ACT510xEVK1-102 User's Guide

Description

This document describes the characteristic and operation of the Active Semi ACT5101EVK1-102 and ACT5102EVK1-102 evaluation kits (EVK). It provides setup and operation instructions, schematic, layout, BOM, and test data. The ACT5101EVK1-102 demonstrates the ACT5101QI102 power management IC. The ACT5102EVK1-102 demonstrates the ACT5102QI102 power management IC. Other ACT5101QIxxx and ACT5102QIxxx options can be evaluated on these EVKs by replacing the IC and any other necessary components.

The two EVKs are very similar. The difference is that the ACT5101 output voltage is set by internal registers and it has A/D functionality. The ACT5102 output voltage is set by external resistors and it does not have A/D functionality. The setup and operation of the two EVKs are identical, so this document only references the ACT5101.

Features

The EVKs can be used as a standalone boards if desired. However, to access the internal registers and to take full advantage of the IC's capability, the user must connect the EVK kits to a PC with Active Semi's USB-TO-I2C interface dongle and use the GUI software. The EVK provides full access to the each converter's input and output voltage, as well as all the digital control signals. This gives the user the flexibility to configure the EVK to match their real world system.

Figure 1 – EVK Picture

EVK Contents

The ACT5101EVK1-102 and ACT5102EVK1-102 evaluation kits come with the following items:

1. EVK assembly
2. USB-TO-I2C dongle
    a. Dongle
    b. Custom 4-pin connector that connects the USB-TO-I2C dongle to the EVK assembly

Required Equipment

ACT5101EVK1-102

USB-TO-I2C Dongle

Power supply → 4~22V @ 6A for full power operation

Oscilloscope →100MHz, 4 channels

Digital Multi-meters (DMM)

Windows compatible PC with spare USB port.

Hardware Setup

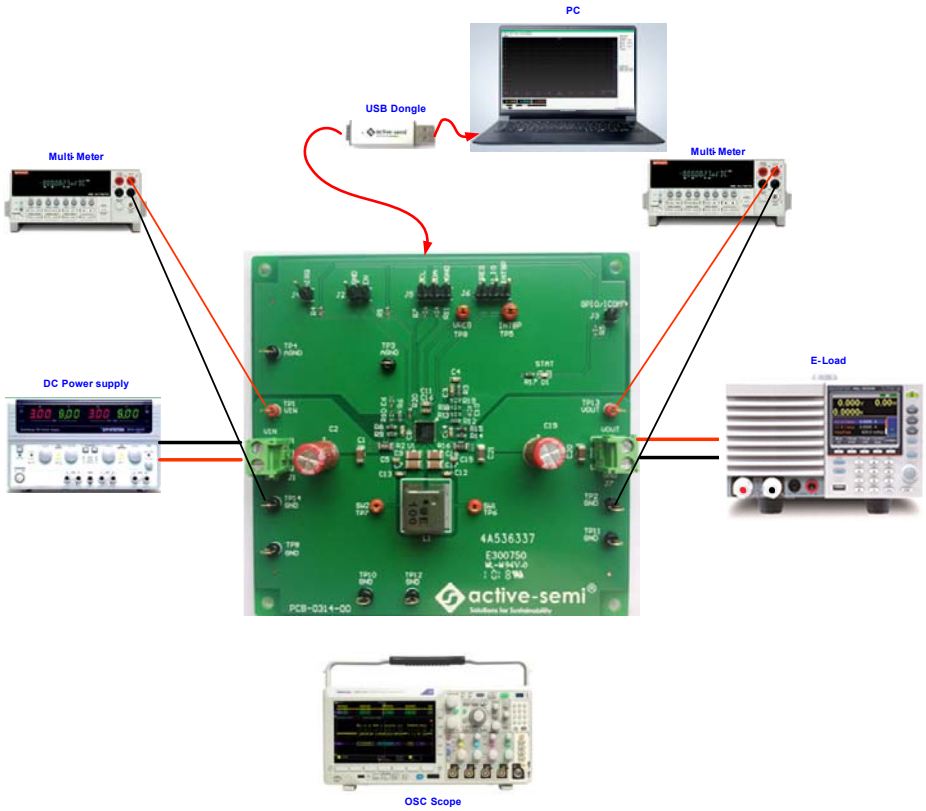


Figure 2 – EVK Setup

Quick Start

Hardware Connections

Refer to Figure 2 for hardware connections.

1. Connect a DC power supply to J1. Please ensure the correct power supply polarity.
2. Connect an E-Load to J7.
3. Connect Digital Multi-Meters to VIN and VOUT to monitor the input voltage and output voltages.
4. Add a digital Multi-Meter in series with VIN and VOUT if you want to observe input and output current.
5. Be careful to keep the input voltage and battery voltage within the specifications.
6. Add a jumper to J6 to connect INTBP to V_IO.
7. Optional – Connect the EVK to the PC with the USB dongle.
8. Apply input power. Note that the out

GUI Setup (optional)

1. Refer to the end of this document for detailed instructions to install the ACT5101 GUI.
2. Connect the USB-TO-I2C dongle to the computer via a USB cable.
3. Connect the USB-TO-I2C dongle to the EVK J5 connector. Refer to Figure 3 to ensure the correct polarity of the connection. As a guide, use the “Active-Semi” logo on the top of the dongle so the black wire is connected to the Dongle GND pin.

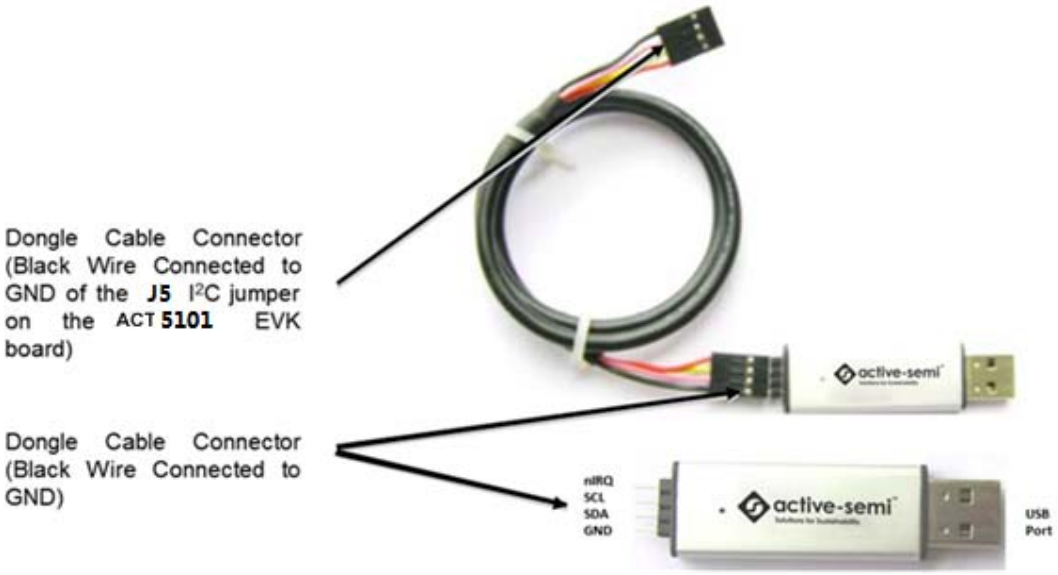


Figure 3 – USB-TO-I2C Dongle Connection

Recommended Operating Conditions

The ACT5101EVK1-102 is designed for a 4V-22V input voltage. The maximum operating voltage is determined by the IC's maximum input voltage rating. The minimum operating voltages are determined by the buck-boost converter's minimum input voltage. Maximum currents are determined by the IC's CMI settings, which can be changed via I²C after startup. Operating currents are configured by CMI and external components.

Table 1. Recommended Operating Conditions

Parameter	Description	Min	Typ	Max	Unit
VIN	Charger input voltage	4	-	22	V
VOUT	Charger output voltage	3	-	20	V
I_{In_max}	Maximum input current		5		A
I_{out_max}	Maximum output current		5		A
I_{REG_max}	Maximum LDO VREG load current		0.1		A

EVK Operation

Turn On the Evaluation Board

Before applying the input voltage, please make sure the jumper (J6) is installed. Connect V_IO to INTBP or VREG. INTBP is the typical connection.

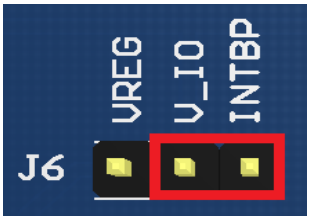


Figure 4 – Hardware Configuration

After the power source and E-Load are connected to the evaluation board per the required connections, the EVK can be powered for operation. Perform the following steps to turn on the board.

1. Ensure that the power supply connected to VIN (J1) is >4V and <22V.

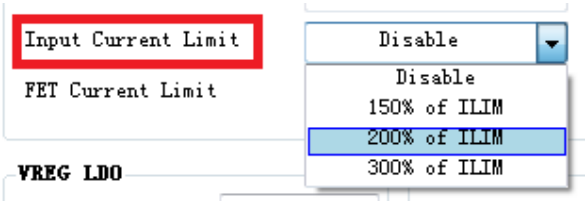
3. Turn on power supply.

4. Apply the load.

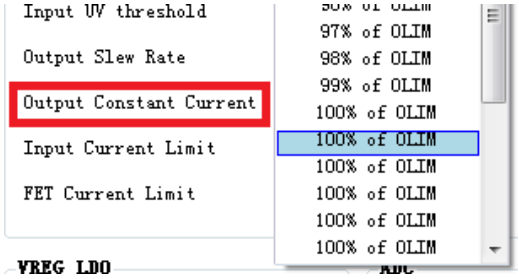
Input Current Limit Configuration

The ACT5101's ActivePath charger features configurable input and output current limit. These features are programmed with a combination of an external resistor and an internal I²C register. Refer to the ACT5101 datasheet for programming details.

Input Current Limit – The ACT5101EVK1-102 EVK input current limit is set to 11.11A. This is a function of the 5mΩ current sense resister, R2, the 36kΩ RILIM resistor, R6, and the I²C Input Current Limit bits, INLIMIT, which are set to 200% by default. The hardware current limit set by R2 and R6 is 5.56A. This current multiplied by the input current limit scaling factor of 200% gives a 11.11A input current limit. The input current limit is easily changed by modifying any of these three parameters. The easiest way to change the input current limit is with the Input Current Limit field in the GUI.

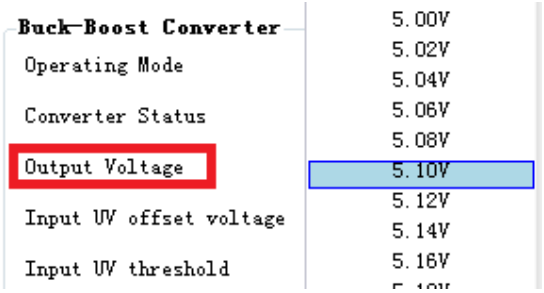


Output Current Limit – The ACT5101EVK1-102 EVK output current limit is set to 5A. This is a function of the 10mΩ current sense resister, R16, the 20kΩ RILIM resistor, R12, and the I²C Input Current Limit bits, CC, which are set to 100% by default. The hardware current limit set by R16 and R12 is 5A. This current multiplied by the input current limit scaling factor of 100% gives a 5A output current limit. The output current limit is easily changed by modifying any of these three parameters. The easiest way to change the output current limit is with the Output Constant Current field in the GUI.



Output Voltage Setting

ACT5101 5.1V default output voltage can be changed I²C using the Output Voltage field GUI setting.

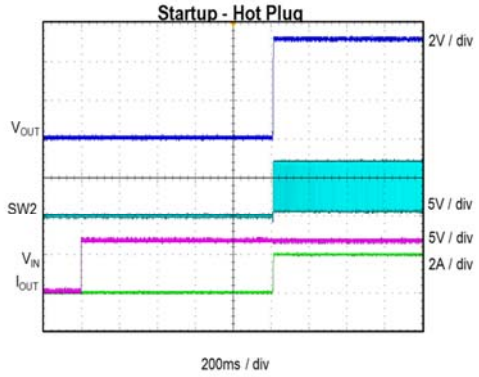


Additional Programmable Functionality

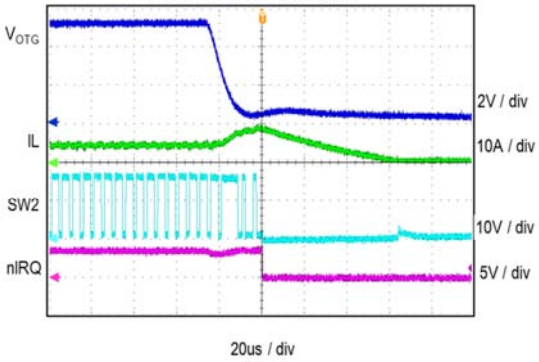
The ACT5101 contains many additional programmable parameters. Refer to the ACT5101 datasheet for additional functionality and default I²C register values.

Test Results

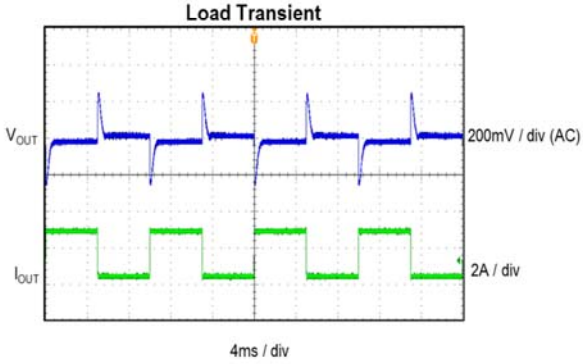
CMI 102
Startup - Hot Plug



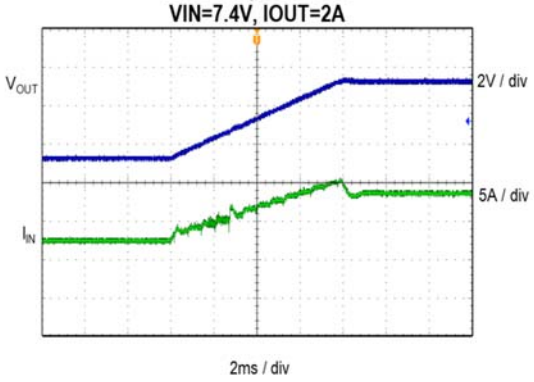
CMI 102
Short Circuit Protection



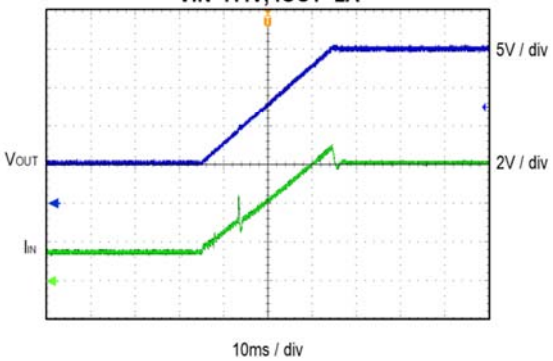
CMI 102
Load Transient



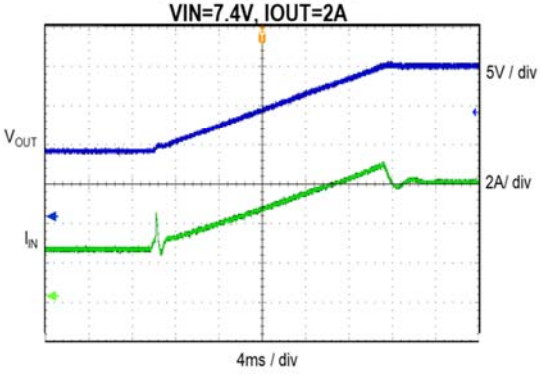
CMI 102
VOUT Step - 5V to 9V
VIN=7.4V, IOUT=2A



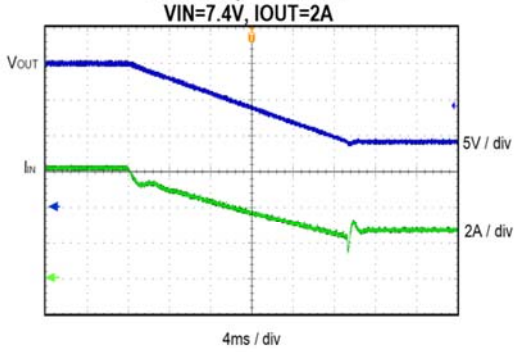
CMI 102
VOUT Step - 5V to 20V
VIN=7.4V, IOUT=2A



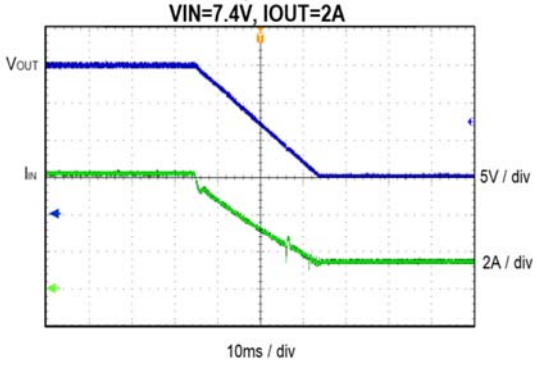
CMI 102
VOUT Step - 9V to 20V
VIN=7.4V, IOUT=2A



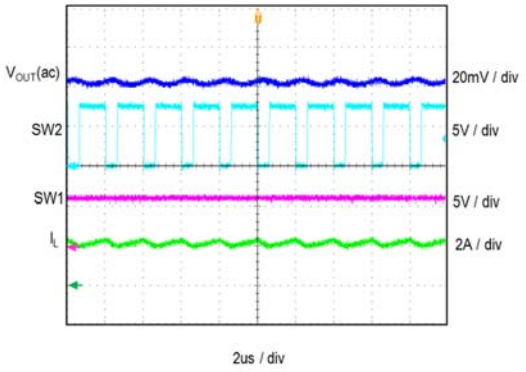
CMI 102
VOUT Step - 20V to 9V
VIN=7.4V, IOUT=2A



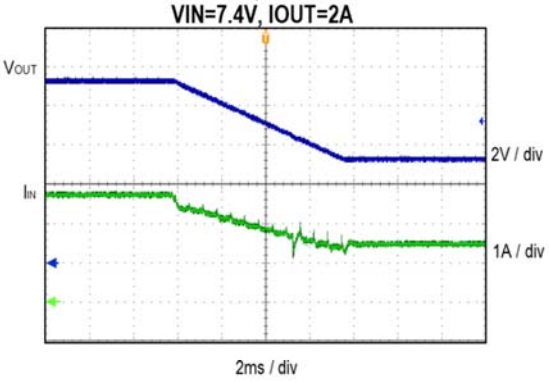
CMI 102
VOUT Step - 20V to 5V
VIN=7.4V, IOUT=2A



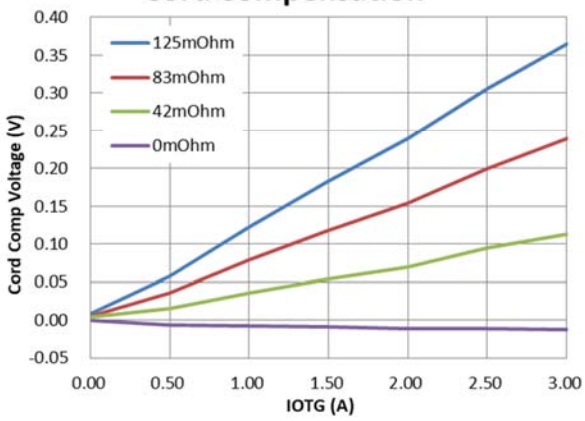
CMI 102
Switching Waveforms
Buck Mode



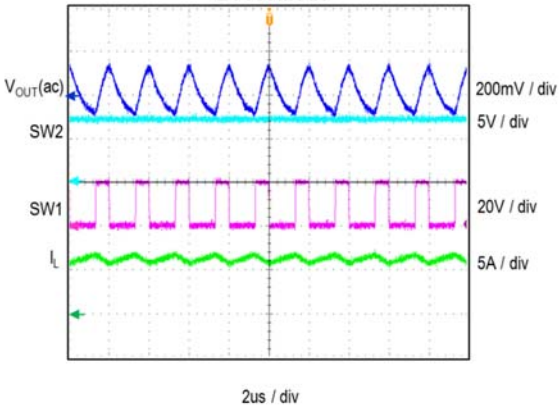
CMI 102
VOUT Step - 9V to 5V
VIN=7.4V, IOUT=2A

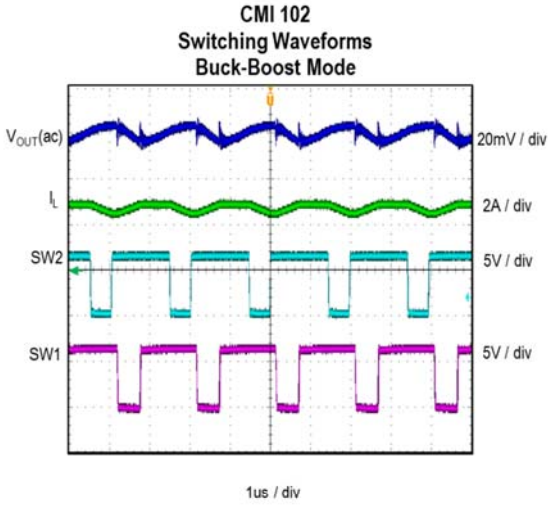


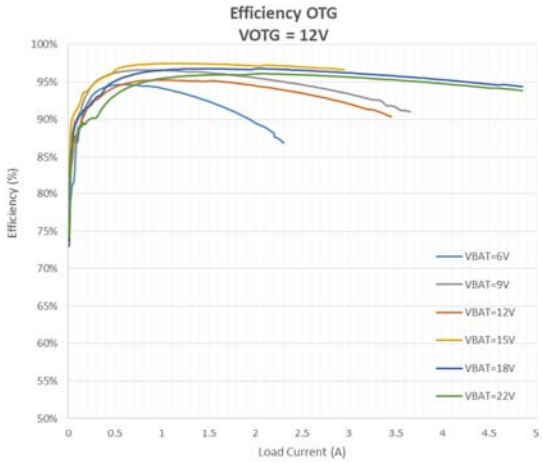
Cord Compensation

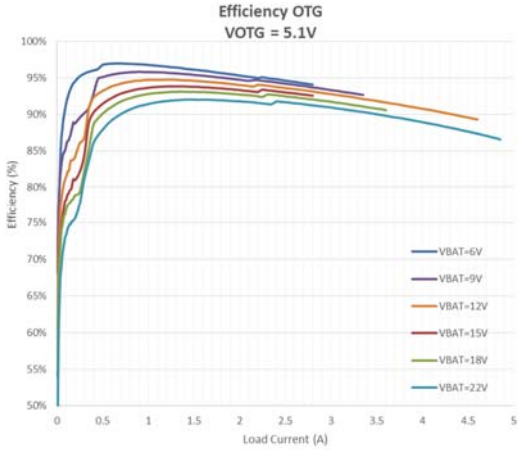


CMI 102
Switching Waveforms
Boost Mode

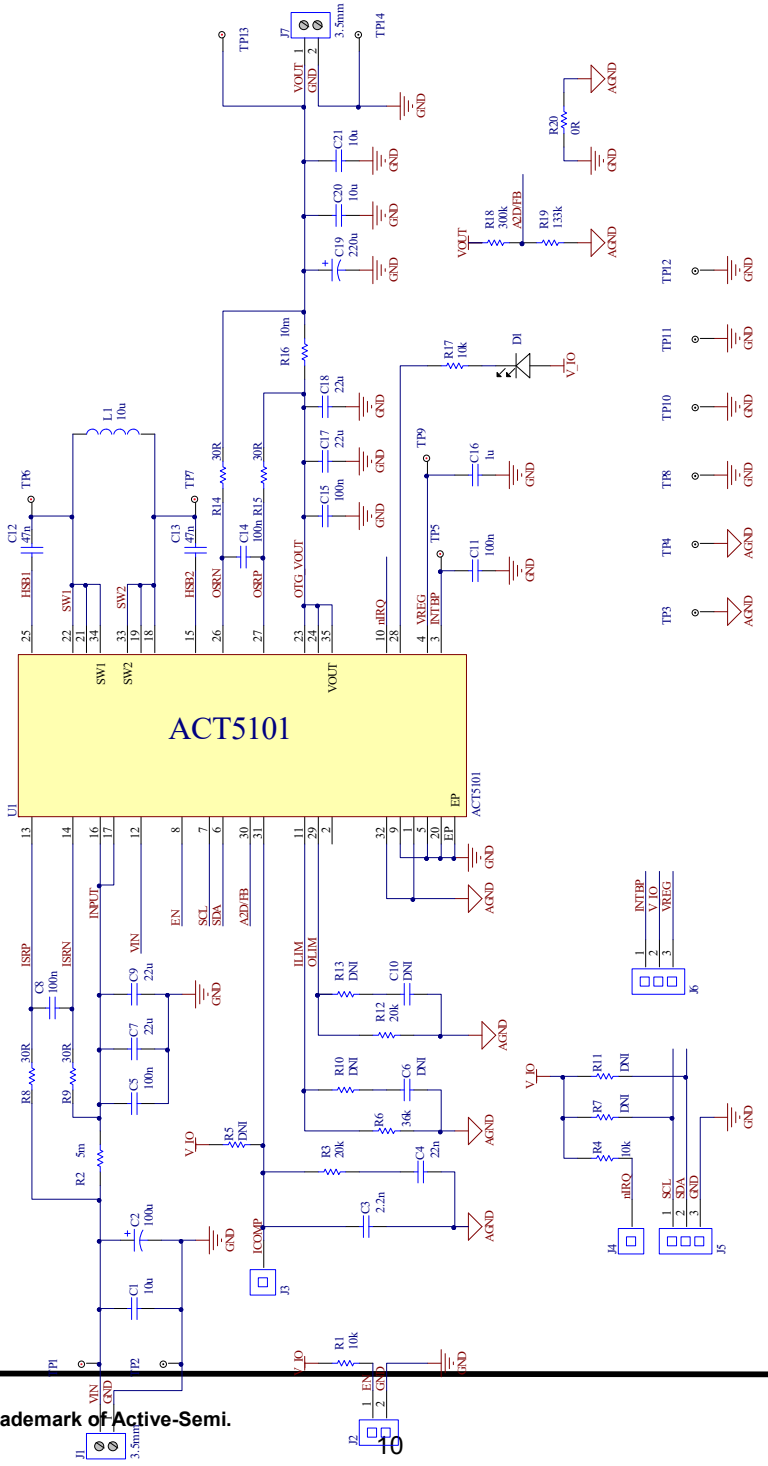



CMI 102
Switching Waveforms
Buck-Boost Mode
VOUT(ac)
IL
SW2
SW1
20mV / div
2A / div
5V / div
5V / div
1us / div


Efficiency OTG
VOTG = 12V
Efficiency (%)
Load Current (A)
VBAT=6V
VBAT=9V
VBAT=12V
VBAT=15V
VBAT=18V
VBAT=22V


Efficiency OTG
VOTG = 5.1V
Efficiency (%)
Load Current (A)
VBAT=6V
VBAT=9V
VBAT=12V
VBAT=15V
VBAT=18V
VBAT=22V

Schematic


ACT5101
U1
ACT5101
VIN
VOUT
SW1
SW2
L1
10u
R16
10m
R17
10k
D1
V_IO
R18
300k
A2D/FB
R19
133k
R20
0R
AGND
GND
C21
10u
C20
10u
C19
220u
C18
22u
C17
22u
C16
1u
C15
100n
C14
100n
C13
47n
C12
47n
C11
100n
R14
30R
R15
30R
TP3
TP4
TP5
TP6
TP7
TP8
TP9
TP10
TP11
TP12
TP13
TP14
J7
3.5mm
J1
3.5mm
J2
J3
J4
J5
J6
R1
10k
R2
5m
R3
20k
R4
10k
R5
DNI
R6
36k
R7
DNI
R8
30R
R9
30R
R10
DNI
R11
DNI
R12
20k
R13
DNI
C1
10u
C2
100u
C3
2.2n
C4
22n
C5
100n
C6
DNI
C7
22u
C8
100n
C9
22u
C10
DNI
ISRP
ISRN
INPUT
EN
SCL
SDA
A2D/FB
ILIM
OLIM
ICOMP
nIRQ
INTBP
VREG
OTG
OSRN
OSRP
HSB1
HSB2
EP

Layout

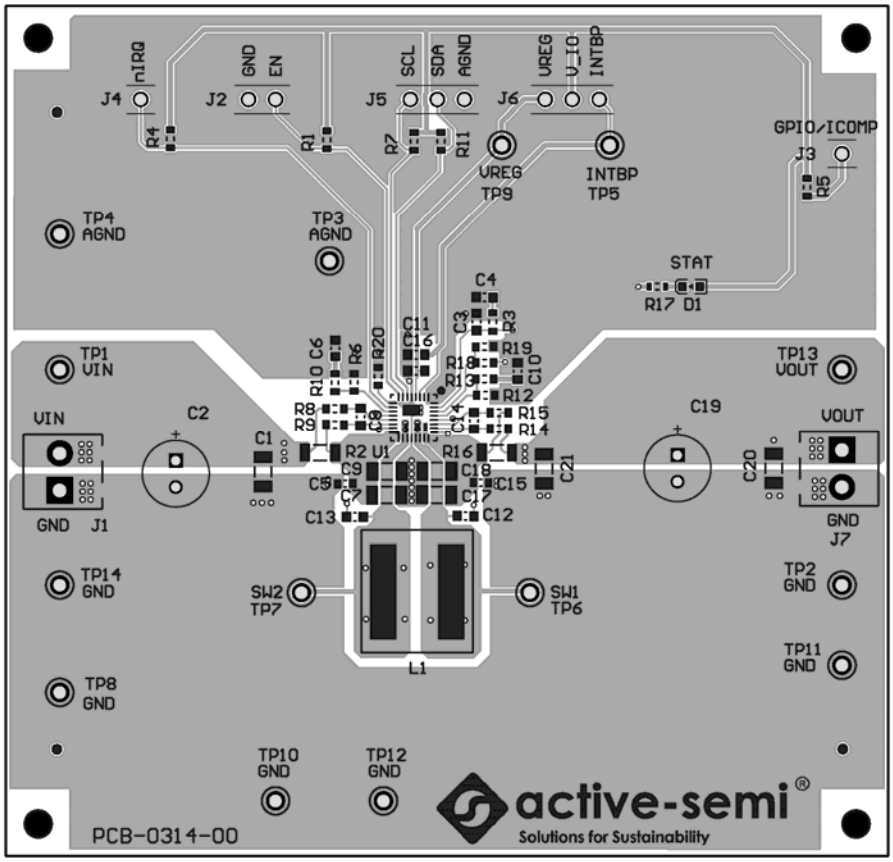


Figure 5 – Layout Top Layer

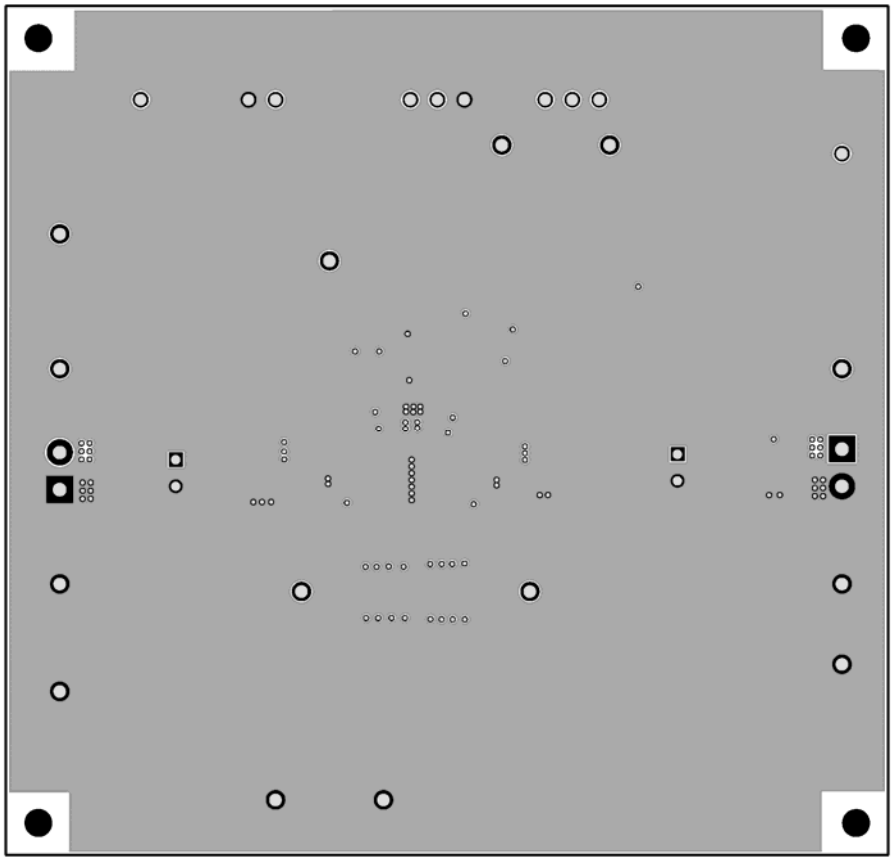


Figure 6 – Layout Layer GND

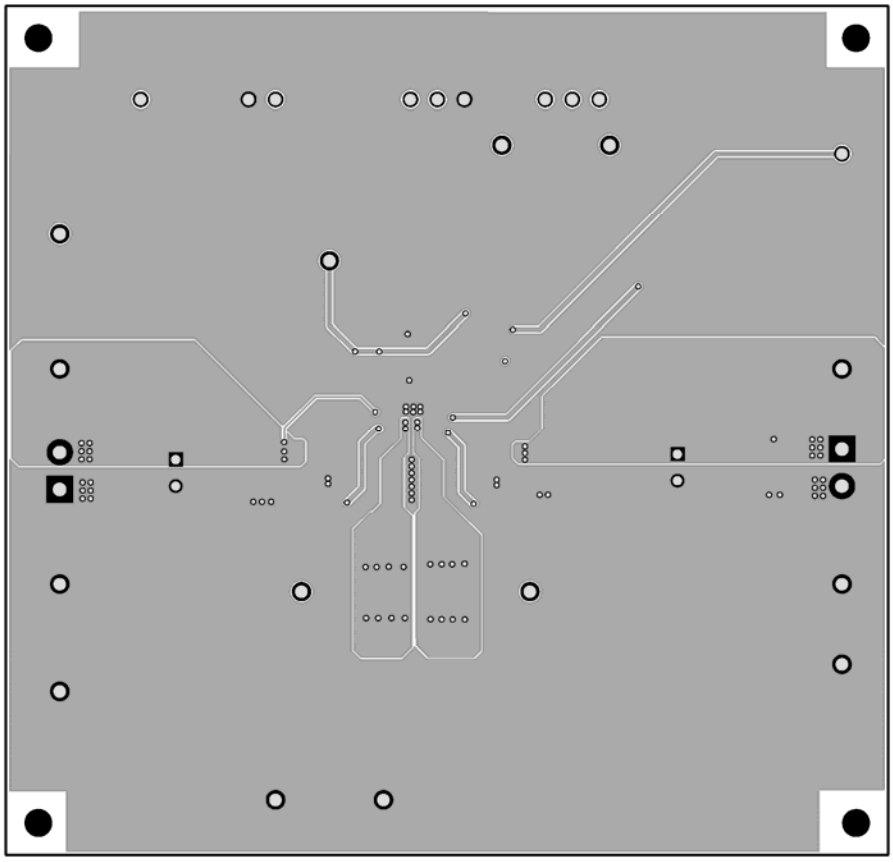


Figure 7 – Layout Layer VCC

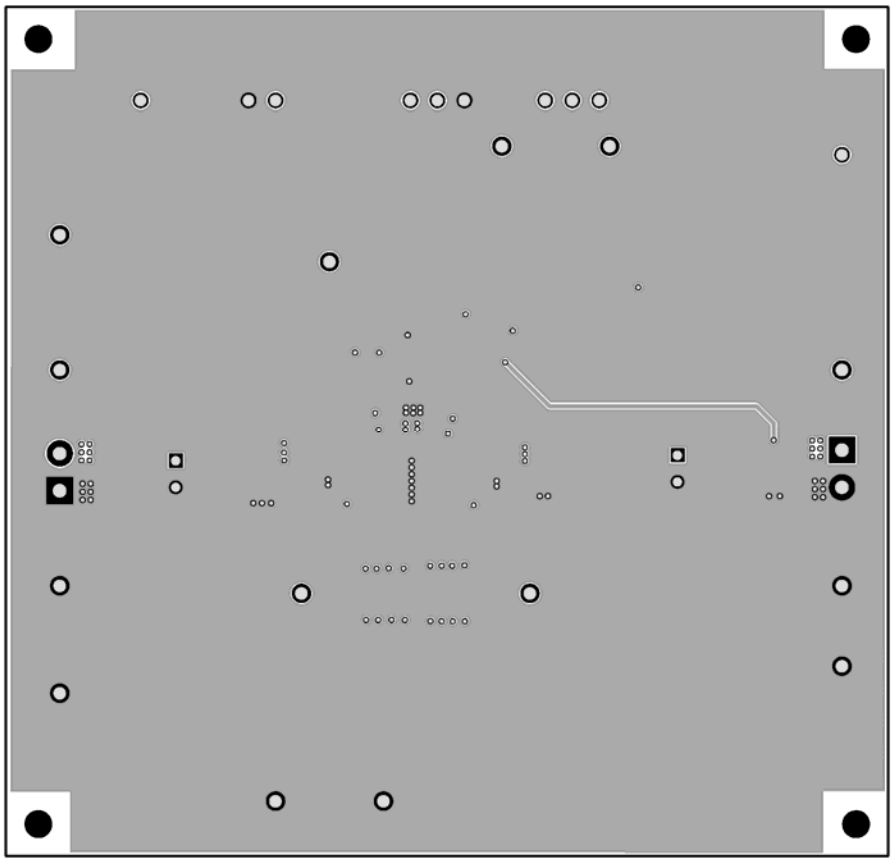


Figure 8 – Layout Bottom Layer

Bill of Materials

Table 2. ACT510x EVK BOM

	ASSY-0314-00-00	ASSY-0314-00-01					
Item	QTY	QTY	Ref Des	Description	Package	MFR	Part Number
1	3	3	C1, C20, C21	Cap, Ceramic, 10uF, 35V, 10%, X5R	1206	Murata	GRM319R6YA106KA12
2	1	1	C2	ELCap, 100uF, 25V	6.3mmx11mm	Wurth Elektronik	865080445010
3	1	1	C3	Cap, Ceramic, 2.2nF, 25V, 10%, X7R	0603	Wurth Elektronik	885012206061
4	1	1	C4	Cap, Ceramic, 22nF, 25V, 10%, X7R	0603	Wurth Elektronik	885012206067
5	5	5	C5, C8, C11, C14, C15	Cap, Ceramic, 100nF, 50V, 10%, X7R	0603	Wurth Elektronik	885012206095
6	0	0	C6, C10	DNI	0603	std	std
7	4	4	C7, C9, C17, C18	Cap, Ceramic, 22uF, 35V, 10%, X5R	1206	TDK	C3216X5R1V226M160AC
8	2	2	C12, C13	Cap, Ceramic, 47nF, 50V, 10%, X7R	0603	Wurth Elektronik	885012206093
9	1	1	C16	Cap, Ceramic, 1uF, 10V, 10%, X7R	0603	Wurth Elektronik	885012206026
10	1	1	C19	ELCap, 220uF, 25V	6.3mmx11mm	Wurth Elektronik	860010473011
11	1	1	D1	SMD LED blue	0603	Wurth Elektronik	150060BS75000
12	2	2	J1,J7	Connector, 2 pin	2141 S 3.50mm Horizontal Entry Modular	Wurth Elektronik	691214110002S
13	1	1	J2	Header, 2pin, 100mil		Wurth Elektronik	61300211121
14	2	2	J3,J4	Header, 1pin, 100mil		Wurth Elektronik	61300111121
15	2	2	J5,J6	Header, 3pin, 100mil		Wurth Elektronik	61300311121
16	1	1	L1	Inductor 10uH, 5A, 26.5mohm	6mmx6mmx6mm	Wurth Elektronik	74439346100
17	3	3	R1, R4, R17	Res, 10kΩ, 1%	0603	std	std
18	1	1	R2	Res, 5mΩ, 1%	1206	std	std
19	2	2	R3, R12	Res, 20kΩ, 1%	0603	std	std
20	0	0	R5, R7, R10, R11, R13	DNI	0603	std	std
21	1	1	R6	Res, 36kΩ, 1%	0603	std	std
22	4	4	R8, R9, R14, R15	Res, 30Ω, 1%	0603	std	std

23	1	1	R16	Res, 10mΩ, 1%	1206	std	std
24	0	1	R18	Res, 200kΩ, 1%	0603	std	std
25	0	1	R19	Res, 133kΩ, 1%	0603	std	std
26	1	1	R20	Res, 0Ω, 1%	0603	std	std
27	6	6	TP1, TP5, TP6, TP7, TP9, TP13	Test Point, Red, Through Hole, 1mm	0.040"	Keystone	5000
28	9	9	TP2, TP3, TP4, TP6, TP8, TP10, TP11, TP12, TP14	Test Point, Black, Through Hole, 1mm	0.040"	Keystone	5001
29	1	0	U1	IC, ACT5101, Integrated Buck-Boost	QFN32-4x4	Active Semi	ACT5101QI102-T
	0	1		IC, ACT5102, Integrated Buck-Boost	QFN32-4x4	Active Semi	ACT5102QI102-T
30	1	1	--	PCB, ACT5101/02 EVK1 REVB	n/a	n/a	PCB-0314-00
31	2	2	--	Shunt, 100mil, Black	n/a	n/a	60900213421

GUI Installation

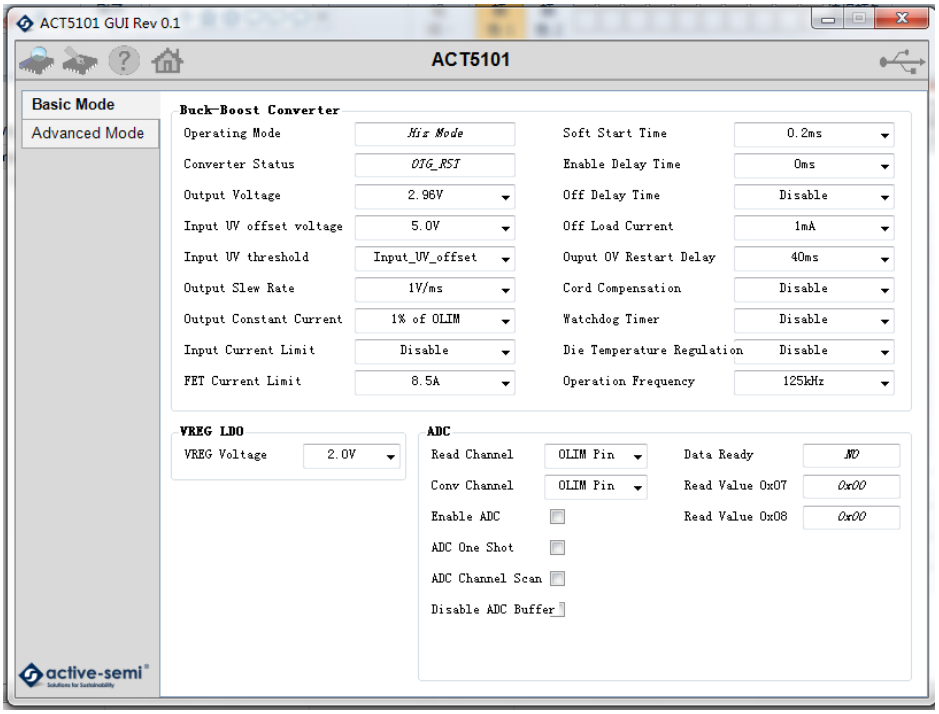
1. Get GUI files from the Active Semi website
2. Plug the USB-TO-I2C dongle into a free USB port.
3. Follow the instructions in the “How to install driver for dongle” folder.
4. Double click on the ACT5101 GUI.exe to start the ACT5101 GUI.

GUI Overview

The GUI has 2 basic function buttons allocated in top-left of the Tool Bar which are Read and Write I²C. The GUI contains 2 setting modes: Basic Mode and Advanced Mode. In Basic Mode screen it displays basic user programmable configuration options are programmed using the drop-down boxes or check boxes. Advanced Mode contain the button text for changing setting for every single bit.

Basic Mode

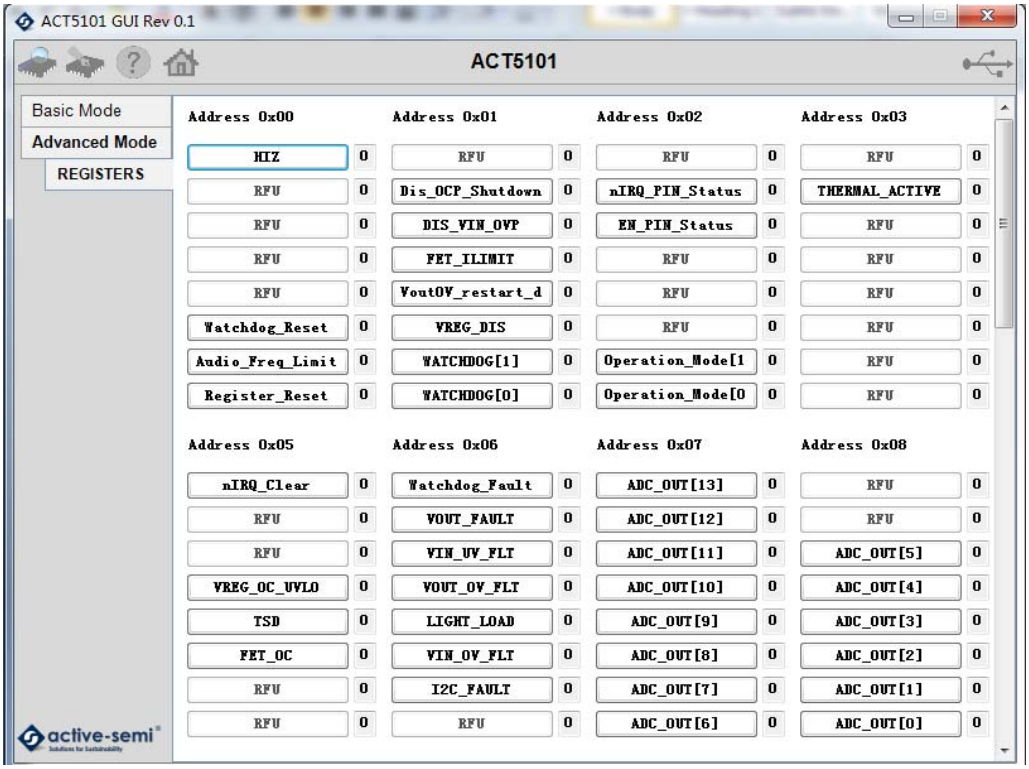
The following figure show the GUI in basic mode. This mode allows the user to easily change one or more IC settings.



Advanced Mode

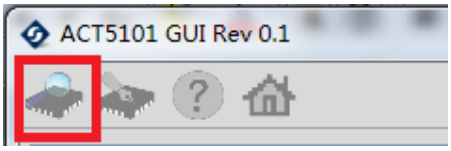
Click the “Advanced Mode” button in the left of the GUI screen to see all available user programmable options. With Advanced Mode, additional user programmable features can be selected using the button text. In the left side of the Advanced Mode Screen, click on the Tiles Selector to display the register to view or change. Then change a register one bit at a time by clicking on the desired bit. The value of the bit is display right next to the bit-name button.

Note that the far right side of the screen contains a scroll down button to scroll down to additional registers since the Tile Screen can only display up to 8 bytes at once.



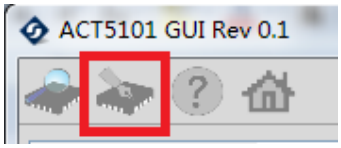
Button Descriptions

Read: Clicking on this button reads the ACT2861 registers and displays them in the GUI. Note that this reads all registers. Active-Semi recommends reading registers each time the ACT2861 powers-up to acquire the initial register settings. Active-semi also recommends reading registers after making changes to them. Immediately reading the registers after a write confirms the changes were properly stored.



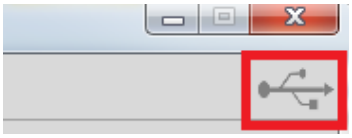
Read Button

Write: Clicking on this button writes the GUI settings to the ACT2861's registers. All registers are written, regardless of whether or not they were changed.

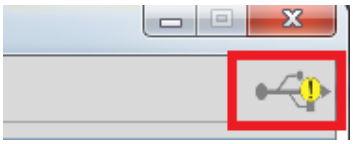


Write Button

Dongle Connection Status: The GUI also contains a dongle connection status that indicates Active-Semi's USB-TO-I2C dongle is connected to the USB port. The figure below shows the two possible indication status graphics.



Dongle connected



Dongle Disconnected