

Adjustable precision shunt regulators

Rev. 6 — 9 January 2019

Product data sheet

1. Product profile

1.1. General description

Three-terminal shunt regulator family with an output voltage range between V_{ref} = 2.495 V and 36 V, to be set by two external resistors.

Table 1. Product ove	rview					
Reference voltage	Temperature range (Temperature range (T _{amb})				
tolerance (V _{ref})	0 °C to 70 °C	-40 °C to 85 °C	-40 °C to 125 °C	(see Table 5)		
2.0 %	TL431CDBZR	TL431IDBZR	TL431QDBZR	normal pinning		
			TL431FDT	normal pinning		
			TL431MFDT	mirrored pinning		
1.0 %	TL431ACDBZR	TL431AIDBZR	TL431AQDBZR	normal pinning		
			TL431AFDT	normal pinning		
			TL431AMFDT	mirrored pinning		
0.5 %	TL431BCDBZR	TL431BIDBZR	TL431BQDBZR	normal pinning		
			TL431BFDT	normal pinning		
			TL431BMFDT	mirrored pinning		

1.2. Features and benefits

- Programmable output voltage up to 36 V
- Three different reference voltage tolerances:
 - Standard grade: 2 %
 - A-Grade: 1 %
 - B-Grade: 0.5 %
- Typical temperature drift: 9 mV (in a range of 0 °C up to 70 °C)
- Low output noise
- Typical output impedance: 0.2 Ω
- Sink current capability: 1 mA to 100 mA
- AEC-Q100 qualified (grade 1)

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1.3. Applications

- Shunt regulator
- Precision current limiter
- Precision constant current sink
- Isolated feedback loop for Switch Mode Power Supply (SMPS)

1.4. Quick reference data

Table 2. Quick reference data

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Min	Тур	Max	Unit
V _{KA}	cathode-anode voltage		V _{ref}	-	36	V
Ι _K	cathode current		1	-	100	mA
V _{ref}		$V_{KA} = V_{ref}$; $I_K = 10 \text{ mA}$;				
	 Standard-Grade (2.0 %) 	T _{amb} = 25 °C	2440	2495	2550	mV
	• A-Grade (1.0 %)		2470	2495	2520	mV
	• B-Grade (0.5 %)		2483	2495	2507	mV

2. Pinning information

Pin	Symbol	Description	Simplified outline	Graphic symbol
SOT23	; normal pinni	ng: All types without I	MFDT ending	
1	K	cathode	3	REF
2	REF	reference		а —∳ Г— к
3	A	anode		006aab355
SOT23	; mirrored pin	ning: All types with MI	FDT ending	
1	REF	reference	3	REF
2	K	cathode		а —∳Г — к
3	A	anode		006aab355

3. Ordering information

Type number	Package	Package						
	Name	Description	Version					
TL431CDBZR	TO-236AB	plastic surface-mounted package; 3 leads	SOT23					
TL431IDBZR								
TL431QDBZR								
TL431FDT								
TL431MFDT								
TL431ACDBZR								
TL431AIDBZR								
TL431AQDBZR								
TL431AFDT								
TL431AMFDT								
TL431BCDBZR								
TL431BIDBZR								
TL431BQDBZR								
TL431BFDT								
TL431BMFDT								

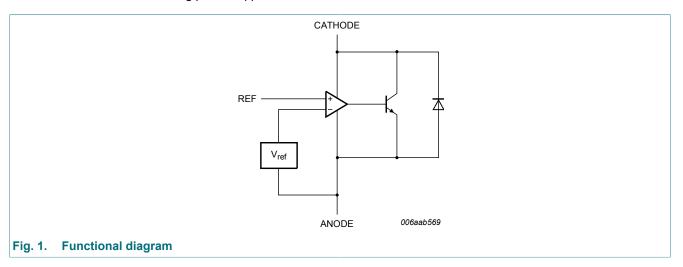
4. Marking

Table 5. Marking codes								
Type number	Marking code [1]	Type number	Marking code [1]					
TL431CDBZR	CA%	TL431AFDT	AS%					
TL431IDBZR	CB%	TL431AMFDT	AV%					
TL431QDBZR	CC%	TL431BCDBZR	CG%					
TL431FDT	AR%	TL431BIDBZR	CH%					
TL431MFDT	AU%	TL431BQDBZR	CJ%					
TL431ACDBZR	CD%	TL431BFDT	AT%					
TL431AIDBZR	CE%	TL431BMFDT	AW%					
TL431AQDBZR	CF%	-	-					

[1] % = placeholder for manufacturing site code.

5. Functional diagram

The TL431 family comprises a range of 3-terminal adjustable shunt regulators, with specified thermal stability over applicable automotive and commercial temperature ranges. The output voltage can be set to any value between V_{ref} (approximately 2.5 V) and 36 V with two external resistors (see Figure 8). These devices have a typical output impedance of 0.2 Ω . Active output circuitry provides a very sharp turn-on characteristic, making these devices excellent replacements for Zener diodes in many applications like on-board regulation, adjustable power supplies and switching power supplies.



TL431_FAM

6. Limiting values

Table 6. Limiting values

In accordance with the Absolute Maximum Rating System (IEC 60134).

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions		Min	Max	Unit
V _{KA}	cathode-anode voltage			-	37	V
Ι _K	cathode current			-100	150	mA
I _{ref}	reference current			-0.05	10	mA
P _{tot}	total power dissipation	T _{amb} ≤ 25 °C	[1]	-	350	mW
			[2]	-	580	mW
			[3]	-	950	mW
Tj	junction temperature			-	150	°C
T _{amb}	ambient temperature					
	TL431XCDBZR			0	+70	°C
	TL431XIDBZR			-40	+85	°C
	TL431XQDBZR TL431XFDT			-40	+125	°C
T _{stg}	storage temperature			-65	+150	°C

[1] Device mounted on an FR4 Printed-Circuit Board (PCB), single-sided copper, tin-plated and standard footprint.

[2] Device mounted on an FR4 PCB, single-sided copper, tin-plated, mounting pad for anode 1 cm².

[3] Device mounted on a ceramic PCB, Al_2O_3 , standard footprint.

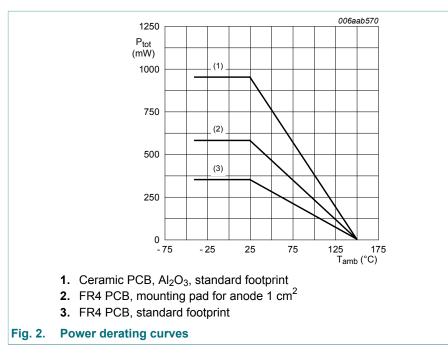


Table 7. ESD maximum ratings

 T_{amb} = 25 °C unless otherwise specified.

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Min	Max	Unit
V _{ESD}	electrostatic discharge voltage	MIL-STD-883 (human body model)	-	4	kV

7. Recommended operating conditions

Table	8.	Operating	conditions

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Min	Max	Unit
V _{KA}	cathode-anode voltage		V _{ref}	36	V
I _K	cathode current		1	100	mA

8. Thermal characteristics

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions		Min	Тур	Max	Unit
R _{th(j-a)} thermal resistance from junction to ambient			[1]	-	-	360	K/W
		[2]	-	-	216	K/W	
		[3]	-	-	132	K/W	
R _{th(j-sp)}	thermal resistance from junction to solder point		[4]	-	-	50	K/W

[1] Device mounted on an FR4 PCB, single-sided copper, tin-plated and standard footprint.

[2] Device mounted on an FR4 PCB, single-sided copper, tin-plated, mounting pad for anode 1 cm².

[3] Device mounted on a ceramic PCB, Al₂O₃, standard footprint.

[4] Soldering point of anode.

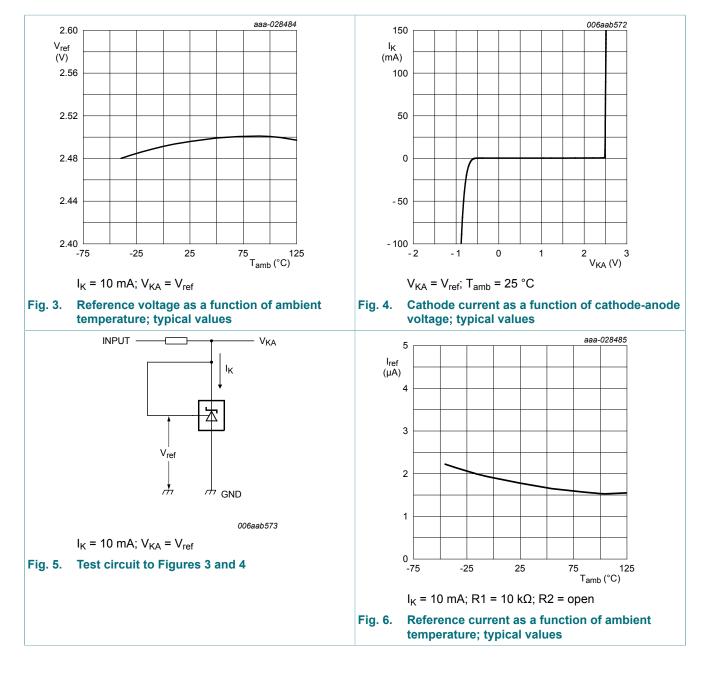
9. Characteristics

Table 10. Characteristics

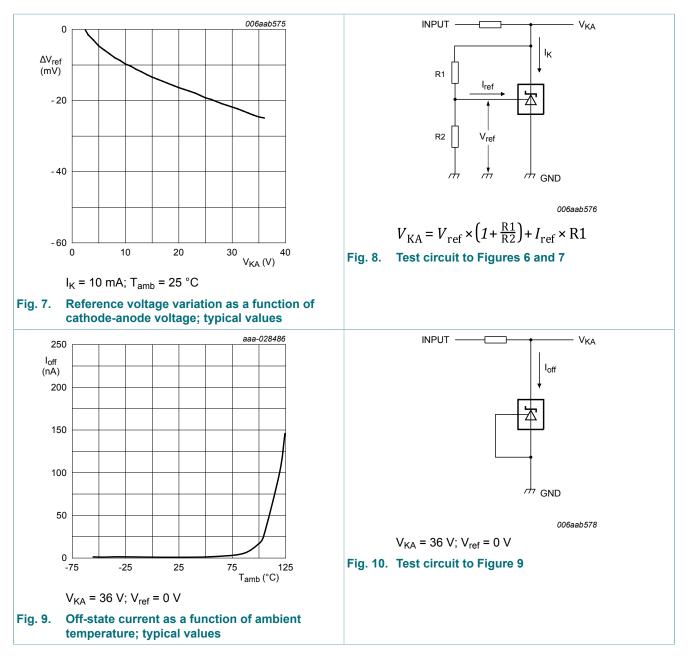
 T_{amb} = 25 °C unless otherwise specified.

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Min	Тур	Мах	Unit	
Standard-G	rade (2.0 %): TL431CDBZR;	TL431IDBZR; TL431QDBZF	R; TL431FD	T; TL431MF	DT		
V _{ref}	reference voltage	$V_{KA} = V_{ref}$; $I_K = 10 \text{ mA}$	2440	2495	2550	mV	
ΔV _{ref}	reference voltage variation	$V_{KA} = V_{ref}$; $I_K = 10 \text{ mA}$					
	TL431CDBZR	T _{amb} = 0 °C to 70 °C	-	9	16	mV	
	TL431IDBZR	T _{amb} = -40 °C to 85 °C	-	17	34	mV	
	TL431QDBZR	T _{amb} = -40 °C to 125 °C					
	TL431FDT						
	TL431MFDT						
$\Delta V_{ref} / \Delta V_{KA}$	reference voltage variation	I _K = 10 mA					
	to cathode -anode voltage variation ratio	ΔV_{KA} = 10 V to V _{ref}	-	-1.4	-2.7	mV/V	
	vanation ratio	ΔV_{KA} = 36 V to 10 V	-	-1	-2	mV/V	
I _{ref}	reference current	I _K = 10 mA; R1 = 10 kΩ; R2 = open	-	2	4	μA	
∆I _{ref}	reference current variation	I_K = 10 mA; R1 = 10 kΩ; R2 = open					
	TL431CDBZR	T _{amb} = 0 °C to 70 °C	-	0.4	1.2	μA	
	TL431IDBZR	T _{amb} = -40 °C to 85 °C	-	0.8	2.5	μA	
	TL431QDBZR	T _{amb} = -40 °C to 125 °C					
	TL431FDT						
	TL431MFDT						
I _{K(min)}	minimum cathode current	V _{KA} = V _{ref}	-	0.4	1	mA	
I _{off}	off-state current	V _{KA} = 36 V; V _{ref} = 0	-	0.1	1	μA	
Z _{KA}	dynamic cathode-anode impedance	I_{K} = 0.1 mA to 100 mA; V _{KA} = V _{ref} ; f < 1 kHz	-	0.20	0.5	Ω	
A-Grade (1	%): TL431ACDBZR; TL431A	DBZR; TL431AQDBZR; TL4	431AFDT; 1	L431AMFD	Г		
V _{ref}	reference voltage	$V_{KA} = V_{ref}$; $I_K = 10 \text{ mA}$	2470	2495	2520	mV	
ΔV _{ref}	reference voltage variation	$V_{KA} = V_{ref}$; $I_K = 10 \text{ mA}$					
	TL431ACDBZR	T _{amb} = 0 °C to 70 °C	-	9	16	mV	
	TL431AIDBZR	T _{amb} = -40 °C to 85 °C	-	17	34	mV	
	TL431AQDBZR	T _{amb} = -40 °C to 125 °C					
	TL431AFDT						
	TL431AMFDT						
$\Delta V_{ref} / \Delta V_{KA}$	reference voltage variation	I _K = 10 mA		1			
	to cathode-anode voltage variation ratio	ΔV_{KA} = 10 V to V _{ref}	-	-1.4	-2.7	mV/V	
		ΔV _{KA} = 36 V to 10 V	-	-1.0	-2.0	mV	
I _{ref}	reference current	I _K = 10 mA; R1 = 10 kΩ; R2 = open	-	2.0	4.0	μA	

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Min	Тур	Max	Unit
∆I _{ref}	reference current variation	I _K = 10 mA; R1 = 10 kΩ; R	2 = open			
	TL431ACDBZR	T _{amb} = 0 °C to 70 °C	-	0.4	1.2	μA
	TL431AIDBZR	T _{amb} = -40 °C to 85 °C	-	0.8	2.5	μA
	TL431AQDBZR	T _{amb} = -40 °C to 125 °C				
	TL431AFDT					
	TL431AMFDT	_				
I _{K(min)}	minimum cathode current	V _{KA} = V _{ref}				
	TL431ACDBZR	T _{amb} = 0 °C to 70 °C	-	0.4	0.6	mA
	TL431AIDBZR	T _{amb} = -40 °C to 85 °C				
	TL431AQDBZR	T _{amb} = -40 °C to 125 °C	_			
	TL431AFDT					
	TL431AMFDT	_				
l _{off}	off-state current	V _{KA} = 36 V; V _{ref} = 0	-	0.1	0.5	μA
Z _{KA}	dynamic cathode-anode	I _K = 0.1 mA to 100 mA;	-	0.2	0.5	Ω
	impedance	$V_{KA} = V_{ref}$; f < 1 kHz				
B-Grade (0.	5 %): TL431BCDBZR; TL431	BIDBZR; TL431BFDT; TL43	31BMFDT			
V _{ref}	reference voltage	$V_{KA} = V_{ref}$; $I_K = 10 \text{ mA}$	2483	2495	2507	mV
ΔV _{ref}	reference voltage variation	$V_{KA} = V_{ref}$; $I_K = 10 \text{ mA}$				
	TL431BCDBZR	T _{amb} = 0 °C to 70 °C	-	9	16	mV
	TL431BIDBZR	T _{amb} = -40 °C to 85 °C	-	17	34	mV
	TL431BQDBZR	T _{amb} = -40 °C to 125 °C				
	TL431BFDT	_				
	TL431BMFDT					
$\Delta V_{ref} / \Delta V_{KA}$	reference voltage variation	I _K = 10 mA				
	to cathode-anode voltage variation ratio	ΔV_{KA} = 10 V to V _{ref}	-	-1.4	-2.7	mV/V
		ΔV _{KA} = 36 V to 10 V	-	-1.0	-2.0	mV/V
I _{ref}	reference current	I _K = 10 mA; R1 = 10 kΩ; R2 = open	-	2.0	4.0	μA
∆l _{ref}	reference current variation	I _K = 10 mA; R1 = 10 kΩ; R	2 = open			
	TL431BCDBZR	T _{amb} = 0 °C to 70 °C	-	0.4	1.2	μA
	TL431BIDBZR	T _{amb} = -40 °C to 85 °C	-	0.8	2.5	μA
	TL431BQDBZR	T _{amb} = -40 °C to 125 °C				
	TL431BFDT					
	TL431BMFDT					
I _{K(min)}	minimum cathode current	V _{KA} = V _{ref}				
	TL431BCDBZR	$T_{amb} = 0 \degree C \text{ to } 70 \degree C$	-	0.4	0.6	mA
	TL431BIDBZR	$T_{amb} = -40 \text{ °C to } 85 \text{ °C}$				
	TL431BQDBZR	$T_{amb} = -40 \text{ °C to } 125 \text{ °C}$	-			
	TL431BFDT					
	TL431BMFDT	_				
l _{off}	off-state current	V _{KA} = 36 V; V _{ref} = 0	_	0.1	0.5	μA
Z _{KA}	dynamic cathode-anode	$I_{\rm KA} = 0.0 \text{v}$, $v_{\rm ref} = 0$	-	0.2	0.5	Ω
	impedance	$V_{KA} = V_{ref}$; f < 1 kHz				

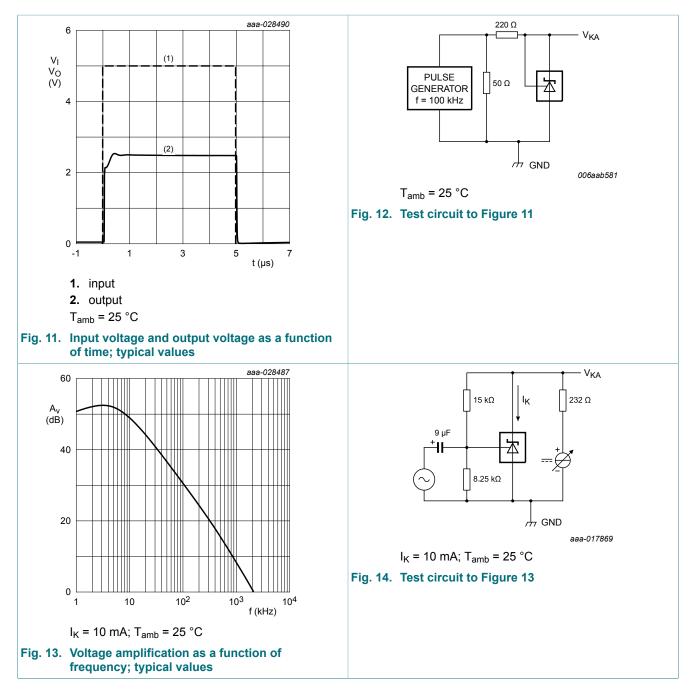


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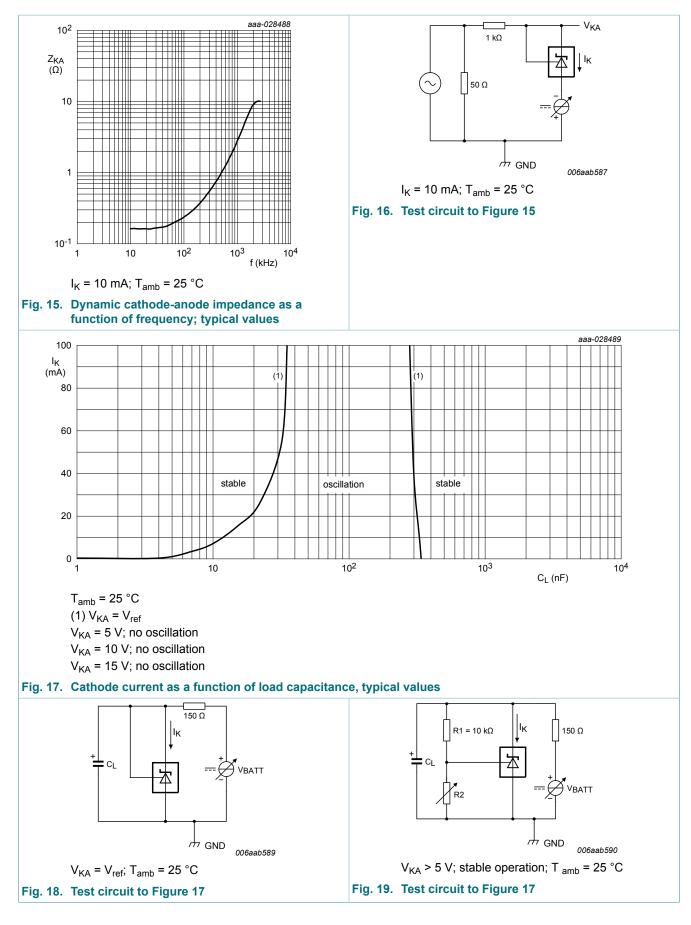


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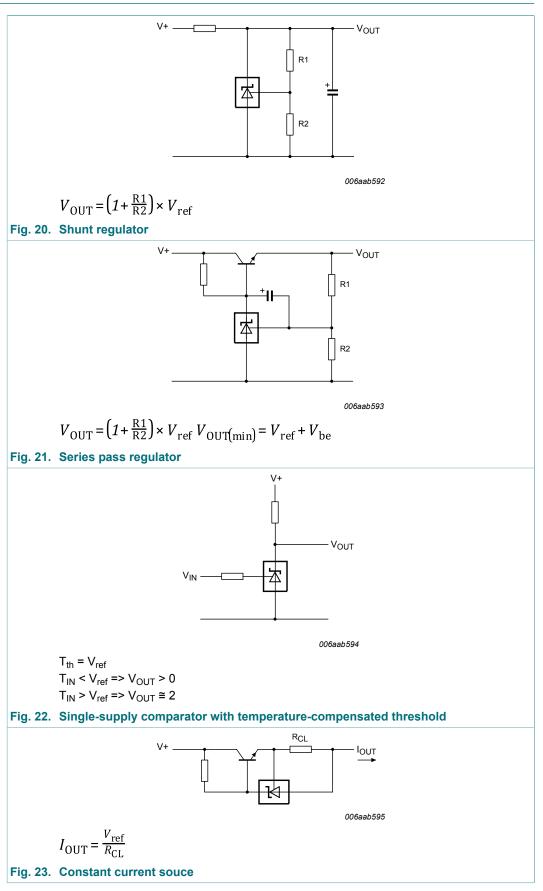
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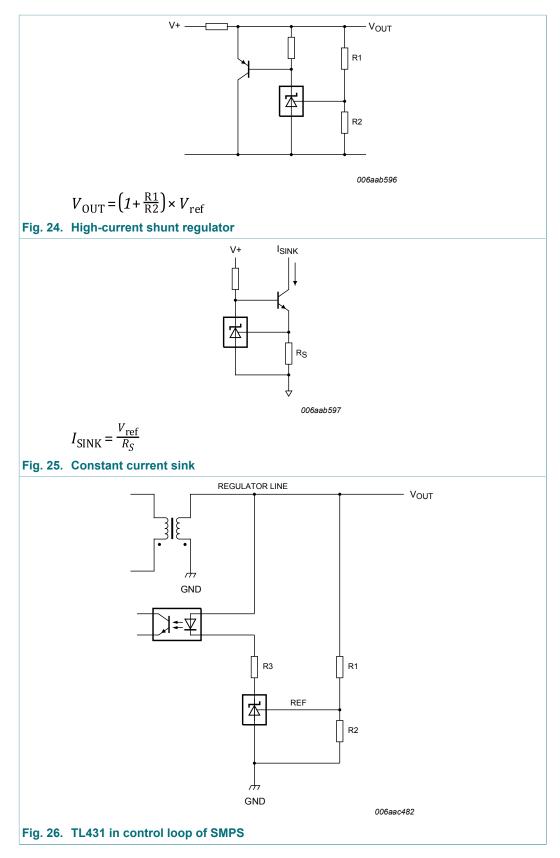


Product data sheet



10. Application information



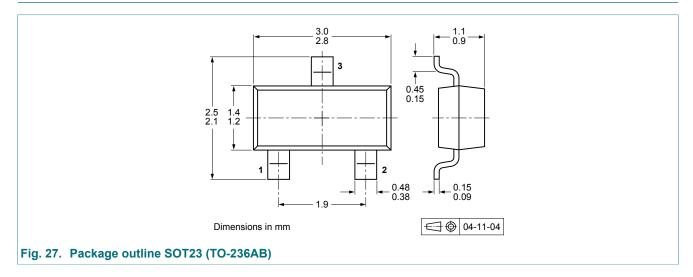


11. Test information

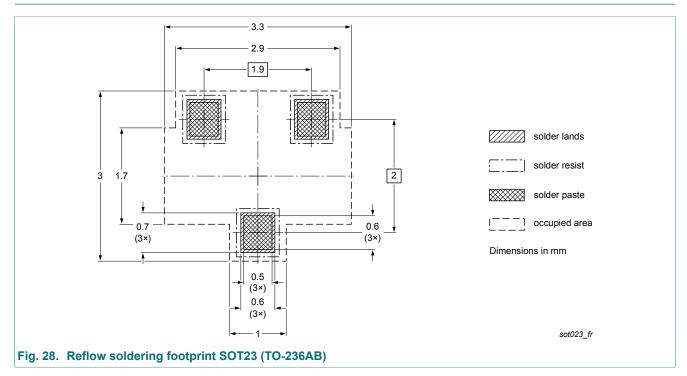
Quality information

This product has been qualified in accordance with the Automotive Electronics Council (AEC) standard Q100 - Failure mechanism based stress test qualification for integrated circuits, and is suitable for use in automotive applications.

12. Package outline

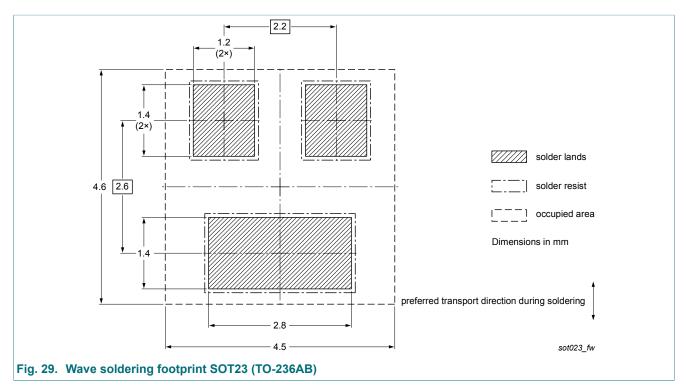


13. Soldering



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14. Revision history

Table 11. Revision his	tory					
Document ID	Release date	Data sheet status	Change notice	Supersedes		
TL431_8_FAM v.6	20190109	Product data sheet	-	TL431FAM v.5		
Modifications	 Figures of T The format of Nexperia. 	 TL431SDT and TL431MSDT removed Figures of TL431XDBZR and TL431XFDT updated The format of this data sheet has been redesigned to comply with the identity guidelines of Nexperia. Legal texts have been adapted to the new company name where appropriate. 				
TL431FAM v.5	20150901	Product data sheet	-	TL431FAM v.4		
TL431FAM v.4	20110630	Product data sheet	-	TL431FAM v.3		
TL431FAM v.3	20101105	Product data sheet	-	TL431FAM v.2		
TL431FAM v.2	20100120	Product data sheet	-	TL431FAM v.1		
TL431FAM v.1	20090806	Product data sheet	-	-		

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15. Legal information

Data sheet status

Document status [1][2]	Product status [3]	Definition
Objective [short] data sheet	Development	This document contains data from the objective specification for product development.
Preliminary [short] data sheet	Qualification	This document contains data from the preliminary specification.
Product [short] data sheet	Production	This document contains the product specification.

 Please consult the most recently issued document before initiating or completing a design.

[2] The term 'short data sheet' is explained in section "Definitions".

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