 16.4V unless otherwise specified

Power supply	Remarks	Min Typ.	Max	Units
Nominal supply voltage V_{DC} Supply current I_{DC}	VDC to GND (Note 1) Without load (Note 2)	15.5 16.4	16.8	V
	Standard and Opt. 1	80		mA
	Opt. 2	115		mA
Turn-on threshold V _{th}	Note 4	14		V
Hysteresis on/off	Note 4	1.0		V
Short-circuit protection	Remarks	Min Typ.	Max	Units
V _{ce} -monitoring threshold	Between aux. terminals	1200		V
Response time	3-level mode (Notes 10,18)	10.8	11.5	μs
Response time	2-level mode (Notes 6,18)	11.6	12.4	μs
Blocking time	2-level mode (Note 7)	1		S
Timing characteristics	Remarks	Min Typ.	Max	Units
Turn-on delay t_{pd(on)}	Note 12	430		ns
Turn-off delay <i>t_{pd(off)}</i>	Note 12	520		ns
Output rise time $t_{r(out)}$	Note 9	100		ns
Output fall time <i>t_{f(out)}</i>	Note 9	100		ns
Acknowledge delay time	At status output (Note 13)	450		ns
Acknowledge pulse width	At status output	0.7	1.8	μs

Gate output	Remarks	Min Typ. Max	Units
Turn-on gate resistor $R_{g(on)}$	Note 22	5.6	Ω
Turn-off gate resistor $R_{g(off)}$		22	Ω

Footnotes to the key data

- 1) Supply voltages higher than those specified can lead to the destruction of the driver and protection circuits on the output side. The gate-emitter voltage tracks the supply voltage. (Not regulated by the gate drive unit.) The recommended DC/DC power supply ISO3116I with high-voltage insulation capability is a suitable separate unit.
- 2) Static power consumption of the gate driver.
- 3) If the specified power consumption of the gate driver is exceeded on average, this indicates an overload of the gate driver and the external DC/DC power supply ISO3116I.
- 4) Under-voltage monitoring of supply voltage of the gate driver. For a voltage lower than this limit, the power modules are switched off.
- 5) This limit is due to active clamping. Refer to the "Description and Application Manual for 1SD210F2 SCALE High-Voltage IGBT Drivers".
- 6) Pulse width of the direct output of the gate drive unit. (Excluding the delay of the gate resistors.)
- 7) Duration of blocking the command input (keeping the gate driver and the IGBT in the off-state) after fault detection, i.e. power supply under-voltage lock out, or only in 2-level mode short-circuit detection. (For three/multilevel mode, turn-off under the short-circuit condition is managed by the host controller.)
- 8) The gate current is limited by on-board gate resistors.
- 9) Refers to the direct output of the gate drive unit. (Excluding the delay of the gate resistors.)
- 10) Including the delay of external fiber-optic links. Measured from the turn-on transition at direct output of the gate drive unit (excluding the delay of the gate resistors) to the transition of the status signal at the optical receiver on the host controller side.
- 11) Application-specific self-heating of gate drivers and IGBT modules, especially at high switching frequency, must be taken into account. The switching frequency is usually limited due to the switching losses of the IGBT modules. Because CONCEPT cannot predict how the drivers will be incorporated in the user's application, no binding recommended value for self-heating and thus for the maximum useable output power can be given. It is therefore recommended to check the gate driver's ambient temperature within the system.
- 12) Including the delay of external fiber-optic links. Measured from the transition of the turn-on or turn-off command at the optical transmitter on the host controller side to the direct output of the gate drive unit. (Excluding the delay of the gate resistors.)
- 13) Including the delay of external fiber-optic links. Measured from the transition of the turn-on or turn-off command at the optical transmitter on the host controller side to the transition of the acknowledge signal at the optical receiver on the host controller side.
- 14) The transceivers required at the host controller side are not supplied with the gate driver. It is recommended to use the same types as used in the gate driver. For product information refer to www.IGBT-Driver.com/go/fiberoptics
- 15) The connector and cable to the DC/DC power supply are not supplied with the gate driver, but via FCI Inc. Recommended crimp contact housing: order code 65039-032; recommended crimp contacts: 5 pcs, order code 48236-002. Refer to www.IGBT-Driver.com/go/fci
- 16) The recommended transmitter current at the host controller is 30-35mÅ, suitable for plastic optic fibers with a length of less than 2.5 meters. A higher current may increase jitter or delay at turn-off.



- 17) The transmitter current at the gate driver is 30-35mA.
- 18) The delay from the turn-on transition at direct output of the gate drive unit to the turn-on of the IGBT amounts to about 1.5µs (due to gate resistors). But turn-off at short circuit takes place without delay; so the real short-circuit time is 1.5µs shorter than the response time.
- 19) GND of the power supply is not at the same electrical potential as the auxiliary emitter terminal of the IGBT. They should never be connected together.
- 20) The recommended transmitter current at the host controller is 60mA.
- 21) The transmitter current at the gate driver is about 65mA.
- 22) This value is the minimum recommended turn-on gate resistance with a DC-link stray inductance of L_{σ} =280nH. The turn-on gate resistance can be reduced with a lower DC-link stray inductance.

Important Notice

The data contained in this product data sheet is intended exclusively for technically trained staff. Handling all high-voltage equipment involves risk to life. Strict compliance with the respective safety regulations is mandatory!

Any handling of electronic devices is subject to the general specifications for protecting electrostatic-sensitive devices according to international standard IEC 747-1, Chapter IX or European standard EN 100015 (i.e. the workplace, tools, etc. must comply with these standards). Otherwise, this product may be damaged.

Disclaimer

This data sheet specifies devices but cannot promise to deliver any specific characteristics. No warranty or guarantee is given – either expressly or implicitly – regarding delivery, performance or suitability.

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Ordering Information

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Related	IGBT

CONCEPT Driver Type

ABB 5SNA0400J650100 ABB 5SNA0400J650100 ABB 5SNA0400J650100 1SD210F2-5SNA0400J650100 1SD210F2-5SNA0400J650100 Opt. 01 1SD210F2-5SNA0400J650100 Opt. 02

- Opt. 01: Lateral fiber-optic interface (HFBR-2522 and HFBR-1522), see "Description and Application Manual for 1SD210F2 SCALE High-Voltage IGBT Drivers".
- Opt. 02: Lateral fiber-optic interface with threaded port (HFBR-2412T and HFBR-1412T), see "Description and Application Manual for 1SD210F2 SCALE High-Voltage IGBT Drivers".

Information about Other Products

For drivers adapted to other high-voltage IGBT modules

Direct link: www.IGBT-Driver.com/go/plug-and-play

For other drivers and evaluation systems

Please click: www.IGBT-Driver.com

Manufacturer

CT-Concept Technologie AG Intelligent Power Electronics Renferstrasse 15 CH-2504 Biel-Bienne Switzerland

Tel. +41 - 32 - 344 47 47 Fax +41 - 32 - 344 47 40

E-mail <u>Info@IGBT-Driver.com</u> Internet <u>www.IGBT-Driver.com</u>

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Power Integrations: 1SD210F2-5SNA0400J650100 1SD210F2-5SNA0400J650100_Opt1